



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
122 S. Front Street  
Columbus, OH 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL**

**ALLEN COUNTY**

**Application No: 03-16277**

**Fac ID: 0302020012**

**DATE: 4/28/2005**

Premcor Refining Group, Inc.  
Gary Vonderembse  
1150 S. Metcalf Street  
Lima, OH 45804

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

	TOXIC REVIEW
	PSD
	SYNTHETIC MINOR
	CEMS
CC, UUU	MACT
	NSPS
A	NESHAPS
	NETTING
	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
	MODELING SUBMITTED
	GASOLINE DISPENSING FACILITY

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action by the Director is final and may be appealed to the Ohio Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Chapter 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed within thirty (30) days after the notice of the Directors action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA

NWDO



Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions

Issue Date: 4/28/2005  
Effective Date: 4/28/2005

**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 03-16277**

Application Number: 03-16277  
Facility ID: 0302020012  
Permit Fee: **\$600**  
Name of Facility: Premcor Refining Group, Inc.  
Person to Contact: Gary Vonderembse  
Address: 1150 S. Metcalf Street  
Lima, OH 45804

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**1150 South Metcalf Street**  
**Lima, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**FCC/Coker Flare, LIU Flare, and SRU Acid Gas Flare.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Director

## Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions

#### 1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of federally enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the

previous calendar quarters. See B.9 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

- iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.
- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports shall be submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or

condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

## **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit To Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit To Install.

## **8. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## 9. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with ORC section 3704.08.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

## 10. Permit To Operate Application

- a. If the permittee is required to apply for a Title V permit pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-77, the permittee shall submit a complete Title V permit application or a complete Title V permit modification application within twelve (12) months after commencing operation of the emissions units covered by this permit. However, if the proposed new or

modified source(s) would be prohibited by the terms and conditions of an existing Title V permit, a Title V permit modification must be obtained before the operation of such new or modified source(s) pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(D) and OAC rule 3745-77-08(C)(3)(d).

- b. If the permittee is required to apply for permit(s) pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the source(s) identified in this Permit To Install is (are) permitted to operate for a period of up to one year from the date the source(s) commenced operation. Permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the source(s) covered by this permit.

**11. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**12. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install General Terms and Conditions**

**1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

**2. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping of state-only enforceable information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from state-only required emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**3. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**4. Termination of Permit To Install**

This permit to install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the permit to install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**5. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**6. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**7. Applicability**

This Permit to Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate application must be made to the Director for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s).

**8. Construction Compliance Certification**

If applicable, the applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form if applicable) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit To Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**9. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

**C. Permit To Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS

<u>Pollutant</u>	<u>Tons Per Year</u>
NOx	21.00

**Part II - FACILITY SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Permit To Install Facility Specific Terms and Conditions**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. State and Federally Enforceable Section****I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P006 - FCC/Coker Flare, steam-assisted (PR 196128)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	10.00 tons of nitrogen oxides (NOx)/year during periods of process unit start-up and shutdown
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart CC (Refinery MACT)	See section A.I.2.a
	40 CFR Part 60.18	See section A.I.2.b
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(J)(3)	See section A.I.2.c
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A	See section A.I.2.d

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a In accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart CC, the permittee shall employ a flare to control emissions of organic hazardous air pollutants resulting from malfunctions and pressure relief episodes. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart CC for the flare are contained in Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions, State and Federally Enforceable Section A.12 of the final Title V permit issued on 06/24/04.
- 2.b This emissions unit shall be designed for and operated with no visible emissions except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours.
- 2.c The requirements specified in OAC rule 3745-21-07(J)(3) are less stringent than the requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 60.18.
- 2.d Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the final Title V permit issued on 06/24/04; section A.10, for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A - National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants - General Provisions.

## II. Operational Restrictions

1. The flare shall be operated at all times when emissions are being vented to it.
2. The flare shall be operated with a pilot flame present at all times.
3. Only gases with a net heating value of 11.2 MJ/scm (300 Btu/scf) or greater shall be burned in this emissions unit. Net heating value shall be calculated as specified in 40 CFR Part 60.18(f)(3).

The flare shall be operated with an exit velocity less than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec) except as specified in sections A.II.4 and A.II.5.

4. If the net heating value of the gas being combusted is greater than 37.3 MJ/scm (1000 Btu/scf), the permittee may operate the flare at an exit velocity equal to or greater than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec), but less than 122 m/sec (400 ft/sec).
5. Steam-assisted flares may be operated with an exit velocity less than the maximum permitted velocity, but not greater than 122 m/scm (400 ft/sec). The maximum permitted velocity shall be determined in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60.18(f)(5).

## III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information during periods of start-up and shut-down:
  - a. the flare flow rate, in scf per hour;
  - b. the high heating value, in Btu/scf, as determined from the flare gas molecular weight and source of the gas;
  - c. an indication of which process is undergoing start-up/shut-down mode; and
  - d. the number of hours the process operated in start-up/shut-down mode.
  - e. the calculated NO<sub>x</sub> emissions using the following equation:

$$E = (FR) \times (HV) \times (T)$$

where:

E = NO<sub>x</sub> emissions in tons for each individual start-up and shut-down event

FR = flare flow rate in scf per hour

HV = high heating value, in Btu/scf

T = time duration for each start-up/shut down event, in hours

- f. The annual NOx emission rate calculated as follows:

$$E_T = E_1 + E_2 + E_3 + \dots + E_n$$

Where:

$E_T$  = Annual NOx emissions, in tons, as summed for the calendar year from January to December;

$E_n$  = NOx emissions, in tons, for each individual start-up/shut-down event during the calendar year

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a device to continuously monitor the pilot flame when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring device and any recorder shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals

The permittee shall record the following information each day:

- a. all periods during which there was no pilot flame; and
- b. the downtime for the flare and monitoring equipment.
3. The permittee shall continuously monitor either visually and/or by camera whether or not there are visible emissions from the flare. Whenever the permittee observes visible emissions from the flare, the permittee shall monitor the visible emissions for a minimum period of 30 minutes in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22 and record the results in an operations log. Visible emissions shall be read at a point in the plume immediately after the steam has dissipated.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office as soon as possible of any periods of start-up or shut-down.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods during which the flare pilot flame was not functioning properly. The reports shall include the date, time, and duration of each such period.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation reports that include visible emission readings conducted pursuant to the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22 as a result of the presence of visible emissions from the flare and that exceed a total time of 5 minutes during any consecutive two hour period. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted by January 30, April 30, July 30, and October 30 of each year and shall address the data obtained during the previous calendar quarter.

4. The permittee shall submit annual written reports of any deviation (excursion) from the 10.00 tons per year NO<sub>x</sub> emission limitation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar year, the permittee shall submit an annual report which states that no deviations occurred. The report shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

**V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation

10.00 tons of nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)/year during periods of process unit start-up and shutdown

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance with the annual NO<sub>x</sub> emission limitation shall be demonstrated through recordkeeping requirements in section A.III.1.

- b. Emission Limitation

No visible emissions except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours

Applicable Compliance Method

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P006 - FCC/Coker Flare, steam-assisted (PR 196128)	None	None

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. State and Federally Enforceable Section****I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P007 - LIU Flare, steam-assisted (PR 196510)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	10.00 tons of nitrogen oxides (NOx)/year during periods of process unit start-up and shutdown
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart CC (Refinery MACT)	See section A.I.2.a
	40 CFR Part 60.18	See section A.I.2.b
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(J)(3)	See section A.I.2.c
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A	See section A.I.2.d

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a In accordance with 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart CC, the permittee shall employ a flare to control emissions of organic hazardous air pollutants resulting from malfunctions and pressure relief episodes. The requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart CC for the flare are contained in Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions, State and Federally Enforceable Section A.12 of the final Title V permit issued on 06/24/04.
- 2.b This emissions unit shall be designed for and operated with no visible emissions except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours.
- 2.c The requirements specified in OAC rule 3745-21-07(J)(3) are less stringent than the requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 60.18.
- 2.d Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the final Title V permit issued on 06/24/04; section A.10, for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A - National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants - General Provisions.

## II. Operational Restrictions

1. The flare shall be operated at all times when emissions are being vented to it.
2. The flare shall be operated with a pilot flame present at all times.
3. Only gases with a net heating value of 11.2 MJ/scm (300 Btu/scf) or greater shall be burned in this emissions unit. Net heating value shall be calculated as specified in 40 CFR Part 60.18(f)(3).

The flare shall be operated with an exit velocity less than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec) except as specified in sections A.II.4 and A.II.5.

4. If the net heating value of the gas being combusted is greater than 37.3 MJ/scm (1000 Btu/scf), the permittee may operate the flare at an exit velocity equal to or greater than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec), but less than 122 m/sec (400 ft/sec).
5. Steam-assisted flares may be operated with an exit velocity less than the maximum permitted velocity, but not greater than 122 m/scm (400 ft/sec). The maximum permitted velocity shall be determined in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60.18(f)(5).

## III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information during periods of start-up and shut-down:
  - a. the flare flow rate, in scfm;
  - b. the high heating value, in Btu/scf, as determined from the flare gas molecular weight and source of the gas;
  - c. an indication of which process is undergoing start-up/shut-down mode; and
  - d. the number of hours the process operated in start-up/shut-down mode.
  - e. the calculated NO<sub>x</sub> emissions using the following equation:

$$E = (FR) \times (HV) \times (T)$$

where:

E = NO<sub>x</sub> emissions in tons for each individual start-up and shut-down event

FR = flare flow rate in scf per hour

HV = high heating value, in Btu/scf

T = time duration for each start-up/shut down event, in hours

- f. The annual NOx emission rate calculated as follows:

$$E_T = E_1 + E_2 + E_3 + \dots + E_n$$

Where:

$E_T$  = Annual NOx emissions, in tons, as summed for the calendar year from January to December;

$E_n$  = NOx emissions, in tons, for each individual start-up/shut-down event during the calendar year

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a device to continuously monitor the pilot flame when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring device and any recorder shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals

The permittee shall record the following information each day:

- a. all periods during which there was no pilot flame; and
- b. the downtime for the flare and monitoring equipment.
3. The permittee shall continuously monitor either visually and/or by camera whether or not there are visible emissions from the flare. Whenever the permittee observes visible emissions from the flare, the permittee shall monitor the visible emissions for a minimum period of 30 minutes in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22 and record the results in an operations log. Visible emissions shall be read at a point in the plume immediately after the steam has dissipated.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office as soon as possible of any periods of start-up or shut-down.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods during which the flare pilot flame was not functioning properly. The reports shall include the date, time, and duration of each such period.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation reports that include visible emission readings conducted pursuant to the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22 as a result of the presence of visible emissions from the flare and that exceed a total time of 5 minutes during any consecutive two hour period. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted by January 30, April 30, July 30, and October 30 of each year and shall address the data obtained during the previous calendar quarter.

4. The permittee shall submit annual written reports of any deviation (excursion) from the 10.00 tons per year NO<sub>x</sub> emission limitation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar year, the permittee shall submit an annual report which states that no deviations occurred. The report shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- a. Emission Limitation

10.00 tons of nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)/year during periods of process unit start-up and shutdown

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance with the annual NO<sub>x</sub> emission limitation shall be demonstrated through recordkeeping requirements in section A.III.1

- b. Emission Limitation

No visible emissions except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours

Applicable Compliance Method

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- 1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P007 - LIU Flare, steam-assisted (PR 196510)	None	None

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**Part III - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P036 - SRU Acid Gas Flare, non-assisted	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	1.00 ton of nitrogen oxides (NOx)/year during periods of process unit start-up and shutdown
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUU	See section A.I.2.a
	40 CFR Part 60.18	See section A.I.2.b
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A	See section A.I.2.c

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a This emissions unit is subject to MACT standards in 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart UUU. Applicable rules regarding use of this flare are listed in Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions, State and Federally Enforceable Section A.15 of the final Title V permit issued on 06/24/04.
- 2.b This emissions unit shall be designed for and operated with no visible emissions except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours.
- 2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the final Title V permit issued on 06/24/04; section A.10, for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart A - National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants - General Provisions.

**II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The flare shall be operated at all times when emissions are being vented to it.
2. The flare shall be operated with a pilot flame present at all times.

3. Only gases with a net heating value of 7.45 MJ/scm (200 Btu/scf) or greater shall be burned in this emissions unit. Net heating value shall be calculated as specified in 40 CFR Part 60.18(f)(3).

The flare shall be operated with an exit velocity less than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec) except as specified in sections A.II.4 and A.II.5.

4. If the net heating value of the gas being combusted is greater than 37.3 MJ/scm (1000 Btu/scf), the permittee may operate the flare at an exit velocity equal to or greater than 18.3 m/sec (60 ft/sec), but less than 122 m/sec (400 ft/sec).
5. Non-assisted flares may be operated with an exit velocity less than the maximum permitted velocity, but not greater than 122 m/scm (400 ft/sec). The maximum permitted velocity shall be determined in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60.18(f)(5).

### **III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information during periods of start-up and shut-down:
  - a. the flare flow rate, in scfm;
  - b. the high heating value, in Btu/scf, as determined from the flare gas molecular weight and source of the gas;
  - c. an indication of which process is undergoing start-up/shut-down mode; and
  - d. the number of hours the process operated in start-up/shut-down mode.
  - e. the calculated NO<sub>x</sub> emissions using the following equation:

$$E = (FR) \times (HV) \times (T)$$

where:

E = NO<sub>x</sub> emissions in tons for each individual start-up and shut-down event

FR = flare flow rate in scf per hour

HV = high heating value, in Btu/scf

T = time duration for each start-up/shut down event, in hours

- f. The annual NO<sub>x</sub> emission rate calculated as follows:

$$E_T = E_1 + E_2 + E_3 + \dots + E_n$$

Where:

$E_T$  = Annual NOx emissions, in tons, as summed for the calendar year from January to December;

$E_n$  = NOx emissions, in tons, for each individual start-up/shut-down event during the calendar year

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a device to continuously monitor the pilot flame when the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring device and any recorder shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manuals

The permittee shall record the following information each day:

- a. all periods during which there was no pilot flame; and
  - b. the downtime for the flare and monitoring equipment.
3. The permittee shall continuously monitor either visually and/or by camera whether or not there are visible emissions from the flare. Whenever the permittee observes visible emissions from the flare, the permittee shall monitor the visible emissions for a minimum period of 30 minutes in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22 and record the results in an operations log. Visible emissions shall be read at a point in the plume immediately after the steam has dissipated.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Northwest District Office as soon as possible of any periods of start-up or shut-down.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods during which the flare pilot flame was not functioning properly. The reports shall include the date, time, and duration of each such period.
3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation reports that include visible emission readings conducted pursuant to the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22 as a result of the presence of visible emissions from the flare and that exceed a total time of 5 minutes during any consecutive two hour period. The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted by January 30, April 30, July 30, and October 30 of each year and shall address the data obtained during the previous calendar quarter.
4. The permittee shall submit annual written reports of any deviation (excursion) from the 1.00 tons per year NOx emission limitation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar year, the permittee shall submit an annual report which states that no deviations occurred. The report shall be submitted by January 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar year.

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

a. Emission Limitation

1.00 ton of nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)/year during periods of process unit start-up and shutdown

Applicable Compliance Method

Compliance with the annual NO<sub>x</sub> emission limitation shall be demonstrated through recordkeeping requirements in section A.III.1.

b. Emission Limitation

No visible emissions except for periods not to exceed a total of 5 minutes during any 2 consecutive hours

Applicable Compliance Method

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 22.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
P036 - SRU Acid Gas Flare, non-assisted	None	None

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None