

**Synthetic Minor Determination and/or**  **Netting Determination**

Permit To Install **02-16803d**

A. Source Description

Blackhawk Automotive Plastics, Inc., (BAP) is located at 800 Pennsylvania Avenue in Salem, Columbiana County, Ohio. The facility is a job shop which manufactures and coats injected plastic automotive parts. The facility operates under SIC code 3089.

B. Facility Emissions and Attainment Status

Columbiana County is designated as attainment for all the criteria pollutants. BAP is a major source for ozone (VOC) under US EPA's Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) policy. That means the facility has potential emissions over 250 tons per year. If the facility installs new emissions units with potential VOC emissions over the significance level (40 tons per year) the facility will be subject to the permitting requirements of this program.

Permit to Install No. 17-839 was issued on June 7, 1991, and modified on August 22, 2000, for emissions units R038 - R043. This permit allowed a potential emissions increase of 77.88 tons VOC per year, but was not issued in conformance with the PSD policy. Although the potential emissions increase violated the PSD policy, BAP has demonstrated that the actual emissions did not. This permit is issued to replace Permit to Install No. 17-839 for emissions units R038 - R043 and correct the PSD policy violation. After this permit is effective, the facility will be in compliance with US EPA's PSD policy.

C. Source Emissions

Below is a table which show the permitted VOC emissions, in tons per year, for PTI No. 17-839. The table compares these permitted emissions to the highest actual emissions from each emissions unit in tons per year, and the proposed emissions in this permit, also in tons per year.

Emissions Unit	PTI No. 17-839 allowable emissions, TPY	Highest Actual Emissions, TPY	Proposed Allowable Emissions in PTI 02-16803, in TPY
R038	24.00	4.01	7.0
R039	20.64	2.14	5.0
R040	24.36	7.30	7.0
R041	0.72	1.64	10.0
R042	4.08	2.03	4.0
R043	4.08	3.60	6.5
Total	77.88	20.81	39.5

D. Conclusion

This facility has been referred to DAPC's enforcement group to remedy past violations. This permit will bring the facility back into compliance with US EPA's PSD policy and allow Ohio to proceed with issuing the required Title V operating permit for this facility.



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
122 S. Front Street  
Columbus, OH 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

**RE: DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL  
COLUMBIANA COUNTY  
Application No: 02-16803**

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

Y	TOXIC REVIEW
	PSD
Y	SYNTHETIC MINOR
	CEMS
	MACT
	NSPS
	NESHAPS
	NETTING
	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
	MODELING SUBMITTED
	GASOLINE DISPENSING FACILITY

**DATE:** 11/19/2002

Blackhawk Automotive Plastics  
Pamela McCoy  
800 Pennsylvania Ave  
Salem, OH 44460

You are hereby notified that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency has made a draft action recommending that the Director issue a Permit to Install for the air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)] shown on the enclosed draft permit. This draft action is not an authorization to begin construction or modification of your emissions unit(s). The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments on the proposed installation. A public notice concerning the draft permit will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the newspaper in the county where the facility will be located. Public comments will be accepted by the field office within 30 days of the date of publication in the newspaper. Any comments you have on the draft permit should be directed to the appropriate field office within the comment period. A copy of your comments should also be mailed to Robert Hodanbosi, Division of Air Pollution Control, Ohio EPA, P.O. Box 1049, Columbus, OH, 43266-0149.

A Permit to Install may be issued in proposed or final form based on the draft action, any written public comments received within 30 days of the public notice, or record of a public meeting if one is held. You will be notified in writing of a scheduled public meeting. Upon issuance of a final Permit to Install a fee of **\$2400** will be due. Please do not submit any payment now.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469. If you have any questions about this draft permit, please contact the field office where you submitted your application, or Mike Ahern, Field Operations & Permit Section at (614) 644-3631.

Very truly yours,

Michael W. Ahern, Supervisor  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

NEDO

Eastgate Dev. & Trans. Study

WV

PA



**DRAFT PERMIT TO INSTALL 02-16803**

Application Number: 02-16803

APS Premise Number: 0215090195

Permit Fee: **To be entered upon final issuance**

Name of Facility: Blackhawk Automotive Plastics

Person to Contact: Pamela McCoy

Address: 800 Pennsylvania Ave  
Salem, OH 44460

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**800 Pennsylvania Ave  
Salem, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**8 paint spray booths.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

## **Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

### **A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions**

#### **1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. See B.9 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

- iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

## **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit To Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit To Install.

## **8. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## **9. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

## **10. Permit To Operate Application**

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).
- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this Permit To Install is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is

granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

**11. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**12. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions**

**1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

**2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**3. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**4. Termination of Permit To Install**

This permit to install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit to install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**5. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**6. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**7. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**8. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit To Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**9. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**C. Permit To Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
VOC	39.5
PE	3.16

**Blackhawk Automotive Plastics**

**Facility ID: 0215090195**

**PTI Application: 02-16803**

**Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**

**Part II - FACILITY SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R038 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-42 and infra-red oven	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	20.0 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour on any day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  0.34 lb particulate emissions (PE) per hour and 0.52 ton PE per year.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05 (D), 3745-17-07 (A)(1), 3745-17-11 (B)(1), and 3745-21-07 (G)(2).
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (D)	7.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months, including cleanup.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)(1)	20 % opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1) are less stringent than the requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	8 lbs organic compounds (OC) per hour and 40 lbs OC per day, including cleanup, on any day photochemically reactive materials are employed.

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual volatile organic material usage\* (from coatings) for R038 shall not exceed 7.0 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the volatile organic material figures.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the permittee shall not exceed the emission levels specified in the following table:

Month(s)	Maximum Allowable, Cumulative Volatile Organic Materials Usage (Tons)
1	1.2
1 - 2	2.4
1 - 3	3.6
1 - 4	4.0
1 - 5	4.4
1 - 6	4.8
1 - 7	5.2
1 - 8	5.6
1 - 9	6.0
1 - 10	6.4
1 - 11	6.8
1 - 12	7.0

\* For the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the annual emission limit, the permittee shall calculate the annual emission limit by assuming 100% of the volatile organic material used is emitted. Volatile organic material used can be calculated by multiplying the VOC content of the materials used by the quantity of material used.

2. After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, compliance with the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the rolling 12-month summations of the monthly emissions of VOC.
3. The permittee shall operate a dry filtration system for this emissions unit whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

### **III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit.
  - a. The company identification for each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - c. The OC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - e. A determination whether or not each material is a photochemically reactive material.

- f. The total OC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (c) for each material employed on any day photochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - g. The total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (d) for each material employed on any day only nonphotochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - h. The number of hours this emissions unit operated each day.
  - i. The average pounds OC per hour, calculated as (f) / (h).
  - j. The average pounds VOC per hour, calculated as (g) / (h).
  - k. The solids content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for this emissions unit:
    - a. the total VOC emissions, in tons;
    - b. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the cumulative volatile organic material usage, in tons; and
    - c. after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the rolling 12-month summation of the monthly volatile organic material usage, in tons.
  3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when no photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly VOC emissions exceeded 20 pounds.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly OC emissions exceeded 8 pounds.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the daily OC emissions exceeded 40 pounds.

4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the maximum allowable, cumulative VOC emitting material usage limitation was exceeded.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the rolling 12-month volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
6. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
7. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitations:  
20 pounds VOC per hour, calculated as a daily average, including cleanup, on each day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  
  
8 lbs OC per hour, calculated as a daily average, and 40 pounds OC per day, including cleanup, on each day any photochemically reactive material (coating or cleanup material) is employed.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined based upon record keeping specified in A.III.1. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC/OC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
7.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months and the cumulative VOC emissions for the first 12 months of operation  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined by summing the emissions determined based upon the record keeping specified in A.III.2. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - c. Emission Limitation:  
0.34 lb PE per hour

**Applicable Compliance Method:**

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for PE, the following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

Where,

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- d. **Emission Limitation:**  
0.52 ton PE per year

**Applicable Compliance Method:**

At the end of each month, sum the daily emissions as determined in Part III.A.V.1.c. Then add the monthly emissions to those of the previous 11 months.

- e. **Emission Limitation:**  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

**Applicable Compliance Method:**

If required, Compliance shall be determined by a visual determination of opacity performed in accordance with U.S.EPA Method 9.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. The preceding terms and conditions in Part III. A.I. through V. shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emissions unit R038 contained in permit to install number 17-839 as issued on August 22, 2000.

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R038 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-42 and infra-red oven		Ohio's Air Toxics Policy

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (R038) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant	TLV (mg/m3)	Maximum Emission Rate (lbs/hour)	Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground- Level Concentration (ug/m3)	MAGLC (ug/m3)
Toluene	188	1.96	900	4,476
Xylene	434	0.23	132	10,333
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	590	4.55	2,141	14,048
Propylene Glycol Monomethyl Ether	369	1.75	846	8,786
Diacetone Alcohol	238	0.22	124	5,667
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	205	1.24	638	4,880
Diisobutyl Ketone	145	0.53	244	3,452
2-Butoxy Ethanol	97	2.77	1,320	2,310
Butyl Acetate	712	1.57	626	16,976
Heptane	1,639	1.25	797	39,048
Isopropyl Alcohol	983	2.41	1,329	23,405
Acetone	1,187	7.72	3,785	28,286
n-Butyl Alcohol	61	0.53	312	1,452
V M & P Naphtha	1,398	0.50	319	33,304
Stoddard Solvent	572	1.47	817	12,500

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

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- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

None

#### **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R039 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-43 and infra-red oven	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	20.0 lbs VOC per hour on any day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  0.42 lb PE per hour and 0.42 ton PE per year.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05 (D), 3745-17-07 (A)(1), 3745-17-11 (B)(1), and 3745-21-07 (G)(2).
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (D)	5.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months, including cleanup.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)(1)	20 % opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1) are less stringent than the requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	8 lbs OC per hour and 40 lbs OC per day, including cleanup, on any day photochemically reactive materials are employed

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**2.a** None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The maximum annual volatile organic material usage\* (from coatings) for R039 shall not exceed 5.0 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the volatile organic material figures.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the permittee shall not exceed the emission levels specified in the following table:

Month(s)	Maximum Allowable, Cumulative Volatile Organic Material Usage (Tons)
1	0.75
1 - 2	1.5
1 - 3	2.3
1 - 4	2.6
1 - 5	2.9
1 - 6	3.2
1 - 7	3.5
1 - 8	3.8
1 - 9	4.1
1 - 10	4.4
1 - 11	4.7
1 - 12	5.0

\* For the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the annual emission limit, the permittee shall calculate the annual emission limit by assuming 100% of the volatile organic material used is emitted. Volatile organic material used can be calculated by multiplying the VOC content of the materials used by the quantity of material used.

- 2. After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, compliance with the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the rolling 12-month summations of the monthly emissions of VOC.
- 3. The permittee shall operate a dry filtration system for this emissions unit whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit.
  - a. The company identification for each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed.

- c. The OC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - e. A determination whether or not each material is a photochemically reactive material.
  - f. The total OC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (c) for each material employed on any day photochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - g. The total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (d) for each material employed on any day only nonphotochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - h. The number of hours this emissions unit operated each day.
  - i. The average pounds OC per hour, calculated as (f) / (h).
  - j. The average pounds VOC per hour, calculated as (g) / (h).
  - k. The solids content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for this emissions unit:
    - a. the total VOC emissions, in tons;
    - b. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the cumulative volatile organic material usage, in tons; and
    - c. after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the rolling 12-month summation of the monthly volatile organic material usage, in tons.
  3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when no photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly VOC emissions exceeded 20 pounds.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly OC emissions exceeded 8 pounds.

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the daily OC emissions exceeded 40 pounds.
4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the maximum allowable, cumulative volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation was exceeded.
6. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
7. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitations:

20 pounds VOC per hour, calculated as a daily average, including cleanup, on each day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.

8 lbs OC per hour, calculated as a daily average, and 40 pounds OC per day, including cleanup, on each day any photochemically reactive material (coating or cleanup material) is employed.

Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined based upon record keeping specified in A.III.1.  
Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC/OC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - b. Emission Limitation:

5.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months and the cumulative VOC emissions for the first 12 months of operation

Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined by summing the emissions determined based upon the record keeping specified in A.III.2. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.

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- c. Emission Limitation:  
0.42 lb PE per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for PE, the following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

Where,

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- d. Emission Limitation:  
1.84 tons PE per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

At the end of each month, sum the daily emissions as determined in Part III.A.V.1.c. Then add the monthly emissions to those of the previous 11 months.

- e. Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, Compliance shall be determined by a visual determination of opacity performed in accordance with U.S.EPA Method 9.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. The preceding terms and conditions in Part III. A.I. through V. shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emissions unit R039 contained in permit to install number 17-839 as issued on August 22, 2000.

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**Issued: To be entered upon final issuance**

**Facility ID: 0215090195**  
**Emissions Unit ID: R039**

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R039 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-43 and infra-red oven		Ohio's Air Toxics Policy

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**2.a** None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (R038) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant	TLV (mg/m3)	Maximum Emission Rate (lbs/hour)	Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground- Level Concentration (ug/m3)	MAGLC (ug/m3)
V M & P Naphtha	1,398	0.50	319	33,304
Toluene	188	1.96	900	4,476
Xylene	434	0.23	132	10,333
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	590	4.55	2,141	14,048
Propylene Glycol Monoethyl Ether	369	1.75	846	8,786
Diacetone Alcohol	238	0.22	124	5,667
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	205	1.24	638	4,880
Diisobutyl Ketone	145	0.53	244	3,452
2-Butoxy Ethanol	97	2.77	1,320	2,310
Butyl Acetate	712	1.57	626	16,976
Heptane	1,639	1.25	797	39,048
Isopropyl Alcohol	983	2.41	1,329	23,405
Acetone	1,187	7.72	3,785	28,286
n-Butyl Alcohol	61	0.53	312	1,452
Stoddard Solvent	572	1.47	817	12,500

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

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- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R040 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-44 and 2 infra-red ovens in series	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	20.0 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour on any day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  0.42 lb particulate emissions (PE) per hour and 0.59 ton PE per year.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05 (D), 3745-17-07 (A)(1), 3745-17-11 (B)(1), and 3745-21-07 (G)(2).
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (D)	7.0 tons volatile organic compounds (VOC) per rolling 12-months, including cleanup.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)(1)	20 % opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1) are less stringent than the requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	8 lbs OC per hour and 40 lbs OC per day, including cleanup, on any day photochemically reactive materials are employed.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual volatile organic material usage\* (from coatings) for R040 shall not exceed 7.0 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the volatile organic material figures.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the permittee shall not exceed the emission levels specified in the following table:

Month(s)	Maximum Allowable, Cumulative Volatile Organic Materials Usage (Tons)
1	1.2
1 - 2	2.4
1 - 3	3.6
1 - 4	4.0
1 - 5	4.4
1 - 6	4.8
1 - 7	5.2
1 - 8	5.6
1 - 9	6.0
1 - 10	6.4
1 - 11	6.8
1 - 12	7.0

\* For the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the annual emission limit, the permittee shall calculate the annual emission limit by assuming 100% of the volatile organic material used is emitted. Volatile organic material used can be calculated by multiplying the VOC content of the materials used by the quantity of material used.

2. After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, compliance with the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the rolling 12-month summations of the monthly emissions of VOC.
3. The permittee shall operate a dry filtration system for this emissions unit whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit.
  - a. The company identification for each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - c. The OC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.

- e. A determination whether or not each material is a photochemically reactive material.
  - f. The total OC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (c) for each material employed on any day photochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - g. The total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (d) for each material employed on any day only nonphotochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - h. The number of hours this emissions unit operated each day.
  - i. The average pounds OC per hour, calculated as (f) / (h).
  - j. The average pounds VOC per hour, calculated as (g) / (h).
  - k. The solids content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for this emissions unit:
    - a. the total VOC emissions, in tons;
    - b. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the cumulative volatile organic material usage, in tons; and
    - c. after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the rolling 12-month summation of the monthly volatile organic material usage, in tons.
  3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when no photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly VOC emissions exceeded 20 pounds.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly OC emissions exceeded 8 pounds.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the daily OC emissions exceeded 40 pounds.

4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the maximum allowable, cumulative VOC emission limitation was exceeded.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the rolling 12-month volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
6. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
7. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitations:  
20 pounds VOC per hour, calculated as a daily average, including cleanup, on each day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  
  
8 lbs OC per hour, calculated as a daily average, and 40 pounds OC per day, including cleanup, on each day any photochemically reactive material (coating or cleanup material) is employed.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined based upon record keeping specified in A.III.1. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC/OC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
7.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months and the cumulative VOC emissions for the first 12 months of operation  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined by summing the emissions determined based upon the record keeping specified in A.III.2. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - c. Emission Limitation:  
0.42 lb PE per hour

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Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for PE, the following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

Where,

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- d. Emission Limitation:  
2.6 tons PE per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

At the end of each month, sum the daily emissions as determined in Part III.A.V.1.c. Then add the monthly emissions to those of the previous 11 months.

- e. Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, Compliance shall be determined by a visual determination of opacity performed in accordance with U.S.EPA Method 9.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. The preceding terms and conditions in Part III. A.I. through V. shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emissions unit R040 contained in permit to install number 17-839 as issued on August 22, 2000.

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**Facility ID: 0215090195**

**Emissions Unit ID: R040**

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R040 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-44 and 2 infra-red ovens in series		Ohio's Air Toxics Policy

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**2.a** None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (R038) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

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Emissions Unit ID: R040

Pollutant	TLV (mg/m3)	Maximum Emission Rate (lbs/hour)	Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground- Level Concentration (ug/m3)	MAGLC (ug/m3)
Toluene	188	1.96	900	4,476
Xylene	434	0.23	132	10,333
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	590	4.55	2,141	14,048
Propylene Glycol Monoethyl Ether	369	1.75	846	8,786
Diacetone Alcohol	238	0.22	124	5,667
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	205	1.24	638	4,880
Diisobutyl Ketone	145	0.53	244	3,452
2-Butoxy Ethanol	97	2.77	1,320	2,310
Butyl Acetate	712	1.57	626	16,976
Heptane	1,639	1.25	797	39,048
Isopropyl Alcohol	983	2.41	1,329	23,405
Acetone	1,187	7.72	3,785	28,286
n-Butyl Alcohol	61	0.53	312	1,452
V M & P Naphtha	1,398	0.50	319	33,304
Stoddard Solvent	572	1.47	817	12,500

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

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- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R041 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-45 and infra-red oven	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	20.0 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour on any day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.
		0.34 lb particulate emissions (PE) per hour and 0.74 ton PE per year.
		The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05 (D), 3745-17-07 (A)(1), 3745-17-11 (B)(1), and 3745-21-07 (G)(2).
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (D)	10.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months, including cleanup.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)(1)	20 % opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1) are less stringent than the requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	8 lbs organic compounds (OC) per hour and 40 lbs OC per day, including cleanup, on any day photochemically reactive materials are employed.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The maximum annual volatile organic material usage\* (from coatings) for R041 shall not exceed 10.0 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the volatile organic material figures.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the permittee shall not exceed the emission levels specified in the following table:

Month(s)	Maximum Allowable, Cumulative Volatile Organic Material Usage (Tons)
1	2.0
1 - 2	3.5
1 - 3	4.5
1 - 4	5.2
1 - 5	5.8
1 - 6	6.4
1 - 7	7.0
1 - 8	7.6
1 - 9	8.2
1 - 10	8.8
1 - 11	9.4
1 - 12	10.0

\* For the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the annual emission limit, the permittee shall calculate the annual emission limit by assuming 100% of the volatile organic material used is emitted. Volatile organic material used can be calculated by multiplying the VOC content of the materials used by the quantity of material used.

- 2. After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, compliance with the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the rolling 12-month summations of the monthly emissions of VOC.
- 3. The permittee shall operate a dry filtration system for this emissions unit whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit.
  - a. The company identification for each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - c. The OC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.

- e. A determination whether or not each material is a photochemically reactive material.
  - f. The total OC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (c) for each material employed on any day photochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - g. The total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (d) for each material employed on any day only nonphotochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - h. The number of hours this emissions unit operated each day.
  - i. The average pounds OC per hour, calculated as (f) / (h).
  - j. The average pounds VOC per hour, calculated as (g) / (h).
  - k. The solids content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for this emissions unit:
    - a. the total VOC emissions, in tons;
    - b. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the cumulative volatile organic materials usage, in tons; and
    - c. after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the rolling 12-month summation of the monthly volatile organic materials usage, in tons.
  3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when no photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly VOC emissions exceeded 20 pounds.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly OC emissions exceeded 8 pounds.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the daily OC emissions exceeded 40 pounds.

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4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the maximum allowable, cumulative volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the rolling 12-month volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
6. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
7. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitations:  
20 pounds VOC per hour, calculated as a daily average, including cleanup, on each day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  
  
8 lbs OC per hour, calculated as a daily average, and 40 pounds OC per day, including cleanup, on each day any photochemically reactive material (coating or cleanup material) is employed.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined based upon record keeping specified in A.III.1. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC/OC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
10.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months and the cumulative VOC emissions for the first 12 months of operation  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined by summing the emissions determined based upon the record keeping specified in A.III.2. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - c. Emission Limitation:  
0.34 lb PE per hour

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Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for PE, the following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

Where,

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- d. Emission Limitation:  
0.74 ton PE per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

At the end of each month, sum the daily emissions as determined in Part III.A.V.1.c. Then add the monthly emissions to those of the previous 11 months.

- e. Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, Compliance shall be determined by a visual determination of opacity performed in accordance with U.S.EPA Method 9.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. The preceding terms and conditions in Part III. A.I. through V. shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emissions unit R041 contained in permit to install number 17-839 as issued on August 22, 2000.

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**Facility ID: 0215090195**  
**Emissions Unit ID: R041**

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R041 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-45 and infra-red oven		Ohio's Air Toxics Policy

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (R038) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant	TLV (mg/m3)	Maximum Emission Rate (lbs/hour)	Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground- Level Concentration (ug/m3)	MAGLC (ug/m3)
Toluene	188	1.96	900	4,476
Xylene	434	0.23	132	10,333
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	590	4.55	2,141	14,048
Propylene Glycol Monoethyl Ether	369	1.75	846	8,786
Diacetone Alcohol	238	0.22	124	5,667
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	205	1.24	638	4,880
Diisobutyl Ketone	145	0.53	244	3,452
2-Butoxy Ethanol	97	2.77	1,320	2,310
Butyl Acetate	712	1.57	626	16,976
Heptane	1,639	1.25	797	39,048
Isopropyl Alcohol	983	2.41	1,329	23,405
Acetone	1,187	7.72	3,785	28,286
n-Butyl Alcohol	61	0.53	312	1,452
V M & P Naphtha	1,398	0.50	319	33,304
Stoddard Solvent	572	1.47	817	12,500

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

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- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R042 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-46, no oven	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	20.0 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour on any day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  0.42 lb particulate emissions (PE) per hour and 0.34 ton PE per year.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05 (D), 3745-17-07 (A)(1), 3745-17-11 (B)(1), and 3745-21-07 (G)(2).
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (D)	4.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months, including cleanup.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)(1)	20 % opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1) are less stringent than the requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	8 lbs organic compounds (OC) per hour and 40 lbs OC per day, including cleanup, on any day photochemically reactive materials are employed.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The maximum annual volatile organic material usage\* (from coatings) for R042 shall not exceed 4.0 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the volatile organic material figures.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the permittee shall not exceed the emission levels specified in the following table:

Month(s)	Maximum Allowable, Cumulative Volatile Organic Materials Usage (Tons)
1	0.6
1 - 2	1.2
1 - 3	1.8
1 - 4	2.1
1 - 5	2.4
1 - 6	2.7
1 - 7	3.0
1 - 8	3.2
1 - 9	3.4
1 - 10	3.6
1 - 11	3.8
1 - 12	4.0

\* For the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the annual emission limit, the permittee shall calculate the annual emission limit by assuming 100% of the volatile organic material used is emitted. Volatile organic material used can be calculated by multiplying the VOC content of the materials used by the quantity of material used.

2. After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, compliance with the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the rolling 12-month summations of the monthly emissions of VOC.
3. The permittee shall operate a dry filtration system for this emissions unit whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit.
  - a. The company identification for each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - c. The OC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.

- e. A determination whether or not each material is a photochemically reactive material.
  - f. The total OC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (c) for each material employed on any day photochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - g. The total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (d) for each material employed on any day only nonphotochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - h. The number of hours this emissions unit operated each day.
  - i. The average pounds OC per hour, calculated as (f) / (h).
  - j. The average pounds VOC per hour, calculated as (g) / (h).
  - k. The solids content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for this emissions unit:
    - a. the total VOC emissions, in tons;
    - b. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the cumulative volatile organic material usage, in tons; and
    - c. after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the rolling 12-month summation of the monthly volatile organic material usage, in tons.
  3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when no photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly VOC emissions exceeded 20 pounds.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly OC emissions exceeded 8 pounds.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the daily OC emissions exceeded 40 pounds.

4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the maximum allowable, cumulative volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the rolling 12-month volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
6. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
7. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitations:  
20 pounds VOC per hour, calculated as a daily average, including cleanup, on each day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  
  
8 lbs OC per hour, calculated as a daily average, and 40 pounds OC per day, including cleanup, on each day any photochemically reactive material (coating or cleanup material) is employed.  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined based upon record keeping specified in A.III.1. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC/OC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - b. Emission Limitation:  
4.0 tons VOC per rolling 12-months and the cumulative VOC emissions for the first 12 months of operation  
  
Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined by summing the emissions determined based upon the record keeping specified in A.III.2. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - c. Emission Limitation:  
0.42 lb PE per hour

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**Emissions Unit ID: R042**

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for PE, the following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

Where,

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- d. Emission Limitation:  
0.34 ton PE per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

At the end of each month, sum the daily emissions as determined in Part III.A.V.1.c. Then add the monthly emissions to those of the previous 11 months.

- e. Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, Compliance shall be determined by a visual determination of opacity performed in accordance with U.S.EPA Method 9.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. The preceding terms and conditions in Part III. A.I. through V. shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emissions unit R042 contained in permit to install number 17-839 as issued on August 22, 2000.

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**Emissions Unit ID: R042**

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R042 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-46, no oven		Ohio's Air Toxics Policy

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**2.a** None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (R038) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant	TLV (mg/m3)	Maximum Emission Rate (lbs/hour)	Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground- Level Concentration (ug/m3)	MAGLC (ug/m3)
Toluene	188	1.96	900	4,476
Xylene	434	0.23	132	10,333
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	590	4.55	2,141	14,048
Propylene Glycol Monoethyl Ether	369	1.75	846	8,786
Diacetone Alcohol	238	0.22	124	5,667
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	205	1.24	638	4,880
Diisobutyl Ketone	145	0.53	244	3,452
2-Butoxy Ethanol	97	2.77	1,320	2,310
Butyl Acetate	712	1.57	626	16,976
Heptane	1,639	1.25	797	39,048
Isopropyl Alcohol	983	2.41	1,329	23,405
Acetone	1,187	7.72	3,785	28,286
n-Butyl Alcohol	61	0.53	312	1,452
V M & P Naphtha	1,398	0.50	319	33,304
Stoddard Solvent	572	1.47	817	12,500

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

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- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

None

#### **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R043 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-47 with 1.5 mm Btu natural gas-fired drying oven	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3)	20.0 lbs volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour on any day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.  0.42 lb particulate emissions (PE) per hour and 0.55 ton PE per year.  See A.I.2.a.  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-31-05 (D), 3745-17-07 (A)(1), 3745-17-11 (B)(1), and 3745-21-07 (G)(2).
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (D)	6.5 tons VOC per rolling 12-months, including cleanup.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (A)(1)	20 % opacity, as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1)	The requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-11 (B)(1) are less stringent than the requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05 (A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07 (G)(2)	8 lbs organic compounds (OC) per hour and 40 lbs OC per day, including cleanup, on any day photochemically reactive materials are employed.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

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- 2.a All potential emissions of criteria pollutants generated from the combustion of natural gas in the drying oven are less than one ton per year. These emissions are exempt from permitting.

**II. Operational Restrictions**

- 1. The maximum annual volatile organic material usage\* (from coatings) for R043 shall not exceed 6.5 tons, based upon a rolling, 12-month summation of the volatile organic material figures.

To ensure enforceability during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the permittee shall not exceed the emission levels specified in the following table:

Month(s)	Maximum Allowable, Cumulative volatile organic material usage (Tons)
1	1.0
1 - 2	2.0
1 - 3	3.0
1 - 4	3.4
1 - 5	3.8
1 - 6	4.2
1 - 7	4.6
1 - 8	5.0
1 - 9	5.4
1 - 10	5.8
1 - 11	6.2
1 - 12	6.5

\* For the purposes of demonstrating compliance with the annual emission limit, the permittee shall calculate the annual emission limit by assuming 100% of the volatile organic material used is emitted. Volatile organic material used can be calculated by multiplying the VOC content of the materials used by the quantity of material used.

- 2. After the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, compliance with the rolling 12-month VOC emission limitation shall be based upon the rolling 12-month summations of the monthly emissions of VOC.
- 3. The permittee shall operate a dry filtration system for this emissions unit whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for this emissions unit.
  - a. The company identification for each coating and cleanup material employed.
  - b. The number of gallons of each coating and cleanup material employed.

- c. The OC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - d. The VOC content of each coating and cleanup material, in pounds per gallon.
  - e. A determination whether or not each material is a photochemically reactive material.
  - f. The total OC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (c) for each material employed on any day photochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - g. The total VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds per day, calculated as the sum of (b) x (d) for each material employed on any day only nonphotochemically reactive materials were employed.
  - h. The number of hours this emissions unit operated each day.
  - i. The average pounds OC per hour, calculated as (f) / (h).
  - j. The average pounds VOC per hour, calculated as (g) / (h).
  - k. The solids content of each coating employed, in pounds per gallon.
2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for this emissions unit:
    - a. the total VOC emissions, in tons;
    - b. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the cumulative volatile organic material usage, in tons; and
    - c. after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of the permit to install, the rolling 12-month summation of the monthly volatile organic material usage, in tons.
  3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when no photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly VOC emissions exceeded 20 pounds.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the average hourly OC emissions exceeded 8 pounds.

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when photochemically reactive materials were employed and the daily OC emissions exceeded 40 pounds.
4. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the maximum allowable, cumulative volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify each month the rolling 12-month volatile organic material usage limitation was exceeded.
6. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Northeast District Office of the Ohio EPA) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
7. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - a. Emission Limitations:

20 pounds VOC per hour, calculated as a daily average, including cleanup, on each day no photochemically reactive materials are employed.

8 lbs OC per hour, calculated as a daily average, and 40 pounds OC per day, including cleanup, on each day any photochemically reactive material (coating or cleanup material) is employed.

Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined based upon record keeping specified in A.III.1.  
Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC/OC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.
  - b. Emission Limitation:

6.5 tons VOC per rolling 12-months and the cumulative VOC emissions for the first 12 months of operation

Applicable Compliance Method:  
Compliance shall be determined by summing the emissions determined based upon the record keeping specified in A.III.2. Formulation data or US EPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and cleanup materials.

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- c. Emission Limitation:  
0.42 lb PE per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for PE, the following equation shall be used:

$$PE = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

Where,

PE = particulate emission rate (lb/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- d. Emission Limitation:  
0.55 ton PE per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

At the end of each month, sum the daily emissions as determined in Part III.A.V.1.c. Then add the monthly emissions to those of the previous 11 months.

- e. Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, Compliance shall be determined by a visual determination of opacity performed in accordance with U.S.EPA Method 9.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. The preceding terms and conditions in Part III. A.I. through V. shall supersede all the air pollution control requirements for emissions unit R043 contained in permit to install number 17-839 as issued on August 22, 2000.

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
R043 - Surface coating plastic automotive parts, booth P-47 with 1.5 mm Btu natural gas-fired drying oven		Ohio's Air Toxics Policy

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (R038) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the SCREEN 3.0 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the SCREEN 3.0 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

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Pollutant	TLV (mg/m3)	Maximum Emission Rate (lbs/hour)	Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground- Level Concentration (ug/m3)	MAGLC (ug/m3)
Toluene	188	1.96	900	4,476
Xylene	434	0.23	132	10,333
Methyl Ethyl Ketone	590	4.55	2,141	14,048
Propylene Glycol Monoethyl Ether	369	1.75	846	8,786
Diacetone Alcohol	238	0.22	124	5,667
Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	205	1.24	638	4,880
Diisobutyl Ketone	145	0.53	244	3,452
2-Butoxy Ethanol	97	2.77	1,320	2,310
Butyl Acetate	712	1.57	626	16,976
Heptane	1,639	1.25	797	39,048
Isopropyl Alcohol	983	2.41	1,329	23,405
Acetone	1,187	7.72	3,785	28,286
n-Butyl Alcohol	61	0.53	312	1,452
V M & P Naphtha	1,398	0.50	319	33,304
Stoddard Solvent	572	1.47	817	12,500

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;

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- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None