



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
122 S. Front Street
Columbus, OH 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

11/25/03

CERTIFIED MAIL

**RE: Preliminary Proposed Title V
Chapter 3745-77 permit**

04-48-01-0133
Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Anthony P. Sloma
600 Matzinger Road
Toledo, OH 43612

Dear Anthony P. Sloma:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on (not issued). The comment period for the Draft permit has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to USEPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written, you now have the opportunity to raise your concerns. **In order to facilitate our review of all the comments or concerns you may have with the enclosed preliminary proposed permit, please provide a hand marked-up copy of the permit showing the changes you think are necessary, along with any additional summary comments, within fourteen (14) days from your receipt of this letter to:**

**Ohio EPA, Division of Air Pollution Control
Jim Orlemann, Manager, Engineering Section
Preliminary Proposed Title V Permit Correspondence
122 South Front Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215**

and

Toledo Div of Environmental Services
348 South Erie Street
Toledo, OH 43602-1633
(419) 936-3015

Also, if you believe that it is necessary to have an informal conference with us, then, as part of your written comments, you should request a conference concerning the written comments.

If comments are not submitted within fourteen (14) days of your receipt of this letter, we will forward the proposed permit to USEPA for approval. All comments received will be carefully considered before proceeding to the proposed permit.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern
Michael W. Ahern, Supervisor
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Toledo Div of Environmental Services
File, DAPC PMU



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

PRELIMINARY PROPOSED TITLE V PERMIT

Issue Date: 11/25/03	Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance	Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
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This document constitutes issuance of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133 to:
 Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
 600 Matzinger Road
 Toledo, OH 43612

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/Emissions Unit Activity Description

B001 (Boiler) Boiler - Combustion Engineering Model 21A13	T016 (Formaldehyde Tank) 50% Formaldehyde storage tank, V-130	Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank #202.103-1.1
B101 (Boiler) Superior Scotch Marine Boiler	T017 (Methanol Tank) Methanol storage tank, V-146	T108 (Methanol tank V-100) Methanol storage tank V-100
P004 (Formate handling) Sodium formate handling equipment	T020 (TMP Storage Tank) Molten Trimethylolpropane storage tank, V-900	T109 (Formaldehyde tank V-510) Formaldehyde storage tank V-510
P101 (Formaldehyde Mfg) Process equipment used to manufacture formaldehyde - silver	T021 (TMP Storage Tank) Molten Trimethylolpropane storage tank, V-910	T110 (Formaldehyde tank V-520) Formaldehyde storage tank V-520
P801 (TMP and Formate Mfg.) Manufacture of Trimethylolpropane and Sodium Formate	T023 (Neopentylglycol tank) Neopentyl Glycol tank, V-980	T111 (Formaldehyde tank V-530) Formaldehyde storage tank V-530
P803 (PE and Formate Mfg.) Manufacture of Pentaerythritol and sodium formate	T024 (TMP co-product tank) Storage tank for TMP co-product V-990	T025 (Formaldehyde Tank) Formaldehyde storage tank - penta plant V-120
P812 (Formaldehyde Mfg 2) Formaldehyde manufacturing process (Formox), fugitive VOC leaks	T101 (Formaldehyde Tank) Formaldehyde storage tank #54 - fixed roof	T026 (Blend tank) Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank V-55
T001 (Formic Acid Tank) Formic acid storage tank, V-100	T102 (Formaldehyde Tank) Formaldehyde storage tank #59 - fixed roof	T027 (Blend tank) Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank V-56
T004 (Formaldehyde Tank) Formaldehyde storage tank, V-145	T104 (Methanol tank) Methanol storage tank V-10	T028 (Blend tank) Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank V-57
T006 (Formaldehyde Tank) 85% water and 15% formaldehyde storage tank, V-160	T105 (Blend tank) Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank #202.102-1.1	T029 (Blend tank) Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank V-58
	T106 (Blend tank)	

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Toledo Div of Environmental Services
348 South Erie Street
Toledo, OH 43602-1633
(419) 936-3015

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Christopher Jones
Director

PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. *State and Federally Enforceable Section*

1. **Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, i.e., in Section A.III of Part III of this Title V permit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:

- i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
- ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
- iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
- iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
- v. The results of such analyses.
- vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))

b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))

c. The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- i. **All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:**

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction constitutes a violation of an emission limitation (or control requirement) and, therefore, is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- ii. **Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, i.e., in Section A.IV of Part III of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in Part II of this Title V permit, all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:**

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written reports shall satisfy the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) is not fully satisfied until the permittee addresses all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement overrides the reporting requirements specified in this General Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this General Term and Condition.

See B.6 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

- iii. **All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii above shall be submitted in the following manner:**

Written reports that identify all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit, including the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii above shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii))

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))

- v. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

2. **Scheduled Maintenance**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in General Term and Condition A.1.c.i above.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))

3. **Risk Management Plans**

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- 1. a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- 2. as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))

4. **Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))

5. **Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))

6. General Requirements

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.10 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(7))

7. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))

8. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

10. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.
(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

11. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

12. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:

- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
- i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
 - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
 - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
 - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))

13. Permit Shield

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))

14. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))

15. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))

16. Off-Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA. Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))

17. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)

18. Insignificant Activities

Each insignificant activity that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

19. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

20. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))

21. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification by the responsible official of the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected part or activity of the stationary source shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

If an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent “modification” or “installation” as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an “emissions unit” as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any monitoring, record keeping, reporting, or testing requirements, applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

2. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

3. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

4. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

5. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

6. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a. where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii;
- b. where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; and
- c. where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.

Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

(Note: The terms and conditions derived directly from 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV and are structured as in those applicable standards.)

1. 40 Section 63.110 CFR Part 63, Subpart G

1.a Applicability.

(a) This subpart applies to all process vents, storage vessels, transfer racks, wastewater streams, and in-process equipment subject to section 63.149 within a source subject to Subpart F of this part.

(b) Overlap with other regulations for storage vessels.

(1) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 1 or Group 2 storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(2) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 1 storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart Y is required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(3) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 2 storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart Y is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart Y. The record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart Y will be accepted as compliance with the record keeping and reporting requirements of this subpart.

(c) Overlap with other regulations for transfer racks.

(1) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(2) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 2 transfer rack that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart BB is required to comply with the provisions of either paragraph (c)(2)(i) or (c)(2)(ii) of this subpart.

(i) If the transfer rack is subject to the control requirements specified in section 61.302 of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart BB, then the transfer rack is required to comply with the control requirements of section 61.302 of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart BB. The owner or operator may elect to comply with either the associated testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart BB or with the testing, monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements specified in this subpart for Group 1 transfer racks. The owner or operator shall indicate this decision in either the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152(b) of this subpart or in an operating permit application or amendment.

(ii) If the transfer rack is subject only to reporting and record keeping requirements under 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart BB, then the transfer rack is required to comply only with the reporting and record keeping requirements specified in this subpart for Group 2 transfer racks and is exempt from the reporting and record keeping requirements in 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart BB.

(d) Overlap with other regulations for process vents.

(1) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 1 process vent that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III is required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(2) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, the owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III shall determine requirements according to paragraphs (d)(2)(i) and (d)(2)(ii) of this section.

(i) If the Group 2 process vent has a TRE value less than 1 as determined by the procedures in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III, the process vent is required to comply with the provisions in paragraphs (d)(2)(i)(A) through (d)(2)(i)(C) of this section.

(A) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III for applicability determination and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(B) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III for process changes and recalculation of the TRE index value and the associated record keeping and reporting; and

(C) The control requirements in section 60.612 of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III. The owner or operator may elect to comply with either the associated testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III or with the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements specified in this Subpart for Group 1 process vents. The owner or operator shall indicate this decision in either the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152(b) of this subpart or in an operating permit application or amendment.

(ii) If the Group 2 process vent has a TRE value greater than or equal to 1 as determined by the procedures in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions specified in paragraphs (d)(2)(ii)(A) through (d)(2)(ii)(D) of this section.

(A) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III for applicability determination and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(B) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III for process changes and recalculation of the TRE index value and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(C) If the provisions of both this subpart and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III require continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions that are specified in this subpart for continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters and the associated testing, reporting, and record keeping.

(D) If only the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III require continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions that are specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III for continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters and the associated testing, reporting, and record keeping.

(3) After the compliance dates specified in 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, if an owner or operator of a process vent subject to this subpart that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III elects to control the process vent to the levels required in section 63.113 (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this subpart without calculating the TRE index value for the vent according to the procedures specified in section 63.115(d) of this subpart then the owner or operator shall comply with the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping provisions of this subpart and shall be exempt from the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III.

(4) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 1 process vent that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN is required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(5) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, the owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN shall determine requirements according to paragraphs (d)(5)(i) and (d)(5)(ii) of this section.

(i) If the Group 2 process vent has a TRE value less than 1 as determined by the procedures in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN, the process vent is required to comply with the provisions in paragraphs (d)(5)(i)(A) through (d)(5)(i)(C) of this section.

(A) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN for applicability determination and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(B) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN for process changes and recalculation of the TRE index value and the associated record keeping and reporting; and

(C) The control requirements in section 60.662 of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN. The owner or operator may elect to comply with either the associated testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN or with the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements specified in this subpart for Group 1 process vents. The owner or operator shall indicate this decision in either the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152(b) of this subpart or in an operating permit application or amendment.

(ii) If the Group 2 process vent has a TRE value greater than or equal to 1 as determined by the procedures in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions specified in paragraphs (d)(5)(ii)(A) through (d)(5)(ii)(D) of this section.

(A) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN for applicability determination and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(B) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN for process changes and recalculation of the TRE index value and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(C) If the provisions of both this subpart and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN require continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions that are specified in this subpart for continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters and the associated testing, reporting, and record keeping.

(D) If only the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN require continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions that are specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN for continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters and the associated testing, reporting, and record keeping.

(6) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, if an owner or operator of a process vent subject to this subpart that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN elects to control the process vent to the levels required in section 63.113(a)(1) or (a)(2) of this subpart without calculating the TRE index value for the vent according to the procedures specified in section 63.115(d) of this subpart then the owner or operator shall comply with the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping provisions of this subpart and shall be exempt from the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart NNN.

(7) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a Group 1 process vent that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR is required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(8) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, the owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR shall determine requirements according to paragraphs (d)(8)(i) and (d)(8)(ii) of this section.

(i) If the Group 2 process vent has a TRE value less than 1 as determined by the procedures in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR, the process vent is required to comply with the provisions in paragraphs (d)(8)(i)(A) through (d)(8)(i)(C) of this section.

(A) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR for applicability determination and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(B) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR for process changes and recalculation of the TRE index value and the associated record keeping and reporting; and

(C) The control requirements in section 60.702 of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR. The owner or operator may elect to comply with either the associated testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR or with the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping requirements specified in this subpart for Group 1 process vents. The owner or operator shall indicate this decision in either the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152(b) of this subpart or in an operating permit application or amendment.

(ii) If the Group 2 process vent has a TRE value greater than or equal to 1 as determined by the procedures in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions specified in paragraphs (d)(8)(ii)(A) through (d)(8)(ii)(D) of this section.

(A) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR for applicability determination and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(B) The provisions in both this subpart and in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR for process changes and recalculation of the TRE index value and the associated record keeping and reporting;

(C) If the provisions of both this subpart and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR require continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions that are specified in this subpart for continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters and the associated testing, reporting, and record keeping.

(D) If only the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR require continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters, the process vent is required to comply only with the provisions that are specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR for continuous monitoring of recovery device operating parameters and the associated testing, reporting, and record keeping.

(9) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, if an owner or operator of a process vent subject to this subpart that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR elects to control the process vent to the levels required in section 63.113(a)(1) or (a)(2) of this subpart without calculating the TRE index value for the vent according to the procedures specified in section 63.115(d) of this subpart then the owner or operator shall comply with the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping provisions of this subpart and shall be exempt from the testing, monitoring, reporting, and record keeping provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart RRR.

(10) As an alternative to the requirements of paragraphs (d)(2), (d)(3), (d)(5), (d)(6), (d)(8), and/or (d)(9) of this section as applicable, if a chemical manufacturing process unit has equipment subject to the provisions of this subpart and equipment subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III, NNN, or RRR, the owner or operator may elect to apply this subpart to all such equipment in the chemical manufacturing process unit. If the owner or operator elects this method of compliance, all total organic compounds minus methane and ethane, in such equipment shall be considered for purposes of applicability and compliance with this subpart, as if they were organic hazardous air pollutants. Compliance with the provisions of this subpart, in the manner described in this paragraph, shall be deemed to constitute compliance with 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III, NNN, or RRR, as applicable.

(e) Overlap with other regulations for wastewater.

(1) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, the owner or operator of a Group 1 or Group 2 wastewater stream that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart FF is required to comply with the provisions of both this subpart and 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart FF. Alternatively, the owner or operator may elect to comply with the provisions of paragraphs (e)(1)(i) and (e)(1)(ii) of this section, which shall constitute compliance with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart FF.

(i) Comply with the provisions of this subpart; and

(ii) For any Group 2 wastewater stream or organic stream whose benzene emissions are subject to control through the use of one or more treatment processes or waste management units under the provisions of 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart FF on or after December 31, 1992, comply with the requirements of this subpart for Group 1 wastewater streams.

(2) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, the owner or operator of any Group 1 or Group 2 wastewater stream that is also subject to provisions in 40 CFR Parts 260 through 272 shall comply with the requirements of either paragraph (e)(2)(i) or (e)(2)(ii) of this section.

(i) For each Group 1 or Group 2 wastewater stream, the owner or operator shall comply with the more stringent control requirements (e.g., waste management units, numerical treatment standards, etc.) and the more stringent testing, monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements that overlap between the provisions of this subpart and the provisions of 40 CFR Parts 260 through 272. The owner or operator shall keep a record of the information used to determine which requirements were the most stringent and shall submit this information if requested by the Administrator; or

(ii) The owner or operator shall submit, no later than four months before the applicable compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, a request for a case-by-case determination of requirements. The request shall include the information specified in paragraphs (e)(2)(ii)(A) and (e)(2)(ii)(B) of this section.

(A) Identification of the wastewater streams that are subject to this subpart and to provisions in 40 CFR Parts 260 through 272, determination of the Group 1/Group 2 status of those streams, determination of whether or not those streams are listed or exhibit a characteristic as specified in 40 CFR Part 261, and determination of whether the waste management unit is subject to permitting under 40 CFR Part 270.

(B) Identification of the specific control requirements (e.g., waste management units, numerical treatment standards, etc.) and testing, monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements that overlap between the provisions of this subpart and the provisions of 40 CFR Parts 260 through 272.

(f) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(g) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(h) Overlap with other regulations for monitoring, record keeping, or reporting with respect to combustion devices, recovery devices, or recapture devices. After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, if any combustion device, recovery device, or recapture device subject to this subpart is also subject to monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements in 40 CFR Part 264, Subpart AA or CC, or is subject to monitoring and record keeping requirements in 40 CFR Part 265, Subpart AA or CC and the owner or operator complies with the periodic reporting requirements under 40 CFR Part 264, Subpart AA or CC that would apply to the device if the facility had final-permitted status, the owner or operator may elect to comply either with the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements of this subpart, or with the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements in 40 CFR Parts 264 and/or 265, as described in this paragraph, which shall constitute compliance with the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements of this subpart. The owner or operator shall identify which option has been selected in the Notification of Compliance Status required by section 63.152(b).

(i) Alternative means of compliance

(1) Option to comply with Part 65. Owners or operators of CMPU that are subject to section 63.100 may choose to comply with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 65 for all Group 1 and Group 2 process vents, Group 1 storage vessels, Group 1 transfer operations, and equipment that are subject to section 63.100, that are part of the CMPU. Other provisions applying to owners or operators who choose to comply with 40 CFR Part 65 are provided in 40 CFR 65.1. Group 1 and Group 2 wastewater streams, Group 2 transfer operations, Group 2 storage vessels, and in-process streams are not eligible to comply with 40 CFR Part 65 and must continue to comply with the requirements of this Subpart and Subpart F of this part.

(i) For Group 1 and Group 2 process vents, 40 CFR Part 65, Subpart D, satisfies the requirements of sections 63.102, 63.103, 63.112 through 63.118, 63.148, 63.151, and 63.152.

(ii) For Group 1 storage vessels, 40 CFR Part 65, Subpart C, satisfies the requirements of sections 63.102, 63.103, 63.112, 63.119 through 63.123, 63.148, 63.151, and 63.152.

(iii) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(iv) For equipment, comply with section 65.160(g).

(2) Part 63, Subpart A. Owners or operators who choose to comply with 40 CFR Part 65 must also comply with the applicable general provisions of this Part 63 listed in table 1A of this subpart. All sections and paragraphs of Subpart A of this part that are not mentioned in table 1A of this subpart do not apply to owners or operators who choose to comply with 40 CFR Part 65, except that provisions required to be met prior to implementing 40 CFR Part 65 still apply. Owners and operators who choose to comply with a subpart of 40 CFR Part 65 must comply with 40 CFR Part 65, Subpart A.

1.b Section 63.111 Definitions.

[Definitions are those found in this section of the federal rule.]

1.c Section 63.112 Emission standard.

(a) The owner or operator of an existing source subject to the requirements of this subpart shall control emissions of organic HAP's to the level represented by the following equation:

$$EA = 0.02\sum ES EPV1 + \sum ES EPV2 + 0.05\sum ES ES1 + \sum ES ES2 + 0.02\sum ES ETR1 + \sum ES ETR2 + \sum ES EWW1C + \sum ES EWW2$$

where:

EA = Emission rate, megagrams per year, allowed for the source.

0.02ΣS EPV1 = Sum of the residual emissions, megagrams per year, from all Group 1 process vents, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

ΣS EPV2 = Sum of the emissions, megagrams per year, from all Group 2 process vents as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

0.05ΣS ES1 = Sum of the residual emissions, megagrams per year, from all Group 1 storage vessels, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

ΣS ES2 = Sum of the emissions, megagrams per year, from all Group 2 storage vessels, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

0.02ΣS ETR1 = Sum of the residual emissions, megagrams per year, from all Group 1 transfer racks, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

ΣS ETR2 = Sum of the emissions, megagrams per year, from all Group 2 transfer racks, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

ΣS EWW1C = Sum of the residual emissions from all Group 1 wastewater streams, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart. This term is calculated for each Group 1 stream according to the equation for EWW1C in section 63.150(g)(5)(i) of this subpart.

ΣS EWW2 = Sum of emissions from all Group 2 wastewater streams, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart. The emissions level represented by this equation is dependent on the collection of emission points in the source. The level is not fixed and can change as the emissions from each emission point change or as the number of emission points in the source changes.

(b) The owner or operator of a new source subject to the requirements of this subpart shall control emissions of organic HAP's to the level represented by the equation in paragraph (a) of this section.

(c) The owner or operator of an existing source shall demonstrate compliance with the emission standard in paragraph (a) of this section by following the procedures specified in paragraph (e) of this section for all emission points, or by following the emissions averaging compliance approach specified in paragraph (f) of this section for some emission points and the procedures specified in paragraph (e) of this section for all other emission points within the source.

(d) The owner or operator of a new source shall demonstrate compliance with the emission standard in paragraph (b) of this section only by following the procedures in paragraph (e) of this section. The owner or operator of a new source may not use the emissions averaging compliance approach.

(e) The owner or operator of an existing or new source may comply with the process vent provisions in sections 63.113 through 63.118 of this subpart, the storage vessel provisions in sections 63.119 through 63.123 of this subpart, the transfer operation provisions in sections 63.126 through 63.130 of this subpart, the wastewater provisions in sections 63.131 through 63.147 of this subpart, the leak inspection provisions in section 63.148, and the provisions in section 63.149 of this subpart.

(1) The owner or operator using this compliance approach shall also comply with the requirements of section 63.151 and section 63.152 of this subpart, as applicable.

(2) The owner or operator using this compliance approach is not required to calculate the annual emission rate specified in paragraph (a) of this section.

(3) When emissions of different kinds (e.g., emissions from process vents, transfer operations, storage vessels, process wastewater, and/or in-process equipment subject to section 63.149 of this subpart) are combined, and at least one of the emission streams would be classified as Group 1 in the absence of combination with other emission streams, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of either paragraph (e)(3)(i) or paragraph (e)(3)(ii) of this section.

(i) Comply with the applicable requirements of this subpart for each kind of emissions in the stream (e.g., the requirements in sections 63.113 through 63.118 of this Subpart G for process vents, and the requirements of sections 63.126 through 63.130 for transfer operations); or

(ii) Comply with the first set of requirements identified in paragraphs (e)(3)(ii)(A) through (e)(3)(ii)(E) of this section which applies to any individual emission stream that is included in the combined stream, where either that emission stream would be classified as Group 1 in the absence of combination with other emission streams, or the owner chooses to consider that emission stream to be Group 1 for purposes of this paragraph. Compliance with the first applicable set of requirements identified in paragraphs (e)(3)(ii)(A) through (e)(3)(ii)(E) of this section constitutes compliance with all other requirements in paragraphs (e)(3)(ii)(A) through (e)(3)(ii)(E) of this section applicable to other types of emissions in the combined stream.

(A) The requirements of this subpart for Group 1 process vents, including applicable monitoring, record keeping, and reporting;

(B) The requirements of this subpart for Group 1 transfer racks, including applicable monitoring, record keeping, and reporting;

(C) The requirements of section 63.119(e) for control of emissions from Group 1 storage vessels, including monitoring, record keeping, and reporting;

(D) The requirements of section 63.139 for control devices used to control emissions from waste management units, including applicable monitoring, record keeping, and reporting; or

(E) The requirements of section 63.139 for closed vent systems for control of emissions from in-process equipment subject to section 63.149, including applicable monitoring, record keeping, and reporting.

(f) The owner or operator of an existing source may elect to control some of the emission points within the source to different levels than specified under sections 63.113 through 63.148 of this subpart by using an emissions averaging compliance approach as long as the overall emissions for the source do not exceed the emission level specified in paragraph (a) of this section. The owner or operator using emissions averaging must meet the requirements in paragraphs (f)(1) and (f)(2) of this section.

(1) Calculate emission debits and credits for those emission points involved in the emissions average as specified in section 63.150 of this subpart; and

(2) Comply with the requirements of section 63.151 and section 63.152 of this subpart, as applicable.

(g) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(h) Where the provisions of this subpart require a performance test, waiver of that requirement shall be addressed only as provided in section 63.103(b)(5) of Subpart F of this part.

1.d Section 63.113 Process vent provisions -- reference control technology.

(a) The owner or operator of a Group 1 process vent as defined in this subpart shall comply with the requirements of paragraph (a)(1), (2), or (3) of this section. The owner or operator who transfers a gas stream that has the characteristics specified in section 63.107 (b) through (h) or meets the criteria specified in section 63.107(i) to an off-site location or an on-site location not owned or operated by the owner or operator of the source for disposal shall comply with the requirements of paragraph (i) of this section.

(1) Reduce emissions of organic HAP using a flare.

(i) The flare shall comply with the requirements of section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.

(ii) Halogenated vent streams, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart, shall not be vented to a flare.

(2) Reduce emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent or to a concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, whichever is less stringent. For combustion devices, the emission reduction or concentration shall be calculated on a dry basis, corrected to 3-percent oxygen, and compliance can be determined by measuring either organic hazardous air pollutants or total organic carbon using the procedures in section 63.116 of this subpart.

(i) Compliance with paragraph (a)(2) of this section may be achieved by using any combination of combustion, recovery, and/or recapture devices, except that a recovery device may not be used to comply with paragraph (a)(2) of this section by

reducing emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent, except as provided in paragraph (a)(2)(ii) of this section.

(ii) An owner or operator may use a recovery device, alone or in combination with one or more combustion or recapture devices, to reduce emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent if all the conditions of paragraphs (a)(2)(ii)(A) through (a)(2)(ii)(D) of this section are met.

(A) The recovery device (and any combustion device or recapture device which operates in combination with the recovery device to reduce emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent) was installed before the date of proposal of the subpart of this Part 63 that makes this Subpart G applicable to process vents in the chemical manufacturing process unit.

(B) The recovery device that will be used to reduce emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent is the last recovery device before emission to the atmosphere.

(C) The recovery device, alone or in combination with one or more combustion or recapture devices, is capable of reducing emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent, but is not capable of reliably reducing emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants to a concentration of 20 parts per million by volume.

(D) If the owner or operator disposed of the recovered material, the recovery device would comply with the requirements of this subpart for recapture devices.

(3) Achieve and maintain a TRE index value greater than 1.0 at the outlet of the final recovery device, or prior to release of the vent stream to the atmosphere if no recovery device is present. If the TRE index value is greater than 1.0, the process vent shall comply with the provisions for a Group 2 process vent specified in either paragraph (d) or (e) of this section, whichever is applicable.

(b) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(c) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(d) The owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent having a flow rate greater than or equal to 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute, a HAP concentration greater than or equal to 50 parts per million by volume, and a TRE index value greater than 1.0 but less than or equal to 4.0 shall maintain a TRE index value greater than 1.0 and shall comply with the monitoring of recovery device parameters in section 63.114(b) or (c) of this subpart, the TRE index calculations of section 63.115 of this subpart, and the applicable reporting and record keeping provisions of sections 63.117 and 63.118 of this subpart. Such owner or operator is not subject to any other provisions of sections 63.114 through 63.118 of this subpart.

(e) The owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent with a TRE index value greater than 4.0 shall maintain a TRE index value greater than 4.0, comply with the provisions for calculation of a TRE index value in section 63.115 and the reporting and record keeping provisions in sections 63.117(b) and 63.118(c) and (h), and is not subject to monitoring or any other provisions of sections 63.114 through 63.118.

(f) The owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent with a flow rate less than 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute shall maintain a flow rate less than 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute; comply with the Group determination procedures in section 63.115 (a), (b), and (e) of this subpart; and the reporting and record keeping requirements in section 63.117(c) of this subpart, section 63.118(d) of this subpart, and section 63.118(i) of this subpart; and is not subject to monitoring or any other provisions of sections 63.114 through 63.118 of this subpart.

(g) The owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent with a total organic HAP concentration less than 50 parts per million by volume shall maintain a total organic HAP concentration less than 50 parts per million by volume; comply with the Group determination procedures in section 63.115(a), (c), and (e); the reporting and record keeping requirements in sections 63.117(d) and 63.118(e) and (j); and is not subject to monitoring or any other provisions of sections 63.114 through 63.118.

(h) The owner or operator of a process vent complying with paragraph (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this section is not required to perform the group determination described in section 63.115 of this subpart.

(i) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.e Section 63.114 Process vent provisions -- monitoring requirements.

(a) Each owner or operator of a process vent that uses a combustion device to comply with the requirements in section 63.113 (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this subpart, or that uses a recovery device or recapture device to comply with the requirements in section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart, shall install monitoring equipment specified in paragraph (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(4), or (a)(5) of this section, depending on the type of device used. All monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, maintained, and operated according to manufacturer's specifications or other written procedures that provide adequate assurance that the equipment would reasonably be expected to monitor accurately.

(1) Where an incinerator is used, a temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder is required.

(i) Where an incinerator other than a catalytic incinerator is used, a temperature monitoring device shall be installed in the firebox or in the ductwork immediately downstream of the firebox in a position before any substantial heat exchange occurs.

(ii) Where a catalytic incinerator is used, temperature monitoring devices shall be installed in the gas stream immediately before and after the catalyst bed.

(2) Where a flare is used, the following monitoring equipment is required: A device (including but not limited to a thermocouple, ultra-violet beam sensor, or infrared sensor) capable of continuously detecting the presence of a pilot flame.

(3) Where a boiler or process heater of less than 44 megawatts design heat input capacity is used, the following monitoring equipment is required: a temperature monitoring device in the firebox equipped with a continuous recorder. This requirement does not apply to gas streams that are introduced with primary fuel or are used as the primary fuel.

(4) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(5) Where a recovery device or recapture device is used to comply with the requirements of section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart, the owner or operator shall utilize the appropriate monitoring device identified in paragraph (b), (b)(1), (b)(2), or (b)(3) of this section.

(b) Each owner or operator of a process vent with a TRE index value greater than 1.0 as specified under section 63.113(a)(3) or section 63.113(d) of this subpart that uses one or more recovery devices shall install either an organic monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder or the monitoring equipment specified in paragraph (b)(1), (b)(2), or (b)(3) of this section, depending on the type of recovery device used. All monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, and maintained according to the manufacturer's specifications or other written procedures that provide adequate assurance that the equipment would reasonably be expected to monitor accurately. Monitoring is not required for process vents with TRE index values greater than 4.0 as specified in section 63.113(e) of this subpart.

(1) Where an absorber is the final recovery device in the recovery system, a scrubbing liquid temperature monitoring device and a specific gravity monitoring device, each equipped with a continuous recorder shall be used;

(2) Where a condenser is the final recovery device in the recovery system, a condenser exit (product side) temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder shall be used;

(3) Where a carbon adsorber is the final recovery device in the recovery system, an integrating regeneration stream flow monitoring device having an accuracy of ± 10 percent or better, capable of recording the total regeneration stream mass or volumetric flow for each regeneration cycle; and a carbon bed temperature monitoring device, capable of recording the carbon bed temperature after each regeneration and within 15 minutes of completing any cooling cycle shall be used.

(c) An owner or operator of a process vent may request approval to monitor parameters other than those listed in paragraph (a) or (b) of this section. The request shall be submitted according to the procedures specified in section 63.151(f) or section 63.152(e) of this subpart. Approval shall be requested if the owner or operator:

(1) Uses a combustion device other than an incinerator, boiler, process heater, or flare; or

(2) Maintains a TRE greater than 1.0 but less than or equal to 4.0 without a recovery device or with a recovery device other than the recovery devices listed in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section; or

(3) Uses one of the combustion or recovery or recapture devices listed in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, but seeks to monitor a parameter other than those specified in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

(d) The owner or operator of a process vent shall comply with paragraph (d)(1) or (2) of this section for any bypass line between the origin of the gas stream (i.e., at an air oxidation reactor, distillation unit, or reactor as identified in section 63.107(b)) and the point where the gas stream reaches the process vent, as described in section 63.107, that could divert the gas stream directly to the atmosphere. Equipment such as low leg drains, high point bleeds, analyzer vents, open-ended valves or lines, and pressure relief valves needed for safety purposes are not subject to this paragraph (d).

(1) Properly install, maintain, and operate a flow indicator that takes a reading at least once every 15 minutes. Records shall be generated as specified in section 63.118(a)(3). The flow indicator shall be installed at the entrance to any bypass line that could divert the gas stream to the atmosphere; or

(2) Secure the bypass line valve in the non-diverting position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration. A visual inspection of the seal or closure mechanism shall be performed at least once every month to ensure that the valve is maintained in the non-diverting position and the gas stream is not diverted through the bypass line.

(e) The owner or operator shall establish a range that indicates proper operation of the control or recovery device for each parameter monitored under paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of this section. In order to establish the range, the information required in section 63.152(b) of this subpart shall be submitted in the Notification of Compliance Status or the operating permit application or amendment. The range may be based upon a prior performance test conducted for determining compliance with a regulation promulgated by the EPA, and the owner or operator is not required to conduct a performance test under section 63.116 of this subpart, if the prior performance test was conducted using the same methods specified in section 63.116 and either no process changes have been made since the test, or the owner or operator can demonstrate that the results of the performance test, with or without adjustments, reliably demonstrate compliance despite process changes.

1.f Section 63.115 Process vent provisions -- methods and procedures for process vent group determination.

(a) For purposes of determining vent stream flow rate, total organic HAP or total organic carbon concentration or TRE index value, as specified under paragraph (b), (c), or (d) of this section, the sampling site shall be after the last recovery device (if any recovery devices are present) but prior to the inlet of any control device that is present and prior to release to the atmosphere.

(1) Method 1 or 1A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, as appropriate, shall be used for selection of the sampling site.

(2) No traverse site selection method is needed for vents smaller than 0.10 meter in diameter.

(b) To demonstrate that a vent stream flow rate is less than 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute in accordance with the Group 2 process vent definition of this subpart, the owner or operator shall measure flow rate by the following procedures:

(1) The sampling site shall be selected as specified in paragraph (a) of this section.

(2) The gas volumetric flow rate shall be determined using Method 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, as appropriate.

(c) Each owner or operator seeking to demonstrate that a vent stream has an organic HAP concentration below 50 parts per million by volume in accordance with the Group 2 process vent definition of this subpart shall measure either total organic HAP or TOC concentration using the following procedures:

[The procedures are as specified 40 CFR 63.115(c)(1) through (c)(4).]

(d) To determine the TRE index value, the owner or operator shall conduct a TRE determination and calculate the TRE index value according to the procedures in paragraph (d)(1) or (d)(2) of this section and the TRE equation in paragraph (d)(3) of this section.

[The calculation procedures and equation are as specified in 40 CFR 63.115(d)(1) through (d)(3).]

(e) The owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent shall recalculate the TRE index value, flow, or organic hazardous air pollutants concentration for each process vent, as necessary to determine whether the vent is Group 1 or Group 2, whenever process changes are made that could reasonably be expected to change the vent to a Group 1 vent. Examples

of process changes include, but are not limited to, changes in production capacity, production rate, feedstock type, or catalyst type, or whenever there is replacement, removal, or addition of recovery equipment. For purposes of this paragraph, process changes do not include: Process upsets; unintentional, temporary process changes; and changes that are within the range on which the original TRE calculation was based.

(1) The TRE index value, flow rate, or organic HAP concentration shall be recalculated based on measurements of vent stream flow rate, TOC, and organic HAP concentrations, and heating values as specified in section 63.115 (a), (b), (c), and (d) of this subpart, as applicable, or on best engineering assessment of the effects of the change. Engineering assessments shall meet the specifications in paragraph (d)(1) of this section.

(2) Where the recalculated TRE index value is less than or equal to 1.0, or less than or equal to 4.0 but greater than 1.0, the recalculated flow rate is greater than or equal to 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute, or the recalculated concentration is greater than or equal to 50 parts per million by volume, the owner or operator shall submit a report as specified in section 63.118 (g), (h), (i), or (j) of this subpart and shall comply with the appropriate provisions in section 63.113 of this subpart by the dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

(f) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this subpart, in any case where a process vent includes one or more gas streams that are not from a source subject to this subpart (hereafter called "non-HON streams" for purposes of this paragraph), and one or more gas streams that meet the criteria in section 63.107(b) through (h) or the criteria in section 63.107(i) (hereafter called "HON streams" for purposes of this paragraph), the owner or operator may elect to comply with paragraphs (f)(1) through (3) of this section.

[The requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.115(f)(1) through (f)(3).]

1.g Section 63.116 Process vent provisions -- performance test methods and procedures to determine compliance.

(a) When a flare is used to comply with section 63.113(a)(1), the owner or operator shall comply with paragraphs (a)(1) through (3) of this section. The owner or operator is not required to conduct a performance test to determine percent emission reduction or outlet organic HAP or TOC concentration.

(1) Conduct a visible emission test using the techniques specified in section 63.11(b)(4).

(2) Determine the net heating value of the gas being combusted using the techniques specified in section 63.11(b)(6).

(3) Determine the exit velocity using the techniques specified in either section 63.11(b)(7)(i) (and section 63.11(b)(7)(iii), where applicable) or section 63.11(b)(8), as appropriate.

(b) An owner or operator is not required to conduct a performance test when any control device specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(5) of this section is used.

(1) A boiler or process heater with a design heat input capacity of 44 megawatts or greater.

(2) A boiler or process heater into which the gas stream is introduced with the primary fuel or is used as the primary fuel.

(3) A control device for which a performance test was conducted for determining compliance with a regulation promulgated by the EPA and the test was conducted using the same methods specified in this section and either no process changes have been made since the test, or the owner or operator can demonstrate that the results of the performance test, with or without adjustments, reliably demonstrate compliance despite process changes.

(4) A boiler or process heater burning hazardous waste for which the owner or operator:

(i) Has been issued a final permit under 40 CFR Part 270 and complies with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 266, Subpart H, or

(ii) Has certified compliance with the interim status requirements of 40 CFR Part 266, Subpart H.

(5) A hazardous waste incinerator for which the owner or operator has been issued a final permit under 40 CFR Part 270 and complies with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 264, Subpart O, or has certified compliance with the interim status requirements of 40 CFR Part 265, subpart O.

(c) Except as provided in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, an owner or operator using a control device to comply with the organic HAP concentration limit or percent reduction efficiency requirements in section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart shall conduct a performance test using the procedures in paragraphs (c)(1) through (c)(4) of this section. The organic HAP concentration and percent reduction may be measured as either total organic HAP or as TOC minus methane and ethane according to the procedures specified.

(1) Method 1 or 1A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, as appropriate, shall be used for selection of the sampling sites.

(i) For determination of compliance with the 98 percent reduction of total organic HAP requirement of section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart, sampling sites shall be located at the inlet of the control device as specified in paragraphs (c)(1)(i)(A) and (c)(1)(i)(B) of this section, and at the outlet of the control device.

(A) The control device inlet sampling site shall be located after the final product recovery device.

(B) If a vent stream is introduced with the combustion air or as a secondary fuel into a boiler or process heater with a design capacity less than 44 megawatts, selection of the location of the inlet sampling sites shall ensure the measurement of total organic HAP or TOC (minus methane and ethane) concentrations in all vent streams and primary and secondary fuels introduced into the boiler or process heater.

(ii) For determination of compliance with the 20 parts per million by volume total organic HAP limit in section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart, the sampling site shall be located at the outlet of the control device.

(2) The gas volumetric flow rate shall be determined using Method 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, as appropriate.

(3) To determine compliance with the 20 parts per million by volume total organic HAP limit in section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart, the owner or operator shall use Method 18 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A to measure either TOC minus methane and ethane or total organic HAP. Alternatively, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of this part, may be used. The following procedures shall be used to calculate parts per million by volume concentration, corrected to 3 percent oxygen:

[The procedures are as specified 40 CFR 63.116(c)(3).]

(d) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(e) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.h Section 63.117 Process vent provisions -- reporting and record keeping requirements for group and TRE determinations and performance tests.

(a) Each owner or operator subject to the control provisions for Group 1 process vents in section 63.113(a) or the provisions for Group 2 process vents with a TRE index value greater than 1.0 but less than or equal to 4.0 in section 63.113(d) shall:

(1) Keep an up-to-date, readily accessible record of the data specified in paragraphs (a)(4) through (a)(8) of this section, as applicable, and

(2) Include the data in paragraphs (a)(4) through (a)(8) of this section in the Notification of Compliance Status report as specified in section 63.152(b) of this subpart.

(3) If any subsequent TRE determinations or performance tests are conducted after the Notification of Compliance Status has been submitted, report the data in paragraphs (a)(4) through (a)(8) of this section in the next Periodic Report as specified in section 63.152(c) of this subpart.

(4) Record and report the following when using a combustion device to achieve a 98 weight percent reduction in organic HAP or an organic HAP concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, as specified in section 63.113(a)(2) of this subpart:

(i) The parameter monitoring results for incinerators, catalytic incinerators, boilers or process heaters specified in table 3 of this subpart, and averaged over the same time period of the performance testing.

(ii) For an incinerator, the percent reduction of organic HAP or TOC achieved by the incinerator determined as specified in section 63.116(c) of this subpart, or the concentration of organic HAP or TOC (parts per million by volume, by compound) determined as specified in section 63.116(c) of this subpart at the outlet of the incinerator on a dry basis corrected to 3 percent oxygen.

(iii) For a boiler or process heater, a description of the location at which the vent stream is introduced into the boiler or process heater.

(iv) For a boiler or process heater with a design heat input capacity of less than 44 megawatts and where the vent stream is introduced with combustion air or used as a secondary fuel and is not mixed with the primary fuel, the percent reduction of organic HAP or TOC, or the concentration of organic HAP or TOC (parts per million by volume, by compound) determined as specified in section 63.116(c) at the outlet of the combustion device on a dry basis corrected to 3 percent oxygen.

(5) Record and report the following when using a flare to comply with section 63.113(a)(1) of this subpart:

(i) Flare design (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted);

(ii) All visible emission readings, heat content determinations, flow rate measurements, and exit velocity determinations made during the compliance determination required by section 63.116(a) of this subpart; and

(iii) All periods during the compliance determination when the pilot flame is absent.

(6) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(7) Record and report the following when achieving and maintaining a TRE index value greater than 1.0 but less than 4.0 as specified in section 63.113(a)(3) or section 63.113(d) of this subpart:

(i) The parameter monitoring results for absorbers, condensers, or carbon adsorbers, as specified in table 4 of this subpart, and averaged over the same time period of the measurements of vent stream flow rate and concentration used in the TRE determination (both measured while the vent stream is normally routed and constituted), and

(ii) The measurements and calculations performed to determine the TRE index value of the vent stream.

(8) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(b) The owner or operator of a Group 2 process vent with a TRE index greater than 4.0 as specified in section 63.113(e) of this subpart, shall maintain records and submit as part of the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152 of this subpart, measurements, engineering assessments, and calculations performed to determine the TRE index value of the vent stream. Documentation of engineering assessments shall include all data, assumptions, and procedures used for the engineering assessments, as specified in section 63.115(d)(1) of this subpart.

(c) Each owner or operator who elects to demonstrate that a process vent is a Group 2 process vent based on a flow rate less than 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute must submit to the Administrator the flow rate measurement using methods and procedures specified in section 63.115 (a) and (b) of this subpart with the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152 of this subpart.

(d) Each owner or operator who elects to demonstrate that a process vent is a Group 2 process vent based on organic HAP or TOC concentration less than 50 parts per million by volume must submit to the Administrator an organic HAP or TOC concentration measurement using the methods and procedures specified in section 63.115 (a) and (c) of this subpart with the Notification of Compliance Status specified in section 63.152 of this subpart.

(e) If an owner or operator uses a control or recovery device other than those listed in tables 3 and 4 of this subpart or requests approval to monitor a parameter other than those specified in tables 3 and 4 of this subpart, the owner or operator shall submit a description of planned reporting and record keeping procedures as required under section 63.151(f) or section 63.152(e) of this subpart. The Administrator will specify appropriate reporting and record keeping requirements as part of the review of the permit application or by other appropriate means.

(f) For each parameter monitored according to tables 3 or 4 of this subpart or paragraph (e) of this section, the owner or operator shall establish a range for the parameter that indicates proper operation of the control or recovery device. In order

to establish the range, the information required in section 63.152(b) of this subpart shall be submitted in the Notification of Compliance Status or the operating permit application or amendment.

1.i Section 63.118 Process vent provisions -- periodic reporting and record keeping requirements.

(a) Each owner or operator using a control device to comply with section 63.113 (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this subpart shall keep the following records up-to-date and readily accessible:

(1) Continuous records of the equipment operating parameters specified to be monitored under section 63.114(a) of this subpart and listed in table 3 of this subpart or specified by the Administrator in accordance with section 63.114(c) and section 63.117(e) of this subpart. For flares, the hourly records and records of pilot flame outages specified in table 3 of this subpart shall be maintained in place of continuous records.

(2) Records of the daily average value of each continuously monitored parameter for each operating day determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.152(f). For flares, records of the times and duration of all periods during which all pilot flames are absent shall be kept rather than daily averages.

(3) Hourly records of whether the flow indicator specified under section 63.114(d)(1) was operating and whether a diversion was detected at any time during the hour, as well as records of the times and durations of all periods when the gas stream is diverted to the atmosphere or the monitor is not operating.

(4) Where a seal mechanism is used to comply with section 63.114(d)(2) of this subpart, hourly records of flow are not required. In such cases, the owner or operator shall record that the monthly visual inspection of the seals or closure mechanism has been done, and shall record the duration of all periods when the seal mechanism is broken, the bypass line valve position has changed, or the key for a lock-and-key type lock has been checked out, and records of any car-seal that has broken.

(b) Each owner or operator using a recovery device or other means to achieve and maintain a TRE index value greater than 1.0 but less than 4.0 as specified in section 63.113(a)(3) or section 63.113(d) of this subpart shall keep the following records up-to-date and readily accessible:

(1) Continuous records of the equipment operating parameters specified to be monitored under section 63.114(b) of this subpart and listed in table 4 of this subpart or specified by the Administrator in accordance with section 63.114(c) of this subpart and section 63.114(e) of this subpart and

(2) Records of the daily average value of each continuously monitored parameter for each operating day determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.152(f). If carbon adsorber regeneration stream flow and carbon bed regeneration temperature are monitored, the records specified in table 4 of this subpart shall be kept instead of the daily averages.

(c) Each owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart and who elects to demonstrate compliance with the TRE index value greater than 4.0 under section 63.113(e) of this subpart or greater than 1.0 under section 63.113(a)(3) or section 63.113(d) of this subpart shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records of:

(1) Any process changes as defined in section 63.115(e) of this subpart; and

(2) Any recalculation of the TRE index value pursuant to section 63.115(e) of this subpart.

(d) Each owner or operator who elects to comply by maintaining a flow rate less than 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute under section 63.113(f) of this subpart, shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records of:

(1) Any process changes as defined in section 63.115(e) of this subpart that increase the vent stream flow rate,

(2) Any recalculation or measurement of the flow rate pursuant to section 63.115(e) of this subpart, and

(3) If the flow rate increases to 0.005 standard cubic meter per minute or greater as a result of the process change, the TRE determination performed according to the procedures of section 63.115(d) of this subpart.

(e) Each owner or operator who elects to comply by maintaining an organic HAP concentration less than 50 parts per million by volume organic HAP concentration under section 63.113(g) of this subpart shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records of:

- (1) Any process changes as defined in section 63.115(e) that increase the organic HAP concentration of the vent stream,
- (2) Any recalculation or measurement of the concentration pursuant to section 63.115(e) of this subpart, and
- (3) If the organic HAP concentration increases to 50 parts per million by volume or greater as a result of the process change, the TRE determination performed according to the procedures of section 63.115(d) of this subpart.

(f) Each owner or operator who elects to comply with the requirements of section 63.113 of this subpart shall submit to the Administrator Periodic Reports of the following recorded information according to the schedule in section 63.152 of this subpart.

(1) Reports of daily average values of monitored parameters for all operating days when the daily average values recorded under paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section were outside the ranges established in the Notification of Compliance Status or operating permit.

(2) For Group 1 points, reports of the duration of periods when monitoring data is not collected for each excursion caused by insufficient monitoring data as defined in section 63.152(c)(2)(ii)(A) of this subpart.

(3) Reports of the times and durations of all periods recorded under paragraph (a)(3) of this section when the gas stream is diverted to the atmosphere through a bypass line.

(4) Reports of all periods recorded under paragraph (a)(4) of this section in which the seal mechanism is broken, the bypass line valve position has changed, or the key to unlock the bypass line valve was checked out.

(5) Reports of the times and durations of all periods recorded under paragraph (a)(2) of this section in which all pilot flames of a flare were absent.

(6) Reports of all carbon bed regeneration cycles during which the parameters recorded under paragraph (b)(2)(v) of this section were outside the ranges established in the Notification of Compliance Status or operating permit.

(g) Whenever a process change, as defined in section 63.115(e) of this subpart, is made that causes a Group 2 process vent to become a Group 1 process vent, the owner or operator shall submit a report within 180 calendar days after the process change as specified in section 63.151(j) of this subpart. The report shall include:

- (1) A description of the process change;
- (2) The results of the recalculation of the flow rate, organic HAP concentration, and TRE index value required under section 63.115(e) of this subpart and recorded under paragraph (c), (d), or (e) of this section; and
- (3) A statement that the owner or operator will comply with the provisions of section 63.113 of this subpart for Group 1 process vents by the dates specified in Subpart F of this part.

(h) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(i) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(j) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(k) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.j Section 63.119 Storage vessel provisions -- reference control technology.

(a) For each storage vessel to which this subpart applies, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), and (a)(4) of this section according to the schedule provisions of section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

(1) For each Group 1 storage vessel (as defined in table 5 of this subpart for existing sources and table 6 for new sources) storing a liquid for which the maximum true vapor pressure of the total organic hazardous air pollutants in the liquid is less than 76.6 kilopascals, the owner or operator shall reduce hazardous air pollutants emissions to the atmosphere either by operating and maintaining a fixed roof and internal floating roof, an external floating roof, an external floating roof converted to an internal floating roof, or a closed vent system and control device, or routing the emissions to a process or a fuel gas system in accordance with the requirements in paragraph (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of this section, or equivalent as provided in section 63.121 of this subpart.

(2) For each Group 1 storage vessel (as defined in table 5 of this subpart for existing sources and table 6 of this subpart for new sources) storing a liquid for which the maximum true vapor pressure of the total organic hazardous air pollutants in the liquid is greater than or equal to 76.6 kilopascals, the owner or operator shall operate and maintain a closed vent system and control device meeting the requirements specified in paragraph (e) of this section, or route the emissions to a process or a fuel gas system as specified in paragraph (f) of this section, or equivalent as provided in section 63.121 of this subpart.

(3) For each Group 2 storage vessel that is not part of an emissions average as described in section 63.150 of this subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with the record keeping requirement in section 63.123(a) of this subpart and is not required to comply with any other provisions in sections 63.119 through 63.123 of this subpart.

(4) For each Group 2 storage vessel that is part of an emissions average, the owner or operator shall comply with the emissions averaging provisions in section 63.150 of this subpart.

(b) The owner or operator who elects to use a fixed roof and an internal floating roof, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart, to comply with the requirements of paragraph (a)(1) of this section shall comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(6) of this section.

Note: The intent of paragraphs (b)(1) and (b)(2) of this section is to avoid having a vapor space between the floating roof and the stored liquid for extended periods. Storage vessels may be emptied for purposes such as routine storage vessel maintenance, inspections, petroleum liquid deliveries, or transfer operations. Storage vessels where liquid is left on walls, as bottom clingage, or in pools due to floor irregularity are considered completely empty.

(1) The internal floating roof shall be floating on the liquid surface at all times except when the floating roof must be supported by the leg supports during the periods specified in paragraphs (b)(1)(i) through (b)(1)(iii) of this section.

(i) During the initial fill.

(ii) After the vessel has been completely emptied and degassed.

(iii) When the vessel is completely emptied before being subsequently refilled.

(2) When the floating roof is resting on the leg supports, the process of filling, emptying, or refilling shall be continuous and shall be accomplished as soon as practical.

(3) Each internal floating roof shall be equipped with a closure device between the wall of the storage vessel and the roof edge. Except as provided in paragraph (b)(3)(iv) of this section, the closure device shall consist of one of the devices listed in paragraph (b)(3)(i), (b)(3)(ii), or (b)(3)(iii) of this section.

(i) A liquid-mounted seal as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

(ii) A metallic shoe seal as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart.

(iii) Two seals mounted one above the other so that each forms a continuous closure that completely covers the space between the wall of the storage vessel and the edge of the internal floating roof. The lower seal may be vapor-mounted, but both must be continuous seals.

(iv) If the internal floating roof is equipped with a vapor-mounted seal as of December 31, 1992, the requirement for one of the seal options specified in paragraphs (b)(3)(i), (b)(3)(ii), and (b)(3)(iii) of this section does not apply until the earlier of the dates specified in paragraphs (b)(3)(iv)(A) and (b)(3)(iv)(B) of this section.

(A) The next time the storage vessel is emptied and degassed.

(B) No later than 10 years after April 22, 1994.

(4) Automatic bleeder vents are to be closed at all times when the roof is floating, except when the roof is being floated off or is being landed on the roof leg supports.

(5) Except as provided in paragraph (b)(5)(viii) of this section, each internal floating roof shall meet the specifications listed in paragraphs (b)(5)(i) through (b)(5)(vii) of this section.

(i) Each opening in a noncontact internal floating roof except for automatic bleeder vents (vacuum breaker vents) and rim space vents is to provide a projection below the liquid surface.

(ii) Each opening in the internal floating roof except for leg sleeves, automatic bleeder vents, rim space vents, column wells, ladder wells, sample wells, and stub drains shall be equipped with a cover or lid. The cover or lid shall be equipped with a gasket.

(iii) Each penetration of the internal floating roof for the purposes of sampling shall be a sample well. Each sample well shall have a slit fabric cover that covers at least 90 percent of the opening.

(iv) Each automatic bleeder vent shall be gasketed.

(v) Each rim space vent shall be gasketed.

(vi) Each penetration of the internal floating roof that allows for passage of a ladder shall have a gasketed sliding cover.

(vii) Each penetration of the internal floating roof that allows for passage of a column supporting the fixed roof shall have a flexible fabric sleeve seal or a gasketed sliding cover.

(viii) If the internal floating roof does not meet any one of the specifications listed in paragraphs (b)(5)(i) through (b)(5)(vii) of this section as of December 31, 1992, the requirement for meeting those specifications does not apply until the earlier of the dates specified in paragraphs (b)(5)(viii)(A) and (b)(5)(viii)(B) of this section.

(A) The next time the storage vessel is emptied and degassed.

(B) No later than 10 years after April 22, 1994.

(6) Each cover or lid on any opening in the internal floating roof shall be closed (i.e., no visible gaps), except when the cover or lid must be open for access. Covers on each access hatch and each gauge float well shall be bolted or fastened so as to be air-tight when they are closed. Rim space vents are to be set to open only when the internal floating roof is not floating or when the pressure beneath the rim seal exceeds the manufacturer's recommended setting.

(c) The owner or operator who elects to use an external floating roof, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart, to comply with the requirements of paragraph (a)(1) of this section shall comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (c)(1) through (c)(4) of this section.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.119(c)(1) through (c)(4).]

(d) The owner or operator who elects to use an external floating roof converted to an internal floating roof (i.e., fixed roof installed above external floating roof) to comply with paragraph (a)(1) of this section shall comply with paragraphs (d)(1) and (d)(2) of this section.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.119(d)(1) through (d)(2).]

(e) The owner or operator who elects to use a closed vent system and control device, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart, to comply with the requirements of paragraph (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this section shall comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (e)(1) through (e)(5) of this section.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.119(e)(1) through (e)(5).]

(f) The owner or operator who elects to route emissions to a fuel gas system or to a process, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart, to comply with the requirements of paragraph (a)(1) or (a)(2) of this section shall comply with the requirements in paragraphs (f)(1) through (f)(3) of this section, as applicable.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.119(f)(1) through (f)(3).]

1.k Section 63.120 Storage vessel provisions -- procedures to determine compliance.

(a) To demonstrate compliance with section 63.119(b) of this subpart (storage vessel equipped with a fixed roof and internal floating roof) or with section 63.119(d) of this subpart (storage vessel equipped with an external floating roof converted to an internal floating roof), the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in paragraphs (a)(1) through (a)(7) of this section.

(1) The owner or operator shall visually inspect the internal floating roof, the primary seal, and the secondary seal (if one is in service), according to the schedule specified in paragraphs (a)(2) and (a)(3) of this section.

(2) For vessels equipped with a single-seal system, the owner or operator shall perform the inspections specified in paragraphs (a)(2)(i) and (a)(2)(ii) of this section.

(i) Visually inspect the internal floating roof and the seal through manholes and roof hatches on the fixed roof at least once every 12 months after initial fill, or at least once every 12 months after the compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

(ii) Visually inspect the internal floating roof, the seal, gaskets, slotted membranes, and sleeve seals (if any) each time the storage vessel is emptied and degassed, and at least once every 10 years after the compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

(3) For vessels equipped with a double-seal system as specified in section 63.119(b)(3)(iii) of this subpart, the owner or operator shall perform either the inspection required in paragraph (a)(3)(i) of this section or the inspections required in both paragraphs (a)(3)(ii) and (a)(3)(iii) of this section.

(i) The owner or operator shall visually inspect the internal floating roof, the primary seal, the secondary seal, gaskets, slotted membranes, and sleeve seals (if any) each time the storage vessel is emptied and degassed and at least once every 5 years after the compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part; or

(ii) The owner or operator shall visually inspect the internal floating roof and the secondary seal through manholes and roof hatches on the fixed roof at least once every 12 months after initial fill, or at least once every 12 months after the compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, and

(iii) Visually inspect the internal floating roof, the primary seal, the secondary seal, gaskets, slotted membranes, and sleeve seals (if any) each time the vessel is emptied and degassed and at least once every 10 years after the compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

(4) If during the inspections required by paragraph (a)(2)(i) or (a)(3)(ii) of this section, the internal floating roof is not resting on the surface of the liquid inside the storage vessel and is not resting on the leg supports; or there is liquid on the floating roof; or the seal is detached; or there are holes or tears in the seal fabric; or there are visible gaps between the seal and the wall of the storage vessel, the owner or operator shall repair the items or empty and remove the storage vessel from service within 45 calendar days. If a failure that is detected during inspections required by paragraph (a)(2)(i) or (a)(3)(ii) of this section cannot be repaired within 45 calendar days and if the vessel cannot be emptied within 45 calendar days, the owner or operator may utilize up to 2 extensions of up to 30 additional calendar days each. Documentation of a decision to utilize an extension shall include a description of the failure, shall document that alternate storage capacity is unavailable, and shall specify a schedule of actions that will ensure that the control equipment will be repaired or the vessel will be emptied as soon as practical.

(5) Except as provided in paragraph (a)(6) of this section, for all the inspections required by paragraphs (a)(2)(ii), (a)(3)(i), and (a)(3)(iii) of this section, the owner or operator shall notify the Administrator in writing at least 30 calendar days prior to the refilling of each storage vessel to afford the Administrator the opportunity to have an observer present.

(6) If the inspection required by paragraph (a)(2)(ii), (a)(3)(i), or (a)(3)(iii) of this section is not planned and the owner or operator could not have known about the inspection 30 calendar days in advance of refilling the vessel, the owner or operator shall notify the Administrator at least 7 calendar days prior to the refilling of the storage vessel. Notification may be made by telephone and immediately followed by written documentation demonstrating why the inspection was unplanned. Alternatively, the notification including the written documentation may be made in writing and sent so that it is received by the Administrator at least 7 calendar days prior to refilling.

(7) If during the inspections required by paragraph (a)(2)(ii), (a)(3)(i), or (a)(3)(iii) of this section, the internal floating roof has defects; or the primary seal has holes, tears, or other openings in the seal or the seal fabric; or the secondary seal has holes, tears, or other openings in the seal or the seal fabric; or the gaskets no longer close off the liquid surface from the atmosphere; or the slotted membrane has more than 10 percent open area, the owner or operator shall repair the items as necessary so that none of the conditions specified in this paragraph exist before refilling the storage vessel with organic HAP.

(b) To demonstrate compliance with section 63.119(c) of this subpart (storage vessel equipped with an external floating roof), the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(10) of this section.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.120(b)(1) through (b)(10).]

(c) To demonstrate compliance with section 63.119(d) of this subpart (storage vessel equipped with an external floating roof converted to an internal floating roof), the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of paragraph (a) of this section.

(d) To demonstrate compliance with section 63.119(e) of this subpart (storage vessel equipped with a closed vent system and control device) using a control device other than a flare, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in paragraphs (d)(1) through (d)(7) of this section, except as provided in paragraph (d)(8) of this section.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.120(d)(1) through (d)(8).]

(e) To demonstrate compliance with section 63.119(e) of this subpart (storage vessel equipped with a closed vent system and control device) using a flare, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in paragraphs (e)(1) through (e)(6) of this section.

(1) The owner or operator shall perform the compliance determination specified in section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.

(2) The owner or operator shall submit, as part of the Notification of Compliance Status required by section 63.152(b) of this subpart, the information specified in paragraphs (e)(2)(i) through (e)(2)(iii) of this section.

(i) Flare design (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted);

(ii) All visible emission readings, heat content determinations, flow rate measurements, and exit velocity determinations made during the compliance determination required by paragraph (e)(1) of this section; and

(iii) All periods during the compliance determination when the pilot flame is absent.

(3) The owner or operator shall demonstrate compliance with the requirements of section 63.119(e)(3) of this subpart (planned routine maintenance of a flare, during which the flare does not meet the specifications of section 63.119(e)(1) of this subpart, shall not exceed 240 hours per year) by including in each Periodic Report required by section 63.152(c) of this subpart the information specified in section 63.122(g)(1) of this subpart.

(4) The owner or operator shall continue to meet the general control device requirements specified in section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.

(5) Except as provided in paragraph (e)(6) of this section, each closed vent system shall be inspected as specified in section 63.148 of this subpart. The inspections required to be performed in accordance with section 63.148(c) of this subpart shall be done during filling of the storage vessel.

(6) For any fixed roof tank and closed vent system that is operated and maintained under negative pressure, the owner or operator is not required to comply with the requirements specified in section 63.148 of this subpart.

(f) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.1 Section 63.121 Storage vessel provisions -- alternative means of emission limitation.

[This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.m Section 63.122 Storage vessel provisions- reporting.

(a) For each Group 1 storage vessel, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs (a)(1) through (a)(5) of this section.

(1) The owner or operator shall submit an Initial Notification as required by section 63.151(b) of this subpart.

(2) [Reserved]

(3) The owner or operator shall submit a Notification of Compliance Status as required by section 63.152(b) of this subpart and shall submit as part of the Notification of Compliance Status the information specified in paragraph (c) of this section.

(4) The owner or operator shall submit Periodic Reports as required by section 63.152(c) of this subpart and shall submit as part of the Periodic Reports the information specified in paragraphs (d), (e), (f), and (g) of this section.

(5) The owner or operator shall submit, as applicable, other reports as required by section 63.152(d) of this subpart, containing the information specified in paragraph (h) of this section.

(b) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(e) of this subpart by using a closed vent system and a control device other than a flare shall submit, as part of the Monitoring Plan, the information specified in section 63.120(d)(2)(i) of this subpart and the information specified in either section 63.120(d)(2)(ii) of this subpart or section 63.120(d)(2)(iii) of this subpart.

(c) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(e) of this subpart by using a closed vent system and a control device shall submit, as part of the Notification of Compliance Status required by section 63.152(b) of this subpart, the information specified in either paragraph (c)(1) or (c)(2) of this section. An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(f) of this subpart by routing emissions to a process or to a fuel gas system shall submit, as part of the Notification of Compliance Status required by section 63.152(b) of this subpart, the information specified in paragraph (c)(3) of this section.

(1) If a control device other than a flare is used, the owner or operator shall submit the information specified in section 63.120(d)(3)(i) and, if applicable, (d)(3)(ii) of this subpart.

(2) If a flare is used, the owner or operator shall submit the information specified in section 63.120(e)(2)(i), (e)(2)(ii), and (e)(2)(iii) of this subpart.

(3) If emissions are routed to a process, the owner or operator shall submit the information specified in section 63.120(f). If emissions are routed to a fuel gas system, the owner or operator shall submit a statement that the emission stream is connected to the fuel gas system and whether the conveyance system is subject to the requirements of section 63.148.

(d) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(b) of this subpart by using a fixed roof and an internal floating roof or with section 63.119(d) of this subpart by using an external floating roof converted to an internal floating roof shall submit, as part of the Periodic Report required under section 63.152(c) of this subpart, the results of each inspection conducted in accordance with section 63.120(a) of this subpart in which a failure is detected in the control equipment.

(1) For vessels for which annual inspections are required under section 63.120 (a)(2)(i) or (a)(3)(ii) of this subpart, the specifications and requirements listed in paragraphs (d)(1)(i) through (d)(1)(iii) of this section apply.

(i) A failure is defined as any time in which the internal floating roof is not resting on the surface of the liquid inside the storage vessel and is not resting on the leg supports; or there is liquid on the floating roof; or the seal is detached from the internal floating roof; or there are holes, tears, or other openings in the seal or seal fabric; or there are visible gaps between the seal and the wall of the storage vessel.

(ii) Except as provided in paragraph (d)(1)(iii) of this section, each Periodic Report shall include the date of the inspection, identification of each storage vessel in which a failure was detected, and a description of the failure. The Periodic Report shall also describe the nature of and date the repair was made or the date the storage vessel was emptied.

(iii) If an extension is utilized in accordance with section 63.120(a)(4) of this subpart, the owner or operator shall, in the next Periodic Report, identify the vessel; include the documentation specified in section 63.120(a)(4) of this subpart; and describe the date the storage vessel was emptied and the nature of and date the repair was made.

(2) For vessels for which inspections are required under section 63.120 (a)(2)(ii), (a)(3)(i), or (a)(3)(iii) of this subpart, the specifications and requirements listed in paragraphs (d)(2)(i) and (d)(2)(ii) of this section apply.

(i) A failure is defined as any time in which the internal floating roof has defects; or the primary seal has holes, tears, or other openings in the seal or the seal fabric; or the secondary seal (if one has been installed) has holes, tears, or other openings in the seal or the seal fabric; or the gaskets no longer close off the liquid surface from the atmosphere; or the slotted membrane has more than 10 percent open area.

(ii) Each Periodic Report required under section 63.152(c) of this subpart shall include the date of the inspection, identification of each storage vessel in which a failure was detected, and a description of the failure. The Periodic Report shall also describe the nature of and date the repair was made.

(e) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(f) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(d) of this subpart by using an external floating roof converted to an internal floating roof shall comply with the periodic reporting requirements of paragraph (d) of this section.

(g) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(e) of this subpart by installing a closed vent system and control device shall submit, as part of the next Periodic Report required by section 63.152(c) of this subpart, the information specified in paragraphs (g)(1) through (g)(3) of this section.

(1) As required by section 63.120(d)(4) and section 63.120(e)(3) of this subpart, the Periodic Report shall include the information specified in paragraphs (g)(1)(i) and (g)(1)(ii) of this section for those planned routine maintenance operations that would require the control device not to meet the requirements of section 63.119 (e)(1) or (e)(2) of this subpart, as applicable.

(i) A description of the planned routine maintenance that is anticipated to be performed for the control device during the next 6 months. This description shall include the type of maintenance necessary, planned frequency of maintenance, and lengths of maintenance periods.

(ii) A description of the planned routine maintenance that was performed for the control device during the previous 6 months. This description shall include the type of maintenance performed and the total number of hours during those 6 months that the control device did not meet the requirements of section 63.119 (e)(1) or (e)(2) of this subpart, as applicable, due to planned routine maintenance.

(2) If a control device other than a flare is used, the Periodic Report shall describe each occurrence when the monitored parameters were outside of the parameter ranges documented in the Notification of Compliance Status in accordance with section 63.120(d)(3)(i) of this subpart. The description shall include the information specified in paragraphs (g)(2)(i) and (g)(2)(ii) of this section.

(i) Identification of the control device for which the measured parameters were outside of the established ranges, and

(ii) Cause for the measured parameters to be outside of the established ranges.

(3) If a flare is used, the Periodic Report shall describe each occurrence when the flare does not meet the general control device requirements specified in section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part and shall include the information specified in paragraphs (g)(3)(i) and (g)(3)(ii) of this section.

(i) Identification of the flare which does not meet the general requirements specified in section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part, and

(ii) Reason the flare did not meet the general requirements specified in section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.

(h) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119 (b), (c), or (d) of this subpart shall submit, as applicable, the reports specified in paragraphs (h)(1) and (h)(2) of this section.

(1) In order to afford the Administrator the opportunity to have an observer present, the owner or operator shall notify the Administrator of the refilling of a storage vessel that has been emptied and degassed.

(i) If the storage vessel is equipped with an internal floating roof as specified in section 63.119(b) of this subpart, the notification shall meet the requirements of either section 63.120 (a)(5) or (a)(6) of this subpart, as applicable.

(ii) If the storage vessel is equipped with an external floating roof as specified in section 63.119(c) of this subpart, the notification shall meet the requirements of either section 63.120 (b)(10)(ii) or (b)(10)(iii) of this subpart, as applicable.

(iii) If the storage vessel is equipped with an external floating roof converted into an internal floating roof as specified in section 63.119(d) of this subpart, the notification shall meet the requirements of either section 63.120 (a)(5) or (a)(6) of this subpart, as applicable.

(2) In order to afford the Administrator the opportunity to have an observer present, the owner or operator of a storage vessel equipped with an external floating roof as specified in section 63.119(c) of this subpart shall notify the Administrator of any seal gap measurements. This notification shall meet the requirements of section 63.120(b)(9) of this subpart.

1.n Section 63.123 Storage vessel provisions -- record keeping.

(a) Each owner or operator of a Group 1 or Group 2 storage vessel shall keep readily accessible records showing the dimensions of the storage vessel and an analysis showing the capacity of the storage vessel. This record shall be kept as long as the storage vessel retains Group 1 or Group 2 status and is in operation. For each Group 2 storage vessel, the owner or operator is not required to comply with any other provisions of sections 63.119 through 63.123 of this subpart other than those required by this paragraph unless such vessel is part of an emissions average as described in section 63.150 of this subpart.

(b) [Reserved]

(c) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(b) of this subpart shall keep a record that each inspection required by section 63.120(a) of this subpart was performed.

(d) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(c) of this subpart shall keep records describing the results of each seal gap measurement made in accordance with section 63.120(b) of this subpart. The records shall include the date of the measurement, the raw data obtained in the measurement, and the calculations described in section 63.120(b) (3) and (4) of this subpart.

(e) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(d) of this subpart shall keep a record that each inspection required by section 63.120 (a) and (c) of this subpart was performed.

(f) An owner or operator who elects to comply with section 63.119(e) of this subpart shall keep in a readily accessible location the records specified in paragraphs (f)(1) and (f)(2) of this section.

(1) A record of the measured values of the parameters monitored in accordance with section 63.120(d)(5) of this subpart.

(2) A record of the planned routine maintenance performed on the control device including the duration of each time the control device does not meet the specifications of section 63.119 (e)(1) or (e)(2) of this subpart, as applicable, due to the planned routine maintenance. Such a record shall include the information specified in paragraphs (f)(2)(i) and (f)(2)(ii) of this section.

(i) The first time of day and date the requirements of section 63.119 (e)(1) or (e)(2) of this subpart, as applicable, were not met at the beginning of the planned routine maintenance, and

(ii) The first time of day and date the requirements of section 63.119 (e)(1) or (e)(2) of this subpart, as applicable, were met at the conclusion of the planned routine maintenance.

(g) An owner or operator who elects to utilize an extension in emptying a storage vessel in accordance with section 63.120 (a)(4), (b)(7)(ii), or (b)(8) of this subpart shall keep in a readily accessible location, the documentation specified in section 63.120 (a)(4), (b)(7)(ii), or (b)(8), as applicable.

(h) An owner or operator who uses the by-pass provisions of section 63.119(f)(3) of this subpart shall keep in a readily accessible location the records specified in paragraphs (h)(1) through (h)(3) of this section.

(1) The reason it was necessary to by-pass the process equipment or fuel gas system;

(2) The duration of the period when the process equipment or fuel gas system was by-passed;

(3) Documentation or certification of compliance with the applicable provisions of section 63.119(f)(3)(i) through section 63.119(f)(3)(iii).

1.o Section 63.126 Transfer operations provisions -- reference control technology.

(a) For each Group 1 transfer rack the owner or operator shall equip each transfer rack with a vapor collection system and control device.

(1) Each vapor collection system shall be designed and operated to collect the organic hazardous air pollutants vapors displaced from tank trucks or railcars during loading, and to route the collected hazardous air pollutants vapors to a process, or to a fuel gas system, or to a control device as provided in paragraph (b) of this section.

(2) Each vapor collection system shall be designed and operated such that organic HAP vapors collected at one loading arm will not pass through another loading arm in the rack to the atmosphere.

(3) Whenever organic hazardous air pollutants emissions are vented to a process, fuel gas system, or control device used to comply with the provisions of this subpart, the process, fuel gas system, or control device shall be operating.

(b) For each Group 1 transfer rack the owner or operator shall comply with paragraph (b)(1), (b)(2), (b)(3), or (b)(4) of this section.

(1) Use a control device to reduce emissions of total organic hazardous air pollutants by 98 weight-percent or to an exit concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, whichever is less stringent. For combustion devices, the emission reduction or concentration shall be calculated on a dry basis, corrected to 3-percent oxygen. If a boiler or process heater is used to comply with the percent reduction requirement, then the vent stream shall be introduced into the flame zone of such a device. Compliance may be achieved by using any combination of combustion, recovery, and/or recapture devices.

(2) Reduce emissions of organic HAP's using a flare.

(i) The flare shall comply with the requirements of section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.

(ii) Halogenated vent streams, as defined in section 63.111 of this subpart, shall not be vented to a flare.

(3) Reduce emissions of organic hazardous air pollutants using a vapor balancing system designed and operated to collect organic hazardous air pollutants vapors displaced from tank trucks or railcars during loading; and to route the collected hazardous air pollutants vapors to the storage vessel from which the liquid being loaded originated, or to another storage vessel connected to a common header, or to compress and route to a process collected hazardous air pollutants vapors.

(4) Route emissions of organic hazardous air pollutants to a fuel gas system or to a process where the organic hazardous air pollutants in the emissions shall predominantly meet one of, or a combination of, the ends specified in paragraphs (b)(4)(i) through (b)(4)(iv) of this section.

(i) Recycled and/or consumed in the same manner as a material that fulfills the same function in that process;

(ii) Transformed by chemical reaction into materials that are not organic hazardous air pollutants;

(iii) Incorporated into a product; and/or

(iv) Recovered.

(c) For each Group 2 transfer rack, the owner or operator shall maintain records as required in section 63.130(f). No other provisions for transfer racks apply to the Group 2 transfer rack.

(d) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(e) For each Group 1 transfer rack the owner or operator shall load organic HAP's into only tank trucks and railcars which:

- (1) Have a current certification in accordance with the U. S. Department of Transportation pressure test requirements of 49 CFR Part 180 for tank trucks and 49 CFR 173.31 for railcars; or
- (2) Have been demonstrated to be vapor-tight within the preceding 12 months, as determined by the procedures in section 63.128(f) of this subpart. Vapor-tight means that the truck or railcar tank will sustain a pressure change of not more than 750 pascals within 5 minutes after it is pressurized to a minimum of 4,500 pascals.
- (f) The owner or operator of a transfer rack subject to the provisions of this subpart shall load organic HAP's to only tank trucks or railcars equipped with vapor collection equipment that is compatible with the transfer rack's vapor collection system.
- (g) The owner or operator of a transfer rack subject to this subpart shall load organic HAP's to only tank trucks or railcars whose collection systems are connected to the transfer rack's vapor collection systems.
- (h) The owner or operator of a transfer rack subject to the provisions of this subpart shall ensure that no pressure-relief device in the transfer rack's vapor collection system or in the organic hazardous air pollutants loading equipment of each tank truck or railcar shall begin to open during loading. Pressure relief devices needed for safety purposes are not subject to this paragraph.
- (i) Each valve in the vent system that would divert the vent stream to the atmosphere, either directly or indirectly, shall be secured in a non-diverting position using a carseal or a lock-and-key type configuration, or shall be equipped with a flow indicator. Equipment such as low leg drains, high point bleeds, analyzer vents, open-ended valves or lines, and pressure relief devices needed for safety purposes is not subject to this paragraph.

1.p Section 63.127 Transfer operations provisions -- monitoring requirements.

- (a) Each owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack equipped with a combustion device used to comply with the 98 percent total organic hazardous air pollutants reduction or 20 parts per million by volume outlet concentration requirements in section 63.126(b)(1) of this subpart shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate according to the manufacturers' specifications (or other written procedures that provide adequate assurance that the equipment would reasonably be expected to monitor accurately) the monitoring equipment specified in paragraph (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), or (a)(4) of this section, as appropriate.
- (1) Where an incinerator is used, a temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder is required.
- (i) Where an incinerator other than a catalytic incinerator is used, a temperature monitoring device shall be installed in the firebox or in the ductwork immediately downstream of the firebox in a position before any substantial heat exchange occurs.
- (ii) Where a catalytic incinerator is used, temperature monitoring devices shall be installed in the gas stream immediately before and after the catalyst bed.
- (2) Where a flare is used, a device (including but not limited to a thermocouple, infrared sensor, or an ultra-violet beam sensor) capable of continuously detecting the presence of a pilot flame is required.
- (3) Where a boiler or process heater with a design heat input capacity less than 44 megawatts is used, a temperature monitoring device in the firebox equipped with a continuous recorder is required. Any boiler or process heater in which all vent streams are introduced with the primary fuel or are used as the primary fuel is exempt from this requirement.
- (4) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]
- (b) Each owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack that uses a recovery device or recapture device to comply with the 98-percent organic hazardous air pollutants reduction or 20 parts per million by volume hazardous air pollutants concentration requirements in section 63.126(b)(1) of this subpart shall install either an organic monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder, or the monitoring equipment specified in paragraph (b)(1), (b)(2), or (b)(3) of this section, depending on the type of recovery device or recapture device used. All monitoring equipment shall be installed, calibrated, and maintained according to the manufacturer's specifications or other written procedures that provide adequate assurance that the equipment would reasonably be expected to monitor accurately.

(1) Where an absorber is used, a scrubbing liquid temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder shall be used; and a specific gravity monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder shall be used.

(2) Where a condenser is used, a condenser exit (product side) temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder shall be used.

(3) Where a carbon adsorber is used, an integrating regeneration stream flow monitoring device having an accuracy of ± 10 percent or better, capable of recording the total regeneration stream mass flow for each regeneration cycle; and a carbon bed temperature monitoring device, capable of recording the temperature of the carbon bed after regeneration and within 15 minutes of completing any cooling cycle shall be used.

(c) An owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack may request approval to monitor parameters other than those listed in paragraph (a) or (b) of this section. The request shall be submitted according to the procedures specified in section 63.151(f) or section 63.152(e) of this subpart. Approval shall be requested if the owner or operator:

(1) Seeks to demonstrate compliance with the standards specified in section 63.126(b) of this subpart with a control device other than an incinerator, boiler, process heater, flare, absorber, condenser, or carbon adsorber; or

(2) Uses one of the control devices listed in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, but seeks to monitor a parameter other than those specified in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this subpart.

(d) The owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack using a vent system that contains by-pass lines that could divert a vent stream flow away from the control device used to comply with section 63.126(b) of this subpart shall comply with paragraph (d)(1) or (d)(2) of this section. Equipment such as low leg drains, high point bleeds, analyzer vents, open-ended valves or lines, and pressure relief valves needed for safety purposes are not subject to this paragraph.

(1) Properly install, maintain, and operate a flow indicator that takes a reading at least once every 15 minutes. Records shall be generated as specified in section 63.130(b) of this subpart. The flow indicator shall be installed at the entrance to any by-pass line that could divert the vent stream away from the control device to the atmosphere; or

(2) Secure the by-pass line valve in the closed position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration.

(i) A visual inspection of the seal or closure mechanism shall be performed at least once every month to ensure that the valve is maintained in the closed position and the vent stream is not diverted through the by-pass line.

(ii) If a car-seal has been broken or a valve position changed, the owner or operator shall record that the vent stream has been diverted. The car-seal or lock-and-key combination shall be returned to the secured position as soon as practicable but not later than 15 calendar days after the change in position is detected.

(e) The owner or operator shall establish a range that indicates proper operation of the control device for each parameter monitored under paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of this section. In order to establish the range, the information required in section 63.152(b)(2) of this subpart shall be submitted in the Notification of Compliance Status or the operating permit application or amendment.

1.q Section 63.128 Transfer operations provisions -- test methods and procedures.

(a) A performance test is required for determining compliance with the reduction of total organic HAP emissions in section 63.126(b) of this subpart for all control devices except as specified in paragraph (c) of this section. Performance test procedures are as follows:

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.128(a)(1) through (a)(11).]

(b) When a flare is used to comply with section 63.126(b)(2), the owner or operator shall comply with paragraphs (b)(1) through (3) of this section. The owner or operator is not required to conduct a performance test to determine percent emission reduction or outlet organic HAP or TOC concentration.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.128(b)(1) through (b)(3).]

(c) An owner or operator is not required to conduct a performance test when any of the conditions specified in paragraphs (c)(1) through (c)(7) of this section are met.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.128(c)(1) through (c)(7).]

(d) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(e) The owner or operator shall inspect the vapor collection system and vapor balancing system, according to the requirements for vapor collection systems in section 63.148 of this subpart.

(1) Inspections shall be performed only while a tank truck or railcar is being loaded.

(2) For vapor collection systems only, an inspection shall be performed prior to each performance test required to demonstrate compliance with section 63.126(b)(1) of this subpart.

(3) For each vapor collection system that is operated and maintained under negative pressure, the owner or operator is not required to comply with the requirements specified in section 63.148 of this subpart.

(f) For the purposes of demonstrating vapor tightness to determine compliance with section 63.126(e)(2) of this subpart, the following procedures and equipment shall be used:

(1) The pressure test procedures specified in Method 27 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A; and

(2) A pressure measurement device which has a precision of \pm 2.5 millimeters of mercury or better and which is capable of measuring above the pressure at which the tank truck or railcar is to be tested for vapor tightness.

(g) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(h) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.r Section 63.129 Transfer operations provisions -- reporting and record keeping for performance tests and notification of compliance status.

(a) Each owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack shall:

(1) Keep an up-to-date, readily accessible record of the data specified in paragraphs (a)(4) through (a)(8) of this section, as applicable.

(2) Include the data specified in paragraphs (a)(4) through (a)(7) of this section in the Notification of Compliance Status report as specified in section 63.152(b) of this subpart.

(3) If any subsequent performance tests are conducted after the Notification of Compliance Status has been submitted, report the data in paragraphs (a)(4) through (a)(7) of this section in the next Periodic Report as specified in section 63.152(c) of this subpart.

(4) Record and report the following when using a control device other than a flare to achieve a 98 weight percent reduction in total organic HAP or a total organic HAP concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, as specified in section 63.126(b)(1) of this subpart:

(i) The parameter monitoring results for thermal incinerators, catalytic incinerators, boilers or process heaters, absorbers, condensers, or carbon adsorbers specified in table 7 of this subpart, recorded during the performance test, and averaged over the time period of the performance testing.

(ii) The percent reduction of total organic HAP or TOC achieved by the control device determined as specified in section 63.128(a) of this subpart, or the concentration of total organic HAP or TOC (parts per million by volume, by compound) determined as specified in section 63.128(a) of this subpart at the outlet of the control device. For combustion devices, the concentration shall be reported on a dry basis corrected to 3 percent oxygen.

(iii) The parameters shall be recorded at least every 15 minutes.

(iv) For a boiler or process heater, a description of the location at which the vent stream is introduced into the boiler or process heater.

(5) Record and report the following when using a flare to comply with section 63.126(b)(2) of this subpart:

(i) Flare design (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted);

(ii) All visible emission readings, heat content determinations, flow rate measurements, and exit velocity determinations made during the compliance determination required by section 63.128(b) of this subpart; and

(iii) All periods during the compliance determination when the pilot flame is absent.

(6) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(7) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(8) Report that the emission stream is being routed to a fuel gas system or a process, when complying using section 63.126(b)(4).

(b) If an owner or operator requests approval to use a control device other than those listed in table 7 of this subpart or to monitor a parameter other than those specified in table 7 of this subpart, the owner or operator shall submit a description of planned reporting and record keeping procedures as required under section 63.151(f) or section 63.152(e) of this subpart. The Administrator will specify appropriate reporting and record keeping requirements as part of the review of the permit application or by other appropriate means.

(c) For each parameter monitored according to table 7 of this subpart or paragraph (b) of this section, the owner or operator shall establish a range for the parameter that indicates proper operation of the control device. In order to establish the range, the information required in section 63.152(b)(2) of this subpart shall be submitted in the Notification of Compliance Status or the operating permit application or amendment.

(d) Each owner or operator shall maintain a record describing in detail the vent system used to vent each affected transfer vent stream to a control device. This document shall list all valves and vent pipes that could vent the stream to the atmosphere, thereby by-passing the control device; identify which valves are secured by car-seals or lock-and-key type configurations; and indicate the position (open or closed) of those valves which have car-seals. Equipment leaks such as low leg drains, high point bleeds, analyzer vents, open-ended valves or lines, and pressure relief valves needed for safety purposes are not subject to this paragraph.

(e) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(f) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.s Section 63.130 Transfer operations provisions -- periodic record keeping and reporting.

(a) Each owner or operator using a control device to comply with section 63.126(b)(1) or (b)(2) of this subpart shall keep the following up-to-date, readily accessible records:

(1) While the transfer vent stream is being vented to the control device, continuous records of the equipment operating parameters specified to be monitored under section 63.127 of this subpart, and listed in table 7 of this subpart or specified by the Administrator in accordance with sections 63.127(c) and 63.129(b). For flares, the hourly records and records of pilot flame outages specified in table 7 shall be maintained in place of continuous records.

(2) Records of the daily average value of each monitored parameter for each operating day determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.152(f), except as provided in paragraphs (a)(2)(i) through (a)(2)(iii) of this section.

(i) For flares, records of the times and duration of all periods during which the pilot flame is absent shall be kept rather than daily averages.

(ii) If carbon adsorber regeneration stream flow and carbon bed regeneration temperature are monitored, the records specified in table 7 of this subpart shall be kept instead of the daily averages.

(iii) Records of the duration of all periods when the vent stream is diverted through by-pass lines shall be kept rather than daily averages.

(3) For boilers or process heaters, records of any changes in the location at which the vent stream is introduced into the flame zone as required under the reduction of total organic HAP emissions in section 63.126(b)(1) of this subpart.

(b) If a vapor collection system containing valves that could divert the emission stream away from the control device is used, each owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack subject to the provisions of section 63.127(d) of this subpart shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records of:

(1) Hourly records of whether the flow indicator specified under section 63.127(d)(1) was operating and whether a diversion was detected at any time during the hour, as well as records of the times of all periods when the vent stream is diverted from the control device or the flow indicator is not operating.

(2) Where a seal mechanism is used to comply with section 63.127(d)(2), hourly records of flow are not required. In such cases, the owner or operator shall record that the monthly visual inspection of the seals or closure mechanisms has been done, and shall record the occurrence of all periods when the seal mechanism is broken, the by-pass line valve position has changed, or the key for a lock-and-key type lock has been checked out, and records of any car-seal that has broken, as listed in table 7 of this subpart.

(c) Each owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack who uses a flare to comply with section 63.126(b)(2) of this subpart shall keep up-to-date, readily accessible records of the flare pilot flame monitoring specified under section 63.127(a)(2) of this subpart.

(d) Each owner or operator of a transfer rack subject to the requirements of section 63.126 of this subpart shall submit to the Administrator Periodic Reports of the following information according to the schedule in section 63.152(c) of this subpart:

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.130(d)(1) through (d)(6).]

(e) The owner or operator of a Group 1 transfer rack shall record that the verification of DOT tank certification or Method 27 testing, required in section 63.126(e) of this subpart, has been performed. Various methods for the record of verification can be used, such as: A check off on a log sheet; a list of DOT serial numbers or Method 27 data; or a position description for gate security, showing that the security guard will not allow any trucks on site that do not have the appropriate documentation.

(f) Each owner or operator of a Group 1 or Group 2 transfer rack shall record, update annually, and maintain the information specified in paragraphs (f)(1) through (f)(3) of this section in a readily accessible location on site:

(1) An analysis demonstrating the design and actual annual throughput of the transfer rack;

(2) An analysis documenting the weight-percent organic HAP's in the liquid loaded. Examples of acceptable documentation include but are not limited to analyses of the material and engineering calculations.

(3) An analysis documenting the annual rack weighted average HAP partial pressure of the transfer rack.

(i) For Group 2 transfer racks that are limited to transfer of organic HAP's with partial pressures less than 10.3 kilopascals, documentation is required of the organic HAP's (by compound) that are transferred. The rack weighted average partial pressure does not need to be calculated.

(ii) For racks transferring one or more organic HAP's with partial pressures greater than 10.3 kilopascals, as well as one or more organic HAP's with partial pressures less than 10.3 kilopascals, a rack weighted partial pressure shall be documented. The rack weighted average HAP partial pressure shall be weighted by the annual throughput of each chemical transferred.

1.t Section 63.132 Process wastewater provisions -- general.

(a) Existing sources. This paragraph specifies the requirements applicable to process wastewater streams located at existing sources. The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in paragraphs (a)(1) through (a)(3) of this section, no later than the applicable dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.132(a)(1) through (a)(3).]

(b) New sources. This paragraph specifies the requirements applicable to process wastewater streams located at new sources. The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(4) of this section, no later than the applicable dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.132(b)(1) through (b)(4).]

(c) How to determine Group 1 or Group 2 status for Table 9 compounds. This paragraph provides instructions for determining whether a wastewater stream is Group 1 or Group 2 for Table 9 compounds. Total annual average concentration shall be determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.144(b) of this subpart. Annual average flow rate shall be determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.144(c) of this subpart.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.132(c)(1) through (c)(2).]

(d) How to determine Group 1 or Group 2 status for Table 8 compounds. This paragraph provides instructions for determining whether a wastewater stream is Group 1 or Group 2 for Table 8 compounds. Annual average concentration for each Table 8 compound shall be determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.144(b) of this subpart. Annual average flow rate shall be determined according to the procedures specified in section 63.144(c) of this subpart.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.132(d)(1) through (d)(2).]

(e) How to designate a Group 1 wastewater stream. The owner or operator may elect to designate a wastewater stream a Group 1 wastewater stream in order to comply with paragraph (a)(1) or (b)(1) of this section. To designate a wastewater stream or a mixture of wastewater streams a Group 1 wastewater stream, the procedures specified in paragraphs (e)(1) and (e)(2) of this section and section 63.144(a)(2) of this subpart shall be followed.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.132(e)(1) through (e)(2).]

(f) Owners or operators of sources subject to this subpart shall not discard liquid or solid organic materials with a concentration of greater than 10,000 parts per million of Table 9 compounds (as determined by analysis of the stream composition, engineering calculations, or process knowledge, according to the provisions of section 63.144(b) of this subpart) from a chemical manufacturing process unit to water or wastewater, unless the receiving stream is managed and treated as a Group 1 wastewater stream. This prohibition does not apply to materials from the activities listed in paragraphs (f)(1) through (f)(4) of this section.

(1) Equipment leaks;

(2) Activities included in maintenance or startup/shutdown/malfunction plans;

(3) Spills; or

(4) Samples of a size not greater than reasonably necessary for the method of analysis that is used.

(g) Off-site treatment or on-site treatment not owned or operated by the source. The owner or operator may elect to transfer a Group 1 wastewater stream or residual removed from a Group 1 wastewater stream to an on-site treatment operation not owned or operated by the owner or operator of the source generating the wastewater stream or residual, or to an off-site treatment operation.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.132(g)(1) through (g)(4).]

1.u Section 63.133 Process wastewater provisions -- wastewater tanks.

[This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.v Section 63.134 Process wastewater provisions -- surface impoundments.

[This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.w Section 63.135 Process wastewater provisions -- containers.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.135(a) through (f).]

1.x Section 63.136 Process wastewater provisions -- individual drain systems.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.136(a) through (g).]

1.y Section 63.137 Process wastewater provisions -- oil-water separators.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.137(a) through (f).]

1.z Section 63.138 Process wastewater provisions -- performance standards for treatment processes managing Group 1 wastewater streams and/or residuals removed from Group 1 wastewater streams.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.138(a) through (k).]

1.aa Section 63.139 Process wastewater provisions -- control devices.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.139(a) through (f).]

- 1.bb Section 63.140 Process wastewater provisions -- delay of repair.**
[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.140(a) through (c).]
- 1.cc Section 63.143 Process wastewater provisions -- inspections and monitoring of operations.**
[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.143(a) through (g).]
- 1.dd Section 63.144 Process wastewater provisions -- test methods and procedures for determining applicability and Group 1/Group 2 determinations (determining which wastewater streams require control).**
[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.144(a) through (c).]
- 1.ee Section 63.145 Process wastewater provisions -- test methods and procedures to determine compliance.**
[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.145(a) through (j).]
- 1.ff Section 63.147 Process wastewater provisions -- record keeping.**
[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.147(a) through (f).]
- 1.gg Section 63.148 Leak inspection provisions.**

(a) Except as provided in paragraph (k) of this section, for each vapor collection system, closed-vent system, fixed roof, cover, or enclosure required to comply with this section, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (j) of this section.

(b) Except as provided in paragraphs (g) and (h) of this section, each vapor collection system and closed-vent system shall be inspected according to the procedures and schedule specified in paragraphs (b)(1) and (b)(2) of this section and each fixed roof, cover, and enclosure shall be inspected according to the procedures and schedule specified in paragraph (b)(3) of this section.

(1) If the vapor collection system or closed vent system is constructed of hard-piping, the owner or operator shall:

- (i) Conduct an initial inspection according to the procedures in paragraph (c) of this section, and
- (ii) Conduct annual visual inspections for visible, audible, or olfactory indications of leaks.

(2) If the vapor collection system or closed vent system is constructed of ductwork, the owner or operator shall:

- (i) Conduct an initial inspection according to the procedures in paragraph (c) of this section, and
- (ii) Conduct annual inspections according to the procedures in paragraph (c) of this section.
- (iii) Conduct annual visual inspections for visible, audible, or olfactory indications of leaks.

(3) For each fixed roof, cover, and enclosure, the owner or operator shall conduct initial visual inspections and semi-annual visual inspections for visible, audible, or olfactory indications of leaks as specified in sections 63.133 through 63.137 of this subpart.

(c) Each vapor collection system and closed vent system shall be inspected according to the procedures specified in paragraphs (c)(1) through (c)(5) of this section.

(1) Inspections shall be conducted in accordance with Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

(2)(i) Except as provided in paragraph (c)(2)(ii) of this section, the detection instrument shall meet the performance criteria of Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, except the instrument response factor criteria in section 3.1.2(a) of Method 21 shall be for the average composition of the process fluid not each individual volatile organic compound in the stream. For process streams that contain nitrogen, air, or other inerts which are not organic hazardous air pollutants or volatile organic compounds, the average stream response factor shall be calculated on an inert-free basis.

(ii) If no instrument is available at the plant site that will meet the performance criteria specified in paragraph (c)(2)(i) of this section, the instrument readings may be adjusted by multiplying by the average response factor of the process fluid, calculated on an inert-free basis as described in paragraph (c)(2)(i) of this section.

(3) The detection instrument shall be calibrated before use on each day of its use by the procedures specified in Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

(4) Calibration gases shall be as follows:

(i) Zero air (less than 10 parts per million hydrocarbon in air); and

(ii) Mixtures of methane in air at a concentration less than 10,000 parts per million. A calibration gas other than methane in air may be used if the instrument does not respond to methane or if the instrument does not meet the performance criteria specified in paragraph (c)(2)(i) of this section. In such cases, the calibration gas may be a mixture of one or more of the compounds to be measured in air.

(5) An owner or operator may elect to adjust or not adjust instrument readings for background. If an owner or operator elects to not adjust readings for background, all such instrument readings shall be compared directly to the applicable leak definition to determine whether there is a leak. If an owner or operator elects to adjust instrument readings for background, the owner or operator shall measure background concentration using the procedures in sections 63.180(b) and (c) of Subpart H of this part. The owner or operator shall subtract background reading from the maximum concentration indicated by the instrument.

(6) The arithmetic difference between the maximum concentration indicated by the instrument and the background level shall be compared with 500 parts per million for determining compliance.

(d) Leaks, as indicated by an instrument reading greater than 500 parts per million above background or by visual inspections, shall be repaired as soon as practicable, except as provided in paragraph (e) of this section.

(1) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after the leak is detected.

(2) Repair shall be completed no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in paragraph (d)(3) of this section.

(3) For leaks found in vapor collection systems used for transfer operations, repairs shall be completed no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected or at the beginning of the next transfer loading operation, whichever is later.

(e) Delay of repair of a vapor collection system, closed vent system, fixed roof, cover, or enclosure for which leaks have been detected is allowed if the repair is technically infeasible without a shutdown, as defined in section 63.101 of Subpart F of this part, or if the owner or operator determines that emissions resulting from immediate repair would be greater than the fugitive emissions likely to result from delay of repair. Repair of such equipment shall be complete by the end of the next shutdown.

(f) For each vapor collection system or closed vent system that contains bypass lines that could divert a vent stream away from the control device and to the atmosphere, the owner or operator shall comply with the provisions of either paragraph (f)(1) or (f)(2) of this section, except as provided in paragraph (f)(3) of this section.

(1) Install, calibrate, maintain, and operate a flow indicator that determines whether vent stream flow is present at least once every 15 minutes. Records shall be generated as specified in section 63.118(a)(3) of this subpart. The flow indicator shall be installed at the entrance to any bypass line; or

(2) Secure the bypass line valve in the closed position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration. A visual inspection of the seal or closure mechanism shall be performed at least once every month to ensure the valve is maintained in the closed position and the vent stream is not diverted through the bypass line.

(3) Equipment such as low leg drains, high point bleeds, analyzer vents, open-ended valves or lines, and pressure relief valves needed for safety purposes are not subject to this paragraph.

(g) Any parts of the vapor collection system, closed vent system, fixed roof, cover, or enclosure that are designated, as described in paragraph (i)(1) of this section, as unsafe to inspect are exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3)(i) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator determines that the equipment is unsafe to inspect because inspecting personnel would be exposed to an imminent or potential danger as a consequence of complying with paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), or (b)(3)(i) of this section; and

(2) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires inspection of the equipment as frequently as practicable during safe-to-inspect times.

(h) Any parts of the vapor collection system, closed vent system, fixed roof, cover, or enclosure that are designated, as described in paragraph (i)(2) of this section, as difficult to inspect are exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (b)(1), (b)(2), and (b)(3)(i) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator determines that the equipment cannot be inspected without elevating the inspecting personnel more than 2 meters above a support surface; and

(2) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires inspection of the equipment at least once every 5 years.

(i) The owner or operator shall record the information specified in paragraphs (i)(1) through (i)(5) of this section.

(1) Identification of all parts of the vapor collection system, closed vent system, fixed roof, cover, or enclosure that are designated as unsafe to inspect, an explanation of why the equipment is unsafe to inspect, and the plan for inspecting the equipment.

(2) Identification of all parts of the vapor collection system, closed vent system, fixed roof, cover, or enclosure that are designated as difficult to inspect, an explanation of why the equipment is difficult to inspect, and the plan for inspecting the equipment.

(3) For each vapor collection system or closed vent system that contains bypass lines that could divert a vent stream away from the control device and to the atmosphere, the owner or operator shall keep a record of the information specified in either paragraph (i)(3)(i) or (i)(3)(ii) of this section.

(i) Hourly records of whether the flow indicator specified under paragraph (f)(1) of this section was operating and whether a diversion was detected at any time during the hour, as well as records of the times of all periods when the vent stream is diverted from the control device or the flow indicator is not operating.

(ii) Where a seal mechanism is used to comply with paragraph (f)(2) of this section, hourly records of flow are not required. In such cases, the owner or operator shall record whether the monthly visual inspection of the seals or closure mechanisms has been done, and shall record the occurrence of all periods when the seal mechanism is broken, the bypass line valve position has changed, or the key for a lock-and-key type configuration has been checked out, and records of any car-seal that has broken.

(4) For each inspection during which a leak is detected, a record of the information specified in paragraphs (i)(4)(i) through (i)(4)(viii) of this section.

(i) The instrument identification numbers; operator name or initials; and identification of the equipment.

(ii) The date the leak was detected and the date of the first attempt to repair the leak.

(iii) Maximum instrument reading measured by the method specified in paragraph (d) of this section after the leak is successfully repaired or determined to be nonrepairable.

(iv) "Repair delayed" and the reason for the delay if a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days after discovery of the leak.

(v) The name, initials, or other form of identification of the owner or operator (or designee) whose decision it was that repair could not be effected without a shutdown.

- (vi) The expected date of successful repair of the leak if a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days.
- (vii) Dates of shutdowns that occur while the equipment is unrepaired.
- (viii) The date of successful repair of the leak.
- (5) For each inspection conducted in accordance with paragraph (c) of this section during which no leaks are detected, a record that the inspection was performed, the date of the inspection, and a statement that no leaks were detected.
- (6) For each visual inspection conducted in accordance with paragraph (b)(1)(ii) or (b)(3)(ii) of this section during which no leaks are detected, a record that the inspection was performed, the date of the inspection, and a statement that no leaks were detected.
- (j) The owner or operator shall submit with the reports required by section 63.182(b) of Subpart H of this part or with the reports required by section 63.152(c) of this subpart, the information specified in paragraphs (j)(1) through (j)(3) of this section.
 - (1) The information specified in paragraph (i)(4) of this section;
 - (2) Reports of the times of all periods recorded under paragraph (i)(3)(i) of this section when the vent stream is diverted from the control device through a bypass line; and
 - (3) Reports of all periods recorded under paragraph (i)(3)(ii) of this section in which the seal mechanism is broken, the bypass line valve position has changed, or the key to unlock the bypass line valve was checked out.
- (k) If a closed-vent system subject to this section is also subject to section 63.172 of Subpart H of this part, the owner or operator shall comply with the provisions of section 63.172 of Subpart H of this part and is exempt from the requirements of this section.

1.hh Section 63.149 Control requirements for certain liquid streams in open systems within a chemical manufacturing process unit.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.149(a) through (e).]

1.ii Section 63.150 Emissions averaging provisions.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.150(a) through (o).]

1.jj Section 63.151 Initial notification.

[This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.kk Section 63.152 General reporting and continuous records.

(a) The owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall submit the reports listed in paragraphs (a)(1) through (a)(5) of this section and keep continuous records of monitored parameters as specified in paragraph (f) of this section. Owners or operators requesting an extension of compliance shall also submit the report described in section 63.151(a)(6) of this subpart.

(1) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(2) An Implementation Plan described in section 63.151(c), (d), and (e) of this subpart for existing sources with emission points that are included in an emissions average or for new sources.

(3) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(4) Periodic Reports described in paragraph (c) of this section.

(5) Other reports described in paragraphs (d) and (e) of this section.

(b) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

(c) The owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall submit Periodic Reports.

(1) Except as specified under paragraphs (c)(5) and (c)(6) of this section, a report containing the information in paragraphs (c)(2), (c)(3), and (c)(4) of this section shall be submitted semiannually no later than 60 calendar days after the end of each 6-month period. The first report shall be submitted no later than 8 months after the date the Notification of Compliance Status is due and shall cover the 6-month period beginning on the date the Notification of Compliance Status is due.

[Note: the Notification of Compliance Status report was due on September 15, 1997. Therefore, the six month reporting periods will end on March 15 and September 15 of each year, and reports shall be due within 60 days (not later than May 14 and November 14, respectively).]

(2) Except as provided in paragraph (c)(2)(iv) of this section, for an owner or operator of a source complying with the provisions of sections 63.113 through 63.147 for any emission points, Periodic Reports shall include all information specified in sections 63.117 and 63.118 for process vents, section 63.122 for storage vessels, sections 63.129 and 63.130 for transfer operations, and section 63.146 for process wastewater, including reports of periods when monitored parameters are outside their established ranges.

(i) For each parameter or parameters required to be monitored for a control device, the owner or operator shall establish a range of parameter values to ensure that the device is being applied, operated and maintained properly. As specified in paragraph (b)(2) of this section, these parameter values and the definition of an operating day shall be approved as part of and incorporated into the source's Notification of Compliance Status or operating permit, as appropriate.

(ii) The parameter monitoring data for Group 1 emission points and emission points included in emissions averages that are required to perform continuous monitoring shall be used to determine compliance with the required operating conditions for the monitored control devices or recovery devices. For each excursion, except for excused excursions, the owner or operator shall be deemed to have failed to have applied the control in a manner that achieves the required operating conditions.

(A) An excursion means any of the three cases listed in paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(A)(1), (c)(2)(ii)(A)(2), or (c)(2)(ii)(A)(3) of this section. For a control device or recovery device where multiple parameters are monitored, if one or more of the parameters meets the excursion criteria in paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(A)(1), (c)(2)(ii)(A)(2), or (c)(2)(ii)(A)(3) of this section, this is considered a single excursion for the control device or recovery device.

(1) When the daily average value of one or more monitored parameters is outside the permitted range.

(2) When the period of control device or recovery device operation is 4 hours or greater in an operating day and monitoring data are insufficient to constitute a valid hour of data for at least 75 percent of the operating hours.

(3) When the period of control device or recovery device operation is less than 4 hours in an operating day and more than one of the hours during the period of operation does not constitute a valid hour of data due to insufficient monitoring data.

(4) Monitoring data are insufficient to constitute a valid hour of data, as used in paragraphs (c)(2)(ii)(A)(2) and (c)(2)(ii)(A)(3) of this section, if measured values are unavailable for any of the 15-minute periods within the hour. For data compression systems approved under section 63.151(g)(4), monitoring data are insufficient to calculate a valid hour of data if there are less than 4 data values recorded during the hour.

(B) The number of excused excursions for each control device or recovery device for each semiannual period is specified in paragraphs (c)(2)(ii)(B)(1) through (c)(2)(ii)(B)(6) of this section. This paragraph applies to sources required to submit Periodic Reports semiannually or quarterly. The first semiannual period is the 6-month period starting the date the Notification of Compliance Status is due.

(1) For the first semiannual period -- six excused excursions.

(2) For the second semiannual period -- five excused excursions.

(3) For the third semiannual period -- four excused excursions.

(4) For the fourth semiannual period -- three excused excursions.

(5) For the fifth semiannual period -- two excused excursions.

(6) For the sixth and all subsequent semiannual periods -- one excused excursion.

(C) A monitored parameter that is outside its established range or monitoring data that are not collected are excursions. However, if the conditions in paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(C)(1) or (c)(2)(ii)(C)(2) of this section are met, these excursions are not violations and do not count toward the number of excused excursions for determining compliance.

(1) Periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction. During periods of start-up, shutdown, or malfunction when the source is operated during such periods in accordance with the source's start-up, shutdown, and malfunction plan as required by section 63.6(e)(3) of Subpart A.

(2) Periods of nonoperation. During periods of nonoperation of the chemical manufacturing process unit, or portion thereof, that results in cessation of the emissions to which the monitoring applies.

(D) Nothing in paragraph (c)(2)(ii) of this section shall be construed to allow or excuse a monitoring parameter excursion caused by any activity that violates other applicable provisions of Subpart A, F, or G of this part.

(E) Paragraph (c)(2)(ii) of this section, except paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(C) of this section, shall apply only to emission points and control devices or recovery devices for which continuous monitoring is required by sections 63.113 through 63.150.

(iii) Periodic Reports shall include the daily average values of monitored parameters for both excused and unexcused excursions, as defined in paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(A) of this section. For excursions caused by lack of monitoring data, the duration of periods when monitoring data were not collected shall be specified.

(iv) The provisions of paragraphs (c)(2), (c)(2)(i), (c)(2)(ii), and (c)(2)(iii) of this section do not apply to any storage vessel for which the owner or operator is not required, by the applicable monitoring plan established under section 63.120(d)(2), to keep continuous records. If continuous records are required, the owner or operator shall specify, in the monitoring plan, whether the provisions of paragraphs (c)(2), (c)(2)(i), (c)(2)(ii), and (c)(2)(iii) of this section apply.

(3) If any performance tests are reported in a Periodic Report, the following information shall be included:

(i) One complete test report shall be submitted for each test method used for a particular kind of emission point tested. A complete test report shall contain the information specified in paragraph (b)(1)(ii) of this section.

(ii) For additional tests performed for the same kind of emission point using the same method, results and any other information required in section 63.117 for process vents, section 63.129 for transfer, and section 63.146 for process wastewater shall be submitted, but a complete test report is not required.

(4) Periodic Reports shall include the information in paragraphs (c)(4)(i) through (c)(4)(iv) of this section, as applicable:

(i) For process vents, reports of process changes as required under section 63.118 (g), (h), (i), and (j) of this subpart,

(ii) Any supplements required under section 63.151(i) and (j) of this subpart,

(iii) Notification if any Group 2 emission point becomes a Group 1 emission point, including a compliance schedule as required in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, and

(iv) For gas streams sent for disposal pursuant to section 63.113(i) or for process wastewater streams sent for treatment pursuant to section 63.132(g), reports of changes in the identity of the transferee.

(5) The owner or operator of a source shall submit quarterly reports for all emission points included in an emissions average.

(i) The quarterly reports shall be submitted no later than 60 calendar days after the end of each quarter. The first report shall be submitted with the Notification of Compliance Status no later than 5 months after the compliance date specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F.

(ii) The quarterly reports shall include the information specified in this paragraph for all emission points included in an emissions average.

(A) The credits and debits calculated each month during the quarter;

(B) A demonstration that debits calculated for the quarter are not more than 1.30 times the credits calculated for the quarter, as required under section 63.150(e)(4) of this subpart.

(C) The values of any inputs to the credit and debit equations in section 63.150 (g) and (h) of this subpart that change from month to month during the quarter or that have changed since the previous quarter;

(D) Results of any performance tests conducted during the reporting period including one complete report for each test method used for a particular kind of emission point as described in paragraph (c)(3) of this section;

(E) Reports of daily average values of monitored parameters for both excused and unexcused excursions as defined in paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(A) of this section. For excursions caused by lack of monitoring data, the duration of periods when monitoring data were not collected shall be specified.

(iii) Paragraphs (c)(2)(i) through (c)(2)(iii) of this section shall govern the use of monitoring data to determine compliance for Group 1 and Group 2 points included in emissions averages. For storage vessels to which the provisions of paragraphs (c)(2)(i) through (c)(2)(iii) of this section do not apply (as specified in paragraph (c)(2)(iv) of this section), the owner or operator is required to comply with the provisions of the applicable monitoring plan, and monitoring records may be used to determine compliance.

(iv) Every fourth quarterly report shall include the following:

(A) A demonstration that annual credits are greater than or equal to annual debits as required by section 63.150(e)(3) of this subpart; and

(B) A certification of compliance with all the emissions averaging provisions in section 63.150 of this subpart.

(6) The owner or operator of a source shall submit reports quarterly for particular emission points not included in an emissions average under the circumstances described in paragraphs (c)(6)(i) through (c)(6)(v) of this section.

(i) The owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall submit quarterly reports for a period of one year for an emission point that is not included in an emissions average if:

(A) The emission point has more excursions, as defined in paragraph (c)(2)(ii) of this section, than the number of excused excursions allowed under paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(B) of this section for a semiannual reporting period; and

(B) The Administrator requests the owner or operator to submit quarterly reports for the emission point.

(ii) The quarterly reports shall include all information in paragraphs (c)(2), (c)(3), and (c)(4) of this section applicable to the emission point(s) for which quarterly reporting is required under paragraph (c)(6)(i) of this section. Information applicable to other emission points within the source shall be submitted in the semiannual reports required under paragraph (c)(1) of this section.

(iii) Quarterly reports shall be submitted no later than 60 calendar days after the end of each quarter.

(iv) After quarterly reports have been submitted for an emission point for one year, the owner or operator may return to semiannual reporting for the emission point unless the Administrator requests the owner or operator to continue to submit quarterly reports.

(v) Paragraphs (c)(2)(i) through (c)(2)(iii) of this section shall govern the use of monitoring data to determine compliance for Group 1 emission points. For storage vessels to which the provisions of paragraphs (c)(2)(i) through (c)(2)(iii) of this section do not apply (as specified in paragraph (c)(2)(iv) of this section), the owner or operator is required to comply with the provisions of the applicable monitoring plan, and monitoring records may be used to determine compliance.

(d) Other reports shall be submitted as specified in Subpart A of this part or in sections 63.113 through 63.151 of this subpart. These reports are:

(1) Reports of start-up, shutdown, and malfunction required by section 63.10(d)(5) of Subpart A. The start-up, shutdown and malfunction reports may be submitted on the same schedule as the Periodic Reports required under paragraph (c) of this section instead of the schedule specified in section 63.10(d)(5) of Subpart A.

- (2) For storage vessels, the notifications of inspections required by section 63.122 (h)(1) and (h)(2) of this subpart.
- (3) For owners or operators of sources required to request approval for a nominal control efficiency for use in calculating credits for an emissions average, the information specified in section 63.150(i) of this subpart.
- (4) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]
- (e) [This section is not applicable to the permittee.]
- (f) Owners or operators required to keep continuous records by sections 63.118, 63.130, 63.147, 63.150, or other sections of this subpart shall keep records as specified in paragraphs (f)(1) through (f)(7) of this section, unless an alternative record keeping system has been requested and approved under section 63.151(f) or (g) or section 63.152(e) or under section 63.8(f) of Subpart A of this part, and except as provided in paragraph (c)(2)(ii)(C) of this section or in paragraph (g) of this section. If a monitoring plan for storage vessels pursuant to section 63.120(d)(2)(i) requires continuous records, the monitoring plan shall specify which provisions, if any, of paragraphs (f)(1) through (f)(7) of this section apply.
- (1) The monitoring system shall measure data values at least once every 15 minutes.
- (2) The owner or operator shall record either:
- (i) Each measured data value; or
- (ii) Block average values for 15-minute or shorter periods calculated from all measured data values during each period or at least one measured data value per minute if measured more frequently than once per minute.
- (3) If the daily average value of a monitored parameter for a given operating day is within the range established in the Notification of Compliance Status or operating permit, the owner or operator shall either:
- (i) Retain block hourly average values for that operating day for 5 years and discard, at or after the end of that operating day, the 15-minute or more frequent average values and readings recorded under paragraph (f)(2) of this section; or
- (ii) Retain the data recorded in paragraph (f)(2) of this section for 5 years.
- (4) If the daily average value of a monitored parameter for a given operating day is outside the range established in the Notification of Compliance Status or operating permit, the owner or operator shall retain the data recorded that operating day under paragraph (f)(2) of this section for 5 years.
- (5) Daily average values of each continuously monitored parameter shall be calculated for each operating day, and retained for 5 years, except as specified in paragraphs (f)(6) and (f)(7) of this section.
- (i) The daily average shall be calculated as the average of all values for a monitored parameter recorded during the operating day. The average shall cover a 24-hour period if operation is continuous, or the number of hours of operation per operating day if operation is not continuous.
- (ii) The operating day shall be the period defined in the operating permit or the Notification of Compliance Status. It may be from midnight to midnight or another daily period.
- (6) If all recorded values for a monitored parameter during an operating day are within the range established in the Notification of Compliance Status or operating permit, the owner or operator may record that all values were within the range and retain this record for 5 years rather than calculating and recording a daily average for that operating day. For these operating days, the records required in paragraph (f)(3) of this section shall also be retained for 5 years.
- (7) Monitoring data recorded during periods identified in paragraphs (f)(7)(i) through (f)(7)(v) of this section shall not be included in any average computed under this subpart. Records shall be kept of the times and durations of all such periods and any other periods during process or control device operation when monitors are not operating.
- (i) Monitoring system breakdowns, repairs, calibration checks, and zero (low-level) and high-level adjustments;
- (ii) Start-ups;

(iii) Shutdowns;

(iv) Malfunctions;

(v) Periods of non-operation of the chemical manufacturing process unit (or portion thereof), resulting in cessation of the emissions to which the monitoring applies.

(g) For any parameter with respect to any item of equipment, the owner or operator may implement the record keeping requirements in paragraph (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this section as alternatives to the continuous operating parameter monitoring and record keeping provisions listed in sections 63.114, 63.117, and 63.118 for process vents, sections 63.127, 63.129, and 63.130 for transfer operations, sections 63.143, 63.146, and 63.147 for wastewater, and/or section 63.152(f), except that section 63.152(f)(7) shall apply. The owner or operator shall retain each record required by paragraph (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this section as provided in section 63.103(c) of Subpart F of this part, except as provided otherwise in paragraph (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this section.

[These requirements are as specified in 40 CFR 63.152(g)(1) through (g)(2).]

1.II Section 63.153 Implementation and enforcement.

[This section is not applicable to the permittee.]

1.mm Appendix to Subpart G -- Tables and Figures

[Table 1 through Table 37, and Figure 1 are as given in the federal rule.]

2. 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H

2.a Section 63.160 Applicability and designation of source.

(a) The provisions of this subpart apply to pumps, compressors, agitators, pressure relief devices, sampling connection systems, open-ended valves or lines, valves, connectors, surge control vessels, bottoms receivers, instrumentation systems, and control devices or closed vent systems required by this subpart that are intended to operate in organic hazardous air pollutant service 300 hours or more during the calendar year within a source subject to the provisions of a specific subpart in 40 CFR Part 63 that references this subpart.

(b) After the compliance date for a process unit, equipment to which this subpart applies that are also subject to the provisions of:

(1) 40 CFR Part 60 will be required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(2) 40 CFR Part 61 will be required to comply only with the provisions of this subpart.

(c) If a process unit subject to the provisions of this subpart has equipment to which this subpart does not apply, but which is subject to a standard identified in paragraph (c)(1), (c)(2), or (c)(3) of this section, the owner or operator may elect to apply this subpart to all such equipment in the process unit. If the owner or operator elects this method of compliance, all VOC in such equipment shall be considered, for purposes of applicability and compliance with this subpart, as if it were organic hazardous air pollutant (HAP). Compliance with the provisions of this subpart, in the manner described in this paragraph, shall be deemed to constitute compliance with the standard identified in paragraph (c)(1), (c)(2), or (c)(3) of this section.

(1) 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV, GGG, or KKK; (2) 40 CFR Part 61, Subpart F or J; or (3) 40 CFR Part 264, Subpart BB or 40 CFR Part 265, Subpart BB.

(2) [Reserved]

(d) The provisions in section 63.1(a)(3) of Subpart A of this part do not alter the provisions in paragraph (b) of this section.

(e) Except as provided in any subpart that references this subpart, lines and equipment not containing process fluids are not subject to the provisions of this subpart. Utilities, and other non-process lines, such as heating and cooling systems which do not combine their materials with those in the processes they serve, are not considered to be part of a process unit.

(f) The provisions of this subpart do not apply to research and development facilities or to bench-scale batch processes, regardless of whether the facilities or processes are located at the same plant site as a process subject to the provisions of this subpart.

2.b Section 63.161 Definitions.

[Applicable definitions are found in this section of the federal rule.]

2.c Section 63.162 Standards: General.

(a) Compliance with this subpart will be determined by review of the records required by section 63.181 of this subpart and the reports required by section 63.182 of this subpart, review of performance test results, and by inspections.

(b) (1) An owner or operator may request a determination of alternative means of emission limitation to the requirements of sections 63.163 through 63.170, and sections 63.172 through 63.174 of this subpart as provided in section 63.177.

(2) If the Administrator makes a determination that a means of emission limitation is a permissible alternative to the requirements of sections 63.163 through 63.170, and sections 63.172 through 63.174 of this subpart, the owner or operator shall comply with the alternative.

(c) Each piece of equipment in a process unit to which this subpart applies shall be identified such that it can be distinguished readily from equipment that is not subject to this subpart. Identification of the equipment does not require physical tagging of the equipment. For example, the equipment may be identified on a plant site plan, in log entries, or by designation of process unit boundaries by some form of weatherproof identification.

(d) Equipment that is in vacuum service is excluded from the requirements of this subpart.

(e) Equipment that is in organic HAP service less than 300 hours per calendar year is excluded from the requirements of sections 63.163 through 63.174 of this subpart and section 63.178 of this subpart if it is identified as required in section 63.181(j) of this subpart.

(f) When each leak is detected as specified in sections 63.163 and 63.164; sections 63.168 and 63.169; and sections 63.172 through 63.174 of this subpart, the following requirements apply:

(1) A weatherproof and readily visible identification, marked with the equipment identification number, shall be attached to the leaking equipment.

(2) The identification on a valve may be removed after it has been monitored as specified in sections 63.168(f)(3), and 63.175(e)(7)(i)(D) of this subpart, and no leak has been detected during the follow-up monitoring. If the owner or operator elects to comply using the provisions of section 63.174(c)(1)(i) of this subpart, the identification on a connector may be removed after it is monitored as specified in section 63.174(c)(1)(i) and no leak is detected during that monitoring.

(3) The identification which has been placed on equipment determined to have a leak, except for a valve or for a connector that is subject to the provisions of section 63.174(c)(1)(i), may be removed after it is repaired.

(g) Except as provided in paragraph (g)(1) of this section, all terms in this subpart that define a period of time for completion of required tasks (e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly, annual), refer to the standard calendar periods unless specified otherwise in the section or subsection that imposes the requirement.

(1) If the initial compliance date does not coincide with the beginning of the standard calendar period, an owner or operator may elect to utilize a period beginning on the compliance date, or may elect to comply in accordance with the provisions of paragraphs (g)(2) or (g)(3) of this section.

(2) Time periods specified in this subpart for completion of required tasks may be changed by mutual agreement between the owner or operator and the Administrator, as specified in Subpart A of this part. For each time period that is changed by agreement, the revised period shall remain in effect until it is changed. A new request is not necessary for each recurring period.

(3) Except as provided in paragraph (g)(1) or (g)(2) of this section, where the period specified for compliance is a standard calendar period, if the initial compliance date does not coincide with the beginning of the calendar period, compliance shall be required according to the schedule specified in paragraphs (g)(3)(i) or (g)(3)(ii) of this section, as appropriate.

(i) Compliance shall be required before the end of the standard calendar period within which the compliance deadline occurs, if there remain at least 3 days for tasks that must be performed weekly, at least 2 weeks for tasks that must be performed monthly, at least 1 month for tasks that must be performed each quarter, or at least 3 months for tasks that must be performed annually; or

(ii) In all other cases, compliance shall be required before the end of the first full standard calendar period after the period within which the initial compliance deadline occurs.

(4) In all instances where a provision of this subpart requires completion of a task during each of multiple successive periods, an owner or operator may perform the required task at any time during each period, provided the task is conducted at a reasonable interval after completion of the task during the previous period.

(h) In all cases where the provisions of this subpart require an owner or operator to repair leaks by a specified time after the leak is detected, it is a violation of this subpart to fail to take action to repair the leaks within the specified time. If action is taken to repair the leaks within the specified time, failure of that action to successfully repair the leak is not a violation of this subpart. However, if the repairs are unsuccessful, a leak is detected and the owner or operator shall take further action as required by applicable provisions of this subpart.

2.d Section 63.163 Standards: Pumps in light liquid service.

(a) The provisions of this section apply to each pump that is in light liquid service.

(1) The provisions are to be implemented on the dates specified in the specific subpart in 40 CFR Part 63 that references this subpart in the phases specified below:

(i) For each group of existing process units at existing sources subject to the provisions of Subparts F or I of this part, the phases of the standard are:

(A) Phase I, beginning on the compliance date;

(B) Phase II, beginning no later than 1 year after the compliance date; and

(C) Phase III, beginning no later than 2 ½ years after the compliance date.

(ii) For new sources subject to the provisions of Subparts F or I of this part, the applicable phases of the standard are:

(A) After initial start-up, comply with the Phase II requirements; and

(B) Beginning no later than 1 year after initial start-up, comply with the Phase III requirements.

(2) The owner or operator of a source subject to the provisions of Subparts F or I of this part may elect to meet the requirements of a later phase during the time period specified for an earlier phase.

(3) Sources subject to other subparts in 40 CFR Part 63 that reference this subpart shall comply on the dates specified in the applicable subpart.

(b) (1) The owner or operator of a process unit subject to this subpart shall monitor each pump monthly to detect leaks by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart and shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart and paragraphs (e) through (j) of this section.

(2) The instrument reading, as determined by the method as specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart, that defines a leak in each phase of the standard is:

(i) For Phase I, an instrument reading of 10,000 parts per million or greater.

(ii) For Phase II, an instrument reading of 5,000 parts per million or greater.

(iii) For Phase III, an instrument reading of:

(A) 5,000 parts per million or greater for pumps handling polymerizing monomers;

(B) 2,000 parts per million or greater for pumps in food/medical service; and

(C) 1,000 parts per million or greater for all other pumps.

(3) Each pump shall be checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal. If there are indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal, a leak is detected.

(c) (1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in paragraph (c)(3) of this section or section 63.171 of this subpart.

(2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after the leak is detected. First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the following practices where practicable:

(i) Tightening of packing gland nuts.

(ii) Ensuring that the seal flush is operating at design pressure and temperature.

(3) For pumps in Phase III to which a 1,000 parts per million leak definition applies, repair is not required unless an instrument reading of 2,000 parts per million or greater is detected.

(d) (1) The owner or operator shall decide no later than the first monitoring period whether to calculate percent leaking pumps on a process unit basis or on a source-wide basis. Once the owner or operator has decided, all subsequent percent calculations shall be made on the same basis.

(2) If, in Phase III, calculated on a 6-month rolling average, the greater of either 10 percent of the pumps in a process unit or three pumps in a process unit leak, the owner or operator shall implement a quality improvement program for pumps that complies with the requirements of section 63.176 of this subpart.

(3) The number of pumps at a process unit shall be the sum of all the pumps in organic HAP service, except that pumps found leaking in a continuous process unit within 1 month after start-up of the pump shall not count in the percent leaking pumps calculation for that one monitoring period only.

(4) Percent leaking pumps shall be determined by the following equation:

$$\%PL = ((PL - PS) / (PT - PS)) \times 100$$

where:

%PL=Percent leaking pumps

PL=Number of pumps found leaking as determined through monthly monitoring as required in paragraphs (b)(1) and (b)(2) of this section.

PT=Total pumps in organic HAP service, including those meeting the criteria in paragraphs (e) and (f) of this section.

PS=Number of pumps leaking within 1 month of start-up during the current monitoring period.

(e) Each pump equipped with a dual mechanical seal system that includes a barrier fluid system is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section, provided the following requirements are met:

(1) Each dual mechanical seal system is:

(i) Operated with the barrier fluid at a pressure that is at all times greater than the pump stuffing box pressure; or

(ii) Equipped with a barrier fluid degassing reservoir that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or connected by a closed-vent system to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart; or

(iii) Equipped with a closed-loop system that purges the barrier fluid into a process stream.

(2) The barrier fluid is not in light liquid service.

(3) Each barrier fluid system is equipped with a sensor that will detect failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.

(4) Each pump is checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal.

(i) If there are indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal at the time of the weekly inspection, the pump shall be monitored as specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart to determine if there is a leak of organic HAP in the barrier fluid.

(ii) If an instrument reading of 1,000 parts per million or greater is measured, a leak is detected.

(5) Each sensor as described in paragraph (e)(3) of this section is observed daily or is equipped with an alarm unless the pump is located within the boundary of an unmanned plant site.

(i) The owner or operator determines, based on design considerations and operating experience, criteria applicable to the presence and frequency of drips and to the sensor that indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.

(ii) If indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal exceed the criteria established in paragraph (e)(6)(i) of this section, or if, based on the criteria established in paragraph (e)(6)(i) of this section, the sensor indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both, a leak is detected.

(iii) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

(iv) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(f) Any pump that is designed with no externally actuated shaft penetrating the pump housing is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section.

(g) Any pump equipped with a closed-vent system capable of capturing and transporting any leakage from the seal or seals to a process or to a fuel gas system or to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (e) of this section.

(h) Any pump that is located within the boundary of an unmanned plant site is exempt from the weekly visual inspection requirement of paragraphs (b)(3) and (e)(4) of this section, and the daily requirements of paragraph (e)(5) of this section, provided that each pump is visually inspected as often as practicable and at least monthly.

(i) If more than 90 percent of the pumps at a process unit meet the criteria in either paragraph (e) or (f) of this section, the process unit is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (d) of this section.

(j) Any pump that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(7)(i) of this subpart, as an unsafe-to-monitor pump is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (e) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator of the pump determines that the pump is unsafe to monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section; and

(2) The owner or operator of the pump has a written plan that requires monitoring of the pump as frequently as practical during safe-to-monitor times, but not more frequently than the periodic monitoring schedule otherwise applicable.

2.e Section 63.164 Standards: Compressors.

(a) Each compressor shall be equipped with a seal system that includes a barrier fluid system and that prevents leakage of process fluid to the atmosphere, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart and paragraphs (h) and (i) of this section.

(b) Each compressor seal system as required in paragraph (a) of this section shall be:

(1) Operated with the barrier fluid at a pressure that is greater than the compressor stuffing box pressure; or

(2) Equipped with a barrier fluid system degassing reservoir that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or connected by a closed-vent system to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart; or

(3) Equipped with a closed-loop system that purges the barrier fluid directly into a process stream.

(c) The barrier fluid shall not be in light liquid service.

(d) Each barrier fluid system as described in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section shall be equipped with a sensor that will detect failure of the seal system, barrier fluid system, or both.

(e)(1) Each sensor as required in paragraph (d) of this section shall be observed daily or shall be equipped with an alarm unless the compressor is located within the boundary of an unmanned plant site.

(2) The owner or operator shall determine, based on design considerations and operating experience, a criterion that indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.

(f) If the sensor indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both based on the criterion determined under paragraph (e)(2) of this section, a leak is detected.

(g)(1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

(2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(h) A compressor is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (g) of this section if it is equipped with a closed-vent system to capture and transport leakage from the compressor drive shaft seal back to a process or a fuel gas system or to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart.

(i) Any compressor that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(2)(ii) of this subpart, to operate with an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million above background, is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (h) of this section if the compressor:

(1) Is demonstrated to be operating with an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million above background, as measured by the method specified in section 63.180(c) of this subpart; and

(2) Is tested for compliance with paragraph (i)(1) of this section initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Administrator.

2.f Section 63.165 Standards: Pressure relief devices in gas/vapor service.

(a) Except during pressure releases, each pressure relief device in gas/vapor service shall be operated with an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million above background except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, as measured by the method specified in section 63.180(c) of this subpart.

(b)(1) After each pressure release, the pressure relief device shall be returned to a condition indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million above background, as soon as practicable, but no later than 5 calendar days after each pressure release, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

(2) No later than 5 calendar days after the pressure release and being returned to organic HAP service, the pressure relief device shall be monitored to confirm the condition indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million above background, as measured by the method specified in section 63.180(c) of this subpart.

(c) Any pressure relief device that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or equipped with a closed-vent system capable of capturing and transporting leakage from the pressure relief device to a control device as described in section 63.172 of this subpart is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

(d)(1) Any pressure relief device that is equipped with a rupture disk upstream of the pressure relief device is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, provided the owner or operator complies with the requirements in paragraph (d)(2) of this section.

(2) After each pressure release, a rupture disk shall be installed upstream of the pressure relief device as soon as practicable, but no later than 5 calendar days after each pressure release, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

2.g Section 63.166 Standards: Sampling connection systems.

(a) Each sampling connection system shall be equipped with a closed-purge, closed-loop, or closed-vent system, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart. Gases displaced during filling of the sample container are not required to be collected or captured.

(b) Each closed-purge, closed-loop, or closed-vent system as required in paragraph (a) of this section shall:

(1) Return the purged process fluid directly to the process line; or

(2) Collect and recycle the purged process fluid to a process; or

(3) Be designed and operated to capture and transport the purged process fluid to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart; or

(4) Collect, store, and transport the purged process fluid to a system or facility identified in paragraph (b)(4)(i), (ii), or (iii) of this section.

(i) A waste management unit as defined in section 63.111 of Subpart G of this part, if the waste management unit is subject to, and operated in compliance with the provisions of Subpart G of this part applicable to group 1 wastewater streams. If the purged process fluid does not contain any organic HAP listed in Table 9 of Subpart G of Part 63, the waste management unit need not be subject to, and operated in compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G applicable to group 1 wastewater streams provided the facility has an NPDES permit or sends the wastewater to an NPDES permitted facility.

(ii) A treatment, storage, or disposal facility subject to regulation under 40 CFR Part 262, 264, 265, or 266; or

(iii) A facility permitted, licensed, or registered by a State to manage municipal or industrial solid waste, if the process fluids are not hazardous waste as defined in 40 CFR Part 261.

(c) In-situ sampling systems and sampling systems without purges are exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

2.h Section 63.167 Standards: Open-ended valves or lines.

(a)(1) Each open-ended valve or line shall be equipped with a cap, blind flange, plug, or a second valve, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart and paragraphs (d) and (e) of this section.

(2) The cap, blind flange, plug, or second valve shall seal the open end at all times except during operations requiring process fluid flow through the open-ended valve or line, or during maintenance or repair.

(b) Each open-ended valve or line equipped with a second valve shall be operated in a manner such that the valve on the process fluid end is closed before the second valve is closed.

(c) When a double block and bleed system is being used, the bleed valve or line may remain open during operations that require venting the line between the block valves but shall comply with paragraph (a) of this section at all other times.

(d) Open-ended valves or lines in an emergency shutdown system which are designed to open automatically in the event of a process upset are exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of this section.

(e) Open-ended valves or lines containing materials which would autocatalytically polymerize or, would present an explosion, serious overpressure, or other safety hazard if capped or equipped with a double block and bleed system as specified in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section are exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a) through (c) of this section.

2.i Section 63.168 Standards: Valves in gas/vapor service and in light liquid service.

(a) The provisions of this section apply to valves that are either in gas service or in light liquid service.

(1) The provisions are to be implemented on the dates set forth in the specific subpart in 40 CFR Part 63 that references this subpart as specified in paragraph (a)(1)(i), (a)(1)(ii), or (a)(1)(iii) of this section.

(i) For each group of existing process units at existing sources subject to the provisions of Subpart F or I of this part, the phases of the standard are

:

(A) Phase I, beginning on the compliance date;

(B) Phase II, beginning no later than 1 year after the compliance date; and

(C) Phase III, beginning no later than 2 ½ years after the compliance date.

(ii) For new sources subject to the provisions of Subpart F or I of this part, the applicable phases of the standard are:

(A) After initial start-up, comply with the Phase II requirements; and

(B) Beginning no later than 1 year after initial start-up, comply with the Phase III requirements.

(iii) Sources subject to other subparts in 40 CFR Part 63 that reference this subpart shall comply on the dates specified in the applicable subpart.

(2) The owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart may elect to meet the requirements of a later phase during the time period specified for an earlier phase.

(3) The use of monitoring data generated before April 22, 1994 to qualify for less frequent monitoring is governed by the provisions of section 63.180(b)(6) of this subpart.

(b) The owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall monitor all valves, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart and paragraphs (h) and (i) of this section, at the intervals specified in paragraphs (c) and (d) of this section and shall comply with all other provisions of this section, except as provided in section 63.171, section 63.177, section 63.178, and section 63.179 of this subpart.

(1) The valves shall be monitored to detect leaks by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart.

(2) The instrument reading that defines a leak in each phase of the standard is:

(i) For Phase I, an instrument reading of 10,000 parts per million or greater.

(ii) For Phase II, an instrument reading of 500 parts per million or greater.

(iii) For Phase III, an instrument reading of 500 parts per million or greater.

(c) In Phases I and II, each valve shall be monitored quarterly.

(d) In Phase III, the owner or operator shall monitor valves for leaks at the intervals specified below:

(1) At process units with 2 percent or greater leaking valves, calculated according to paragraph (e) of this section, the owner or operator shall either:

(i) Monitor each valve once per month; or

(ii) Within the first year after the onset of Phase III, implement a quality improvement program for valves that complies with the requirements of section 63.175 (d) or (e) of this subpart and monitor quarterly.

(2) At process units with less than 2 percent leaking valves, the owner or operator shall monitor each valve once each quarter, except as provided in paragraphs (d)(3) and (d)(4) of this section.

(3) At process units with less than 1 percent leaking valves, the owner or operator may elect to monitor each valve once every 2 quarters.

(4) At process units with less than 0.5 percent leaking valves, the owner or operator may elect to monitor each valve once every 4 quarters.

(e) (1) Percent leaking valves at a process unit shall be determined by the following equation:

$$\%VL=(VL/(VT+VC))\times 100$$

where:

%VL=Percent leaking valves as determined through periodic monitoring required in paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section.

VL=Number of valves found leaking excluding nonrepairables as provided in paragraph (e)(3)(i) of this section.

VT=Total valves monitored, in a monitoring period excluding valves monitored as required by (f)(3) of this section.

VC=Optional credit for removed valves= $0.67 \times$ net number (i.e., total removed–total added) of valves in organic HAP service removed from process unit after the date set forth in section 63.100(k) of Subpart F for existing process units, and after the date of initial start-up for new sources. If credits are not taken, then VC=0.

(2) For use in determining monitoring frequency, as specified in paragraph (d) of this section, the percent leaking valves shall be calculated as a rolling average of two consecutive monitoring periods for monthly, quarterly, or semiannual monitoring programs; and as an average of any three out of four consecutive monitoring periods for annual monitoring programs.

(3) (i) Nonrepairable valves shall be included in the calculation of percent leaking valves the first time the valve is identified as leaking and nonrepairable and as required to comply with paragraph (e)(3)(ii) of this section. Otherwise, a number of nonrepairable valves (identified and included in the percent leaking calculation in a previous period) up to a maximum of 1 percent of the total number of valves in organic HAP service at a process unit may be excluded from calculation of percent leaking valves for subsequent monitoring periods.

(ii) If the number of nonrepairable valves exceeds 1 percent of the total number of valves in organic HAP service at a process unit, the number of nonrepairable valves exceeding 1 percent of the total number of valves in organic HAP service shall be included in the calculation of percent leaking valves.

(f) (1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

(2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(3) When a leak has been repaired, the valve shall be monitored at least once within the first 3 months after its repair.

(i) The monitoring shall be conducted as specified in section 63.180 (b) and (c), as appropriate, to determine whether the valve has resumed leaking.

(ii) Periodic monitoring required by paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section may be used to satisfy the requirements of this paragraph (f)(3), if the timing of the monitoring period coincides with the time specified in this paragraph (f)(3). Alternatively, other monitoring may be performed to satisfy the requirements of this paragraph (f)(3), regardless of whether the timing of the monitoring period for periodic monitoring coincides with the time specified in this paragraph (f)(3).

(iii) If a leak is detected by monitoring that is conducted pursuant to paragraph (f)(3) of this section, the owner or operator shall follow the provisions of paragraphs (f)(3)(iii)(A) and (f)(3)(iii)(B) of this section, to determine whether that valve must be counted as a leaking valve for purposes of section 63.168(e) of this subpart.

(A) If the owner or operator elected to use periodic monitoring required by paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section to satisfy the requirements of paragraph (f)(3) of this section, then the valve shall be counted as a leaking valve.

(B) If the owner or operator elected to use other monitoring, prior to the periodic monitoring required by paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section, to satisfy the requirements of paragraph (f)(3) of this section, then the valve shall be counted as a leaking valve unless it is repaired and shown by periodic monitoring not to be leaking.

(g) First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the following practices where practicable:

- (1) Tightening of bonnet bolts,
- (2) Replacement of bonnet bolts,
- (3) Tightening of packing gland nuts, and
- (4) Injection of lubricant into lubricated packing.

(h) Any valve that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(7)(i) of this subpart, as an unsafe-to-monitor valve is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (f) of this section if:

- (1) The owner or operator of the valve determines that the valve is unsafe to monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section; and
- (2) The owner or operator of the valve has a written plan that requires monitoring of the valve as frequently as practicable during safe-to-monitor times, but not more frequently than the periodic monitoring schedule otherwise applicable.

(i) Any valve that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(7)(ii) of this subpart, as a difficult-to-monitor valve is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section if:

- (1) The owner or operator of the valve determines that the valve cannot be monitored without elevating the monitoring personnel more than 2 meters above a support surface or it is not accessible at anytime in a safe manner;
- (2) The process unit within which the valve is located is an existing source or the owner or operator designates less than 3 percent of the total number of valves in a new source as difficult-to-monitor; and
- (3) The owner or operator of the valve follows a written plan that requires monitoring of the valve at least once per calendar year.

(j) Any equipment located at a plant site with fewer than 250 valves in organic HAP service is exempt from the requirements for monthly monitoring and a quality improvement program specified in paragraph (d)(1) of this section. Instead, the owner or operator shall monitor each valve in organic HAP service for leaks once each quarter, or comply with paragraph (d)(3) or (d)(4) of this section except as provided in paragraphs (h) and (i) of this section.

2.j Section 63.169 Standards: Pumps, valves, connectors, and agitators in heavy liquid service; instrumentation systems; and pressure relief devices in liquid service.

(a) Pumps, valves, connectors, and agitators in heavy liquid service, pressure relief devices in light liquid or heavy liquid service, and instrumentation systems shall be monitored within 5 calendar days by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart if evidence of a potential leak to the atmosphere is found by visual, audible, olfactory, or any other detection method. If such a potential leak is repaired as required in paragraphs (c) and (d) of this section, it is not necessary to monitor the system for leaks by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart.

(b) If an instrument reading of 10,000 parts per million or greater for agitators, 5,000 parts per million or greater for pumps handling polymerizing monomers, 2,000 parts per million or greater for all other pumps (including pumps in food/medical service), or 500 parts per million or greater for valves, connectors, instrumentation systems, and pressure relief devices is measured, a leak is detected.

(c)(1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

(2) The first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(3) For equipment identified in paragraph (a) of this section that is not monitored by the method specified in section 63.180(b), repaired shall mean that the visual, audible, olfactory, or other indications of a leak to the atmosphere have been eliminated; that no bubbles are observed at potential leak sites during a leak check using soap solution; or that the system will hold a test pressure.

(d) First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the practices described under sections 63.163(c)(2) and 63.168(g) of this subpart, for pumps and valves, respectively.

2.k Section 63.170 Standards: Surge control vessels and bottoms receivers.

Each surge control vessel or bottoms receiver that is not routed back to the process and that meets the conditions specified in table 2 or table 3 of this subpart shall be equipped with a closed-vent system that routes the organic vapors vented from the surge control vessel or bottoms receiver back to the process or to a control device that complies with the requirements in section 63.172 of this subpart, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart, or comply with the requirements of section 63.119(b) or (c) of Subpart G of this part.

2.l Section 63.171 Standards: Delay of repair.

(a) Delay of repair of equipment for which leaks have been detected is allowed if repair within 15 days is technically infeasible without a process unit shutdown. Repair of this equipment shall occur by the end of the next process unit shutdown.

(b) Delay of repair of equipment for which leaks have been detected is allowed for equipment that is isolated from the process and that does not remain in organic HAP service.

(c) Delay of repair for valves, connectors, and agitators is also allowed if:

(1) The owner or operator determines that emissions of purged material resulting from immediate repair would be greater than the fugitive emissions likely to result from delay of repair, and

(2) When repair procedures are effected, the purged material is collected and destroyed or recovered in a control device complying with section 63.172 of this subpart.

(d) Delay of repair for pumps is also allowed if:

(1) Repair requires replacing the existing seal design with a new system that the owner or operator has determined under the provisions of section 63.176(d) of this subpart will provide better performance or:

(i) A dual mechanical seal system that meets the requirements of section 63.163(e) of this subpart,

(ii) A pump that meets the requirements of section 63.163(f) of this subpart, or

(iii) A closed-vent system and control device that meets the requirements of section 63.163(g) of this subpart; and

(2) Repair is completed as soon as practicable, but not later than 6 months after the leak was detected.

(e) Delay of repair beyond a process unit shutdown will be allowed for a valve if valve assembly replacement is necessary during the process unit shutdown, valve assembly supplies have been depleted, and valve assembly supplies had been sufficiently stocked before the supplies were depleted. Delay of repair beyond the second process unit shutdown will not be allowed unless the third process unit shutdown occurs sooner than 6 months after the first process unit shutdown.

2.m Section 63.172 Standards: Closed-vent systems and control devices.

(a) Owners or operators of closed-vent systems and control devices used to comply with provisions of this subpart shall comply with the provisions of this section, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart.

(b) Recovery or recapture devices (e.g., condensers and absorbers) shall be designed and operated to recover the organic hazardous air pollutant emissions or volatile organic compounds emissions vented to them with an efficiency of 95 percent or greater, or to an exit concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, whichever is less stringent. The 20 parts per million by volume performance standard is not applicable to the provisions of section 63.179.

(c) Enclosed combustion devices shall be designed and operated to reduce the organic hazardous air pollutant emissions or volatile organic compounds emissions vented to them with an efficiency of 95 percent or greater, or to an exit concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, on a dry basis, corrected to 3 percent oxygen, whichever is less stringent, or to provide a minimum residence time of 0.50 seconds at a minimum temperature of 760 °C.

- (d) Flares used to comply with this subpart shall comply with the requirements of section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.
- (e) Owners or operators of control devices that are used to comply with the provisions of this subpart shall monitor these control devices to ensure that they are operated and maintained in conformance with their design. [Note: The intent of this provision is to ensure proper operation and maintenance of the control device.]
- (f) Except as provided in paragraphs (k) and (l) of this section, each closed-vent system shall be inspected according to the procedures and schedule specified in paragraphs (f)(1) and (f)(2) of this section.
- (1) If the closed-vent system is constructed of hard-piping, the owner or operator shall:
- (i) Conduct an initial inspection according to the procedures in paragraph (g) of this section, and
 - (ii) Conduct annual visual inspections for visible, audible, or olfactory indications of leaks.
- (2) If the vapor collection system or closed-vent system is constructed of duct work, the owner or operator shall:
- (i) Conduct an initial inspection according to the procedures in paragraph (g) of this section, and
 - (ii) Conduct annual inspections according to the procedures in paragraph (g) of this section.
- (g) Each closed-vent system shall be inspected according to the procedures in section 63.180(b) of this subpart.
- (h) Leaks, as indicated by an instrument reading greater than 500 parts per million above background or by visual inspections, shall be repaired as soon as practicable, except as provided in paragraph (i) of this section.
- (1) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after the leak is detected.
- (2) Repair shall be completed no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in paragraph (i) of this section.
- (i) Delay of repair of a closed-vent system for which leaks have been detected is allowed if the repair is technically infeasible without a process unit shutdown or if the owner or operator determines that emissions resulting from immediate repair would be greater than the fugitive emissions likely to result from delay of repair. Repair of such equipment shall be complete by the end of the next process unit shutdown.
- (j) For each closed-vent system that contains bypass lines that could divert a vent stream away from the control device and to the atmosphere, the owner or operator shall comply with the provisions of either paragraph (j)(1) or (j)(2) of this section, except as provided in paragraph (j)(3) of this section.
- (1) Install, set or adjust, maintain, and operate a flow indicator that takes a reading at least once every 15 minutes. Records shall be generated as specified in section 63.118(a)(3) of Subpart G of this part. The flow indicator shall be installed at the entrance to any bypass line; or
- (2) Secure the bypass line valve in the non-diverting position with a car-seal or a lock-and-key type configuration. A visual inspection of the seal or closure mechanism shall be performed at least once every month to ensure the valve is maintained in the non-diverting position and the vent stream is not diverted through the bypass line.
- (3) Equipment such as low leg drains, high point bleeds, analyzer vents, open-ended valves or lines, and pressure relief valves needed for safety purposes are not subject to this paragraph.
- (k) Any parts of the closed-vent system that are designated, as described in paragraph 63.181(b)(7)(i), as unsafe to inspect are exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (f)(1) and (f)(2) of this section if:
- (1) The owner or operator determines that the equipment is unsafe to inspect because inspecting personnel would be exposed to an imminent or potential danger as a consequence of complying with paragraph (f)(1) or (f)(2) of this section; and
- (2) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires inspection of the equipment as frequently as practicable during safe-to-inspect times, but not more frequently than annually.

(l) Any parts of the closed-vent system that are designated, as described in section 63.181 (b)(7)(i) of this subpart, as difficult to inspect are exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (f)(1) and (f)(2) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator determines that the equipment cannot be inspected without elevating the inspecting personnel more than 2 meters above a support surface; and

(2) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires inspection of the equipment at least once every 5 years.

(m) Whenever organic HAP emissions are vented to a closed-vent system or control device used to comply with the provisions of this subpart, such system or control device shall be operating.

(n) After the compliance dates specified in section 63.100 of Subpart F of this part, the owner or operator of any control device subject to this subpart that is also subject to monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements in 40 CFR Part 264, Subpart BB, or is subject to monitoring and record keeping requirements in 40 CFR Part 265, Subpart BB, may elect to comply either with the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements of this subpart, or with the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements in 40 CFR Parts 264 and/or 265, as described in this paragraph, which shall constitute compliance with the monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of this subpart. The owner or operator shall identify which option has been chosen, in the next periodic report required by section 63.182(d).

2.n Section 63.173 Standards: Agitators in gas/vapor service and in light liquid service.

(a) (1) Each agitator shall be monitored monthly to detect leaks by the methods specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart.

(2) If an instrument reading of 10,000 parts per million or greater is measured, a leak is detected.

(b) (1) Each agitator shall be checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the agitator.

(2) If there are indications of liquids dripping from the agitator, a leak is detected.

(c) (1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.

(2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(d) Each agitator equipped with a dual mechanical seal system that includes a barrier fluid system is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a) of this section, provided the requirements specified in paragraphs (d)(1) through (d)(6) of this section are met:

(1) Each dual mechanical seal system is:

(i) Operated with the barrier fluid at a pressure that is at all times greater than the agitator stuffing box pressure; or

(ii) Equipped with a barrier fluid degassing reservoir that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or connected by a closed-vent system to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart; or

(iii) Equipped with a closed-loop system that purges the barrier fluid into a process stream.

(2) The barrier fluid is not in light liquid organic HAP service.

(3) Each barrier fluid system is equipped with a sensor that will detect failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.

(4) Each agitator is checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the agitator seal.

(i) If there are indications of liquids dripping from the agitator seal at the time of the weekly inspection, the agitator shall be monitored as specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart to determine the presence of organic HAP in the barrier fluid.

- (ii) If an instrument reading of 10,000 parts per million or greater is measured, a leak is detected.
- (5) Each sensor as described in paragraph (d)(3) of this section is observed daily or is equipped with an alarm unless the agitator is located within the boundary of an unmanned plant site.
- (6) (i) The owner or operator determines, based on design considerations and operating experience, criteria applicable to the presence and frequency of drips and to the sensor that indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.
- (ii) If indications of liquids dripping from the agitator seal exceed the criteria established in paragraph (d)(6)(i) of this section, or if, based on the criteria established in paragraph (d)(6)(i) of this section, the sensor indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both, a leak is detected.
- (iii) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart.
- (iv) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.
- (e) Any agitator that is designed with no externally actuated shaft penetrating the agitator housing is exempt from paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section.
- (f) Any agitator equipped with a closed-vent system capable of capturing and transporting any leakage from the seal or seals to a process or fuel gas system or to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (c) of the section.
- (g) Any agitator that is located within the boundary of an unmanned plant site is exempt from the weekly visual inspection requirement of paragraphs (b)(1) and (d)(4) of this section, and the daily requirements of paragraph (d)(5) of this section, provided that each agitator is visually inspected as often as practical and at least monthly.
- (h) Any agitator that is difficult-to-monitor is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section if:
- (1) The owner or operator determines that the agitator cannot be monitored without elevating the monitoring personnel more than two meters above a support surface or it is not accessible at anytime in a safe manner;
 - (2) The process unit within which the agitator is located is an existing source or the owner or operator designates less than three percent of the total number of agitators in a new source as difficult-to-monitor; and
 - (3) The owner or operator follows a written plan that requires monitoring of the agitator at least once per calendar year.
- (i) Any agitator that is obstructed by equipment or piping that prevents access to the agitator by a monitor probe is exempt from the monitoring requirements of paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section.
- (j) Any agitator that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(7)(i) of this subpart, as an unsafe-to-monitor agitator is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section if:
- (1) The owner or operator of the agitator determines that the agitator is unsafe to monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with paragraphs (a) through (d) of this section; and
 - (2) The owner or operator of the agitator has a written plan that requires monitoring of the agitator as frequently as practical during safe-to-monitor times, but not more frequently than the periodic monitoring schedule otherwise applicable.

2.o Section 63.174 Standards: Connectors in gas/vapor service and in light liquid service.

- (a) The owner or operator of a process unit subject to this subpart shall monitor all connectors in gas/vapor and light liquid service, except as provided in section 63.162(b) of this subpart, and in paragraphs (f) through (h) of this section, at the intervals specified in paragraph (b) of this section.
- (1) The connectors shall be monitored to detect leaks by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart.

(2) If an instrument reading greater than or equal to 500 parts per million is measured, a leak is detected.

(b) The owner or operator shall monitor for leaks at the intervals specified in either paragraph (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this section and in paragraph (b)(3) of this section.

(1) For each group of existing process units within an existing source, by no later than 12 months after the compliance date, the owner or operator shall monitor all connectors, except as provided in paragraphs (f) through (h) of this section.

(2) For new sources, within the first 12 months after initial start-up or by no later than 12 months after the date of promulgation of a specific subpart that references this subpart, whichever is later, the owner or operator shall monitor all connectors, except as provided in paragraphs (f) through (h) of this section.

(3) After conducting the initial survey required in paragraph (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this section, the owner or operator shall perform all subsequent monitoring of connectors at the frequencies specified in paragraphs (b)(3)(i) through (b)(3)(v) of this section, except as provided in paragraph (c)(2) of this section:

(i) Once per year (i.e., 12-month period), if the percent leaking connectors in the process unit was 0.5 percent or greater during the last required annual or biennial monitoring period.

(ii) Once every 2 years, if the percent leaking connectors was less than 0.5 percent during the last required monitoring period. An owner or operator may comply with this paragraph by monitoring at least 40 percent of the connectors in the first year and the remainder of the connectors in the second year. The percent leaking connectors will be calculated for the total of all monitoring performed during the 2-year period.

(iii) If the owner or operator of a process unit in a biennial leak detection and repair program calculates less than 0.5 percent leaking connectors from the 2-year monitoring period, the owner or operator may monitor the connectors one time every 4 years. An owner or operator may comply with the requirements of this paragraph by monitoring at least 20 percent of the connectors each year until all connectors have been monitored within 4 years.

(iv) If a process unit complying with the requirements of paragraph (b) of this section using a 4-year monitoring interval program has greater than or equal to 0.5 percent but less than 1 percent leaking connectors, the owner or operator shall increase the monitoring frequency to one time every 2 years. An owner or operator may comply with the requirements of this paragraph by monitoring at least 40 percent of the connectors in the first year and the remainder of the connectors in the second year. The owner or operator may again elect to use the provisions of paragraph (b)(3)(iii) of this section when the percent leaking connectors decreases to less than 0.5 percent.

(v) If a process unit complying with requirements of paragraph (b)(3)(iii) of this section using a 4-year monitoring interval program has 1 percent or greater leaking connectors, the owner or operator shall increase the monitoring frequency to one time per year. The owner or operator may again elect to use the provisions of paragraph (b)(3)(iii) of this section when the percent leaking connectors decreases to less than 0.5 percent.

(4) The use of monitoring data generated before April 22, 1994 to qualify for less frequent monitoring is governed by the provisions of section 63.180(b)(6).

(c)(1)(i) Except as provided in paragraph (c)(1)(ii) of this section, each connector that has been opened or has otherwise had the seal broken shall be monitored for leaks when it is reconnected or within the first 3 months after being returned to organic hazardous air pollutants service. If the monitoring detects a leak, it shall be repaired according to the provisions of paragraph (d) of this section, unless it is determined to be nonrepairable, in which case it is counted as a nonrepairable connector for the purposes of paragraph (i)(2) of this section.

(ii) As an alternative to the requirements in paragraph (c)(1)(i) of this section, an owner or operator may choose not to monitor connectors that have been opened or otherwise had the seal broken. In this case, the owner or operator may not count nonrepairable connectors for the purposes of paragraph (i)(2) of this section. The owner or operator shall calculate the percent leaking connectors for the monitoring periods described in paragraph (b) of this section, by setting the nonrepairable component, CAN, in the equation in paragraph (i)(2) of this section to zero for all monitoring periods.

(iii) An owner or operator may switch alternatives described in paragraphs (c)(1) (i) and (ii) of this section at the end of the current monitoring period he is in, provided that it is reported as required in section 63.182 of this subpart and begin the new alternative in annual monitoring. The initial monitoring in the new alternative shall be completed no later than 12 months after reporting the switch.

(2) As an alternative to the requirements of paragraph (b)(3) of this section, each screwed connector 2 inches or less in nominal inside diameter installed in a process unit before the dates specified in paragraph (c)(2)(iii) or (c)(2)(iv) of this section may:

(i) Comply with the requirements of section 63.169 of this subpart, and

(ii) Be monitored for leaks within the first 3 months after being returned to organic hazardous air pollutants service after having been opened or otherwise had the seal broken. If that monitoring detects a leak, it shall be repaired according to the provisions of paragraph (d) of this section.

(iii) For sources subject to Subparts F and I of this part, the provisions of paragraph (c)(2) of this section apply to screwed connectors installed before December 31, 1992.

(iv) For sources not identified in paragraph (c)(2)(iii) of this section, the provisions of paragraph (c)(2) of this section apply to screwed connectors installed before the date of proposal of the applicable subpart of this part that references this subpart.

(d) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in paragraph (g) of this section and in section 63.171 of this subpart. A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after the leak is detected.

(e) [Reserved]

(f) Any connector that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(7)(i) of this subpart, as an unsafe-to-monitor connector is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator determines that the connector is unsafe to monitor because personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a result of complying with paragraphs (a) through (e) of this section; and

(2) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires monitoring of the connector as frequently as practicable during safe to monitor periods, but not more frequently than the periodic schedule otherwise applicable.

(g) Any connector that is designated, as described in section 63.181(b)(7)(iii) of this subpart, as an unsafe-to-repair connector is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a), (d), and (e) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator determines that repair personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with paragraph (d) of this section; and

(2) The connector will be repaired before the end of the next scheduled process unit shutdown.

(h) (1) Any connector that is inaccessible or is ceramic or ceramic-lined (e.g., porcelain, glass, or glass-lined), is exempt from the monitoring requirements of paragraphs (a) and (c) of this section and from the record keeping and reporting requirements of section 63.181 and section 63.182 of this subpart. An inaccessible connector is one that is:

(i) Buried;

(ii) Insulated in a manner that prevents access to the connector by a monitor probe;

(iii) Obstructed by equipment or piping that prevents access to the connector by a monitor probe;

(iv) Unable to be reached from a wheeled scissor-lift or hydraulic-type scaffold which would allow access to connectors up to 7.6 meters (25 feet) above the ground;

(v) Inaccessible because it would require elevating the monitoring personnel more than 2 meters above a permanent support surface or would require the erection of scaffold; or

(vi) Not able to be accessed at any time in a safe manner to perform monitoring. Unsafe access includes, but is not limited to, the use of a wheeled scissor-lift on unstable or uneven terrain, the use of a motorized man-lift basket in areas where an ignition potential exists, or access would require near proximity to hazards such as electrical lines, or would risk damage to equipment.

(2) If any inaccessible or ceramic or ceramic-lined connector is observed by visual, audible, olfactory, or other means to be leaking, the leak shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in section 63.171 of this subpart and paragraph (g) of this section.

(3) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after the leak is detected.

(i) For use in determining the monitoring frequency, as specified in paragraph (b) of this section, the percent leaking connectors shall be calculated as specified in paragraphs (i)(1) and (i)(2) of this section.

(1) For the first monitoring period, use the following equation:

$$\% \text{ CL} = \text{CL}/(\text{Ct} + \text{CC}) \times 100$$

where:

% CL= Percent leaking connectors as determined through periodic monitoring required in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

CL= Number of connectors measured at 500 parts per million or greater, by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart.

Ct= Total number of monitored connectors in the process unit.

CC= Optional credit for removed connectors = 0.67 × net (i.e., total removed - total added) number of connectors in organic hazardous air pollutants service removed from the process unit after the compliance date set forth in the applicable subpart for existing process units, and after the date of initial start-up for new process units. If credits are not taken, then CC= 0.

(2) For subsequent monitoring periods, use the following equation:

$$\% \text{ CL} = [(\text{CL} - \text{CAN})/(\text{Ct} + \text{CC})] \times 100$$

where:

% CL= Percent leaking connectors as determined through periodic monitoring required in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

CL= Number of connectors, including nonrepairables, measured at 500 parts per million or greater, by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart.

CAN= Number of allowable nonrepairable connectors, as determined by monitoring required in paragraphs (b)(3) and (c) of this section, not to exceed 2 percent of the total connector population, Ct.

Ct= Total number of monitored connectors, including nonrepairables, in the process unit.

CC= Optional credit for removed connectors = 0.67 × net number (i.e., total removed - total added) of connectors in organic hazardous air pollutants service removed from the process unit after the compliance date set forth in the applicable subpart for existing process units, and after the date of initial start-up for new process units. If credits are not taken, then CC= 0.

(j) Optional credit for removed connectors. If an owner or operator eliminates a connector subject to monitoring under paragraph (b) of this section, the owner or operator may receive credit for elimination of the connector, as described in paragraph (i) of this section, provided the requirements in paragraphs (j)(1) through (j)(4) are met.

(1) The connector was welded after the date of proposal of the specific subpart that references this subpart.

(2) The integrity of the weld is demonstrated by monitoring it according to the procedures in section 63.180(b) of this subpart or by testing using X-ray, acoustic monitoring, hydrotesting, or other applicable method.

(3) Welds created after the date of proposal but before the date of promulgation of a specific subpart that references this subpart are monitored or tested by 3 months after the compliance date specified in the applicable subpart.

(4) Welds created after promulgation of the subpart that references this subpart are monitored or tested within 3 months after being welded.

(5) If an inadequate weld is found or the connector is not welded completely around the circumference, the connector is not considered a welded connector and is therefore not exempt from the provisions of this subpart.

2.p Section 63.175 Quality improvement program for valves.

(a) In Phase III, an owner or operator may elect to comply with one of the alternative quality improvement programs specified in paragraphs (d) and (e) of this section. The decision to use one of these alternative provisions to comply with the requirements of section 63.168(d)(1)(ii) of this subpart must be made during the first year of Phase III for existing process units and for new process units.

(b) An owner or operator of a process unit subject to the requirements of paragraph (d) or (e) of this section shall comply with those requirements until the process unit has fewer than 2 percent leaking valves, calculated as a rolling average of 2 consecutive quarters, as specified in section 63.168(e) of this subpart.

(c) After the process unit has fewer than 2 percent leaking valves, the owner or operator may elect to comply with the requirements in section 63.168 of this subpart, to continue to comply with the requirements in paragraph (e) (or (d), if appropriate) of this section, or comply with both the requirements in section 63.168 and section 63.175.

(1) If the owner or operator elects to continue the quality improvement program, the owner or operator is exempt from the requirements for performance trials as specified in paragraph (e)(6) of this section, or further progress as specified in paragraph (d)(4) of this section, as long as the process unit has fewer than 2 percent leaking valves calculated according to section 63.168(e).

(2) If the owner or operator elects to comply with both paragraph (e) of this section and section 63.168 of this subpart, he may also take advantage of the lower monitoring frequencies associated with lower leak rates in section 63.168 (d)(2), (d)(3), and (d)(4) of this subpart.

(3) If the owner or operator elects not to continue the quality improvement program, the program is no longer an option if the process unit again exceeds 2 percent leaking valves, and in such case, monthly monitoring will be required.

(d) The following requirements shall be met if an owner or operator elects to use a quality improvement program to demonstrate further progress:

(1) The owner or operator shall continue to comply with the requirements in section 63.168 of this subpart except each valve shall be monitored quarterly.

(2) The owner or operator shall collect the following data, and maintain records as required in section 63.181(h)(1) of this subpart, for each valve in each process unit subject to the quality improvement program:

(i) The maximum instrument reading observed in each monitoring observation before repair, the response factor for the stream if appropriate, the instrument model number, and date of the observation.

(ii) Whether the valve is in gas or light liquid service.

(iii) If a leak is detected, the repair methods used and the instrument readings after repair.

(3) The owner or operator shall continue to collect data on the valves as long as the process unit remains in the quality improvement program.

(4) The owner or operator must demonstrate progress in reducing the percent leaking valves each quarter the process unit is subject to the requirements of paragraph (d) of this section, except as provided in paragraphs (d)(4)(ii) and (d)(4)(iii) of this section.

(i) Demonstration of progress shall mean that for each quarter there is at least a 10-percent reduction in the percent leaking valves from the percent leaking valves determined for the preceding monitoring period. The percent leaking valves shall be calculated as a rolling average of two consecutive quarters of monitoring data. The percent reduction shall be calculated using the rolling average percent leaking valves, according to the following:

$$\%LVR = (\%LVAVG1 - \%LVAVG2 / \%LVAVG1 \times 100$$

where:

$\%LVR$ =Percent leaking valve reduction.

$\%LVAVG1=(\%VLi + \%VLi+1)/2$.

$\%LVAVG2=(\%VLi+1 + \%VLi+2)/2$. where:

$\%VLi$, $\%VLi+1$, $\%VLi+2$ are percent leaking valves calculated for subsequent monitoring periods, i , $i+1$, $i+2$.

(ii) An owner or operator who fails for two consecutive rolling averages to demonstrate at least a 10-percent reduction per quarter in percent leaking valves, and whose overall average percent reduction based on two or more rolling averages is less than 10 percent per quarter, shall either comply with the requirements in section 63.168(d)(1)(i) of this subpart using monthly monitoring or shall comply using a quality improvement program for technology review as specified in paragraph (e) of this section. If the owner or operator elects to comply with the requirements of paragraph (e) of this section, the schedule for performance trials and valve replacements remains as specified in paragraph (e) of this section.

(iii) As an alternative to the provisions in paragraph (d)(4)(i), an owner or operator may use the procedure specified in paragraphs (d)(4)(iii)(A) and (d)(4)(iii)(B) of this section to demonstrate progress in reducing the percent leaking valves.

(A) The percent reduction that must be achieved each quarter shall be calculated as follows:

$$\%RR = \frac{\%VL - 2\%}{0.10}$$

%RR = percent reduction required each quarter, as calculated according to section 63.168(e)

%VL = percent leaking valves, calculated according to section 63.168(e), at the time elected to use provisions of section 63.168(d)(1)(ii).

(B) The owner or operator shall achieve less than 2 percent leaking valves no later than 2 years after electing to use the demonstration of progress provisions in section 63.175(d) of this subpart.

(e) The following requirements shall be met if an owner or operator elects to use a quality improvement program of technology review and improvement:

(1) The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in section 63.168 of this subpart except the requirement for monthly monitoring in section 63.168(d)(1)(i) of this subpart does not apply.

(2) The owner or operator shall collect the data specified below, and maintain records as required in section 63.181(h)(2), for each valve in each process unit subject to the quality improvement program. The data may be collected and the records may be maintained on a process unit or group of process units basis. The data shall include the following:

(i) Valve type (e.g., ball, gate, check); valve manufacturer; valve design (e.g., external stem or actuating mechanism, flanged body); materials of construction; packing material; and year installed.

(ii) Service characteristics of the stream such as operating pressure, temperature, line diameter, and corrosivity.

(iii) Whether the valve is in gas or light liquid service.

(iv) The maximum instrument readings observed in each monitoring observation before repair, response factor for the stream if adjusted, instrument model number, and date of the observation.

(v) If a leak is detected, the repair methods used and the instrument readings after repair.

(vi) If the data will be analyzed as part of a larger analysis program involving data from other plants or other types of process units, a description of any maintenance or quality assurance programs used in the process unit that are intended to improve emission performance.

(3) The owner or operator shall continue to collect data on the valves as long as the process unit remains in the quality improvement program.

(4) The owner or operator shall inspect all valves removed from the process unit due to leaks. The inspection shall determine which parts of the valve have failed and shall include recommendations, as appropriate, for design changes or changes in specifications to reduce leak potential.

(5)(i) The owner or operator shall analyze the data collected to comply with the requirements of paragraph (e)(2) of this section to determine the services, operating or maintenance practices, and valve designs or technologies that have poorer than average emission performance and those that have better than average emission performance. The analysis shall

determine if specific trouble areas can be identified on the basis of service, operating conditions or maintenance practices, equipment design, or other process specific factors.

(ii) The analysis shall also be used to identify any superior performing valve technologies that are applicable to the service(s), operating conditions, or valve designs associated with poorer than average emission performance. A superior performing valve technology is one for which a group of such valves has a leak frequency of less than 2 percent for specific applications in such a process unit. A candidate superior performing valve technology is one demonstrated or reported in the available literature or through a group study as having low emission performance and as being capable of achieving less than 2 percent leaking valves in the process unit.

(iii) The analysis shall include consideration of:

(A) The data obtained from the inspections of valves removed from the process unit due to leaks,

(B) Information from the available literature and from the experience of other plant sites that will identify valve designs or technologies and operating conditions associated with low emission performance for specific services, and

(C) Information on limitations on the service conditions for the valve design and operating conditions as well as information on maintenance procedures to ensure continued low emission performance.

(iv) The data analysis may be conducted through an inter- or intra-company program (or through some combination of the two approaches) and may be for a single process unit, a company, or a group of process units.

(v) The first analysis of the data shall be completed no later than 18 months after the start of Phase III. The first analysis shall be performed using a minimum of two quarters of data. An analysis of the data shall be done each year the process unit is in the quality improvement program.

(6) A trial evaluation program shall be conducted at each plant site for which the data analysis does not identify superior performing valve designs or technologies that can be applied to the operating conditions and services identified as having poorer than average performance, except as provided in paragraph (e)(6)(v) of this section. The trial program shall be used to evaluate the feasibility of using in the process unit the valve designs or technologies that have been identified by others as having low emission performance.

(i) The trial program shall include on-line trials of valves or operating and maintenance practices that have been identified in the available literature or in analysis by others as having the ability to perform with leak rates below 2 percent in similar services, as having low probability of failure, or as having no external actuating mechanism in contact with the process fluid. If any of the candidate superior performing valve technologies is not included in the performance trials, the reasons for rejecting specific technologies from consideration shall be documented as required in section 63.181(h)(5)(ii) of this subpart.

(ii) The number of valves in the trial evaluation program shall be the lesser of 1 percent or 20 valves for programs involving single process units and the lesser of 1 percent or 50 valves for programs involving groups of process units.

(iii) The trial evaluation program shall specify and include documentation of:

(A) The candidate superior performing valve designs or technologies to be evaluated, the stages for evaluating the identified candidate valve designs or technologies, including the estimated time period necessary to test the applicability;

(B) The frequency of monitoring or inspection of the equipment;

(C) The range of operating conditions over which the component will be evaluated; and

(D) Conclusions regarding the emission performance and the appropriate operating conditions and services for the trial valves.

(iv) The performance trials shall initially be conducted for, at least, a 6-month period beginning not later than 18 months after the start of Phase III. Not later than 24 months after the start of Phase III, the owner or operator shall have identified valve designs or technologies that, combined with appropriate process, operating, and maintenance practices, operate with low emission performance for specific applications in the process unit. The owner or operator shall continue to conduct performance trials as long as no superior performing design or technology has been identified, except as provided

in paragraph (e)(6)(vi) of this section. The compilation of candidate and demonstrated superior emission performance valve designs or technologies shall be amended in the future, as appropriate, as additional information and experience is obtained.

(v) Any plant site with fewer than 400 valves and owned by a corporation with fewer than 100 total employees shall be exempt from trial evaluations of valves. Plant sites exempt from the trial evaluations of valves shall begin the program at the start of the fourth year of Phase III.

(vi) An owner or operator who has conducted performance trials on all candidate superior emission performance technologies suitable for the required applications in the process unit may stop conducting performance trials provided that a superior performing design or technology has been demonstrated or there are no technically feasible candidate superior technologies remaining. The owner or operator shall prepare an engineering evaluation documenting the physical, chemical, or engineering basis for the judgment that the superior emission performance technology is technically infeasible or demonstrating that it would not reduce emissions.

(7) Each owner or operator who elects to use a quality improvement program for technology review and improvement shall prepare and implement a valve quality assurance program that details purchasing specifications and maintenance procedures for all valves in the process unit. The quality assurance program may establish any number of categories, or classes, of valves as needed to distinguish among operating conditions and services associated with poorer than average emission performance as well as those associated with better than average emission performance. The quality assurance program shall be developed considering the findings of the data analysis required under paragraph (e)(5) of this section, if applicable, the findings of the trial evaluation required in paragraph (e)(6) of this section, and the operating conditions in the process unit. The quality assurance program shall be reviewed and, as appropriate, updated each year as long as the process unit has 2 percent or more leaking valves.

(i) The quality assurance program shall:

(A) Establish minimum design standards for each category of valves. The design standards shall specify known critical parameters such as tolerance, manufacturer, materials of construction, previous usage, or other applicable identified critical parameters;

(B) Require that all equipment orders specify the design standard (or minimum tolerances) for the valve;

(C) Include a written procedure for bench testing of valves that specifies performance criteria for acceptance of valves and specifies criteria for the precision and accuracy of the test apparatus. All valves repaired off-line after preparation of the quality assurance plan shall be bench-tested for leaks. This testing may be conducted by the owner or operator of the process unit, by the vendor, or by a designated representative. The owner or operator shall install only those valves that have been documented through bench-testing to be nonleaking.

(D) Require that all valves repaired on-line be monitored using the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this Subpart for leaks for 2 successive months, after repair.

(E) Provide for an audit procedure for quality control of purchased equipment to ensure conformance with purchase specifications. The audit program may be conducted by the owner or operator of the process unit or by a designated representative.

(F) Detail off-line valve maintenance and repair procedures. These procedures shall include provisions to ensure that rebuilt or refurbished valves will meet the design specifications for the valve type and will operate such that emissions are minimized.

(ii) The quality assurance program shall be established no later than the start of the third year of Phase III for plant sites with 400 or more valves or owned by a corporation with 100 or more employees; and no later than the start of the fourth year of Phase III for plant sites with less than 400 valves and owned by a corporation with less than 100 employees.

(8) Beginning at the start of the third year of Phase III for plant sites with 400 or more valves or owned by a corporation with 100 or more employees and at the start of the fourth year of Phase III for plant sites with less than 400 valves and owned by a corporation with less than 100 employees, each valve that is replaced for any reason shall be replaced with a new or modified valve that complies with the quality assurance standards for the valve category and that is identified as superior emission performance technology. Superior emission performance technology means valves or valve technologies identified with emission performance that, combined with appropriate process, operating, and maintenance

practices, will result in less than 2 percent leaking valves for specific applications in a large population, except as provided in paragraph (e)(8)(ii) of this section.

(i) The valves shall be maintained as specified in the quality assurance program.

(ii) If a superior emission performance technology cannot be identified, then valve replacement shall be with one of (if several) the lowest emission performance technologies that has been identified for the specific application.

2.q Section 63.176 Quality improvement program for pumps.

(a) In Phase III, if, on a 6-month rolling average, the greater of either 10 percent of the pumps in a process unit (or plant site) or three pumps in a process unit (or plant site) leak, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of this section as specified below:

(1) Pumps that are in food/medical service or in polymerizing monomer service shall comply with all requirements except for those specified in paragraph (d)(8) of this section.

(2) Pumps that are not in food/medical or polymerizing monomer service shall comply with all requirements of this section.

(b) The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of this section until the number of leaking pumps is less than the greater of either 10 percent of the pumps or three pumps, calculated as a 6-month rolling average, in the process unit (or plant site). Once the performance level is achieved, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in section 63.163 of this subpart.

(c) If in a subsequent monitoring period, the process unit (or plant site) has greater than 10 percent of the pumps leaking or three pumps leaking (calculated as a 6-month rolling average), the owner or operator shall resume the quality improvement program starting at performance trials.

(d) The quality improvement program shall include the following:

(1) The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements in section 63.163 of this subpart.

(2) The owner or operator shall collect the following data, and maintain records as required in section 63.181(h)(3), for each pump in each process unit (or plant site) subject to the quality improvement program. The data may be collected and the records may be maintained on a process unit or plant site basis.

(i) Pump type (e.g., piston, horizontal or vertical centrifugal, gear, bellows); pump manufacturer; seal type and manufacturer; pump design (e.g., external shaft, flanged body); materials of construction; if applicable, barrier fluid or packing material; and year installed.

(ii) Service characteristics of the stream such as discharge pressure, temperature, flow rate, corrosivity, and annual operating hours.

(iii) The maximum instrument readings observed in each monitoring observation before repair, response factor for the stream if appropriate, instrument model number, and date of the observation.

(iv) If a leak is detected, the repair methods used and the instrument readings after repair.

(v) If the data will be analyzed as part of a larger analysis program involving data from other plants or other types of process units, a description of any maintenance or quality assurance programs used in the process unit that are intended to improve emission performance.

(3) The owner or operator shall continue to collect data on the pumps as long as the process unit (or plant site) remains in the quality improvement program.

(4) The owner or operator shall inspect all pumps or pump seals which exhibited frequent seal failures and were removed from the process unit due to leaks. The inspection shall determine the probable cause of the pump seal failure or of the pump leak and shall include recommendations, as appropriate, for design changes or changes in specifications to reduce leak potential.

(5)(i) The owner or operator shall analyze the data collected to comply with the requirements of paragraph (d)(2) of this section to determine the services, operating or maintenance practices, and pump or pump seal designs or technologies that have poorer than average emission performance and those that have better than average emission performance. The analysis shall determine if specific trouble areas can be identified on the basis of service, operating conditions or maintenance practices, equipment design, or other process specific factors.

(ii) The analysis shall also be used to determine if there are superior performing pump or pump seal technologies that are applicable to the service(s), operating conditions, or pump or pump seal designs associated with poorer than average emission performance. A superior performing pump or pump seal technology is one with a leak frequency of less than 10 percent for specific applications in the process unit or plant site. A candidate superior performing pump or pump seal technology is one demonstrated or reported in the available literature or through a group study as having low emission performance and as being capable of achieving less than 10 percent leaking pumps in the process unit (or plant site).

(iii) The analysis shall include consideration of:

(A) The data obtained from the inspections of pumps and pump seals removed from the process unit due to leaks;

(B) Information from the available literature and from the experience of other plant sites that will identify pump designs or technologies and operating conditions associated with low emission performance for specific services; and

(C) Information on limitations on the service conditions for the pump seal technology operating conditions as well as information on maintenance procedures to ensure continued low emission performance.

(iv) The data analysis may be conducted through an inter- or intra-company program (or through some combination of the two approaches) and may be for a single process unit, a plant site, a company, or a group of process units.

(v) The first analysis of the data shall be completed no later than 18 months after the start of the quality improvement program. The first analysis shall be performed using a minimum of 6 months of data. An analysis of the data shall be done each year the process unit is in the quality improvement program.

(6) A trial evaluation program shall be conducted at each plant site for which the data analysis does not identify use of superior performing pump seal technology or pumps that can be applied to the areas identified as having poorer than average performance, except as provided in paragraph (d)(6)(v) of this section. The trial program shall be used to evaluate the feasibility of using in the process unit (or plant site) the pump designs or seal technologies, and operating and maintenance practices that have been identified by others as having low emission performance.

(i) The trial program shall include on-line trials of pump seal technologies or pump designs and operating and maintenance practices that have been identified in the available literature or in analysis by others as having the ability to perform with leak rates below 10 percent in similar services, as having low probability of failure, or as having no external actuating mechanism in contact with the process fluid. If any of the candidate superior performing pump seal technologies or pumps is not included in the performance trials, the reasons for rejecting specific technologies from consideration shall be documented as required in section 63.181(h)(5)(ii).

(ii) The number of pump seal technologies or pumps in the trial evaluation program shall be the lesser of 1 percent or two pumps for programs involving single process units and the lesser of 1 percent or five pumps for programs involving a plant site or groups of process units. The minimum number of pumps or pump seal technologies in a trial program shall be one.

(iii) The trial evaluation program shall specify and include documentation of:

(A) The candidate superior performing pump seal designs or technologies to be evaluated, the stages for evaluating the identified candidate pump designs or pump seal technologies, including the time period necessary to test the applicability;

(B) The frequency of monitoring or inspection of the equipment;

(C) The range of operating conditions over which the component will be evaluated; and

(D) Conclusions regarding the emission performance and the appropriate operating conditions and services for the trial pump seal technologies or pumps.

(iv) The performance trials shall initially be conducted, at least, for a 6-month period beginning not later than 18 months after the start of the quality improvement program. No later than 24 months after the start of the quality improvement program, the owner or operator shall have identified pump seal technologies or pump designs that, combined with appropriate process, operating, and maintenance practices, operate with low emission performance for specific applications in the process unit. The owner or operator shall continue to conduct performance trials as long as no superior performing design or technology has been identified, except as provided in paragraph (d)(6)(vi) of this section. The initial list of superior emission performance pump designs or pump seal technologies shall be amended in the future, as appropriate, as additional information and experience is obtained.

(v) Any plant site with fewer than 400 valves and owned by a corporation with fewer than 100 employees shall be exempt from trial evaluations of pump seals or pump designs. Plant sites exempt from the trial evaluations of pumps shall begin the pump seal or pump replacement program at the start of the fourth year of the quality improvement program.

(vi) An owner or operator who has conducted performance trials on all alternative superior emission performance technologies suitable for the required applications in the process unit may stop conducting performance trials provided that a superior performing design or technology has been demonstrated or there are no technically feasible alternative superior technologies remaining. The owner or operator shall prepare an engineering evaluation documenting the physical, chemical, or engineering basis for the judgment that the superior emission performance technology is technically infeasible or demonstrating that it would not reduce emissions.

(7) Each owner or operator shall prepare and implement a pump quality assurance program that details purchasing specifications and maintenance procedures for all pumps and pump seals in the process unit. The quality assurance program may establish any number of categories, or classes, of pumps as needed to distinguish among operating conditions and services associated with poorer than average emission performance as well as those associated with better than average emission performance. The quality assurance program shall be developed considering the findings of the data analysis required under paragraph (d)(5) of this section, if applicable, the findings of the trial evaluation required in paragraph (d)(6) of this section, and the operating conditions in the process unit. The quality assurance program shall be updated each year as long as the process unit has the greater of either 10 percent or more leaking pumps or has three leaking pumps.

(i) The quality assurance program shall:

(A) Establish minimum design standards for each category of pumps or pump seal technology. The design standards shall specify known critical parameters such as tolerance, manufacturer, materials of construction, previous usage, or other applicable identified critical parameters;

(B) Require that all equipment orders specify the design standard (or minimum tolerances) for the pump or the pump seal;

(C) Provide for an audit procedure for quality control of purchased equipment to ensure conformance with purchase specifications. The audit program may be conducted by the owner or operator of the plant site or process unit or by a designated representative; and

(D) Detail off-line pump maintenance and repair procedures. These procedures shall include provisions to ensure that rebuilt or refurbished pumps and pump seals will meet the design specifications for the pump category and will operate such that emissions are minimized.

(ii) The quality assurance program shall be established no later than the start of the third year of the quality improvement program for plant sites with 400 or more valves or 100 or more employees; and no later than the start of the fourth year of the quality improvement program for plant sites with less than 400 valves and less than 100 employees.

(8) Beginning at the start of the third year of the quality improvement program for plant sites with 400 or more valves or 100 or more employees and at the start of the fourth year of the quality improvement program for plant sites with less than 400 valves and less than 100 employees, the owner or operator shall replace, as described in paragraphs (d)(8)(i) and (d)(8)(ii) of this section, the pumps or pump seals that are not superior emission performance technology with pumps or pump seals that have been identified as superior emission performance technology and that comply with the quality assurance standards for the pump category. Superior emission performance technology is that category or design of pumps or pump seals with emission performance which, when combined with appropriate process, operating, and maintenance practices, will result in less than 10 percent leaking pumps for specific applications in the process unit or plant site. Superior emission performance technology includes material or design changes to the existing pump, pump seal, seal support system, installation of multiple mechanical seals or equivalent, or pump replacement.

(i) Pumps or pump seals shall be replaced at the rate of 20 percent per year based on the total number of pumps in light liquid service. The calculated value shall be rounded to the nearest nonzero integer value. The minimum number of pumps or pump seals shall be one. Pump replacement shall continue until all pumps subject to the requirements of section 63.163 of this subpart are pumps determined to be superior performance technology.

(ii) The owner or operator may delay replacement of pump seals or pumps with superior technology until the next planned process unit shutdown, provided the number of pump seals and pumps replaced is equivalent to the 20 percent or greater annual replacement rate.

(iii) The pumps shall be maintained as specified in the quality assurance program.

2.r Section 63.177 Alternative means of emission limitation: General.

(a) Permission to use an alternative means of emission limitation under section 112(h)(3) of the Act shall be governed by the following procedures in paragraphs (b) through (e) of this section.

(b) Where the standard is an equipment, design, or operational requirement:

(1) Each owner or operator applying for permission to use an alternative means of emission limitation under section 63.6(g) of Subpart A of this part shall be responsible for collecting and verifying emission performance test data for an alternative means of emission limitation.

(2) The Administrator will compare test data for the means of emission limitation to test data for the equipment, design, and operational requirements.

(3) The Administrator may condition the permission on requirements that may be necessary to ensure operation and maintenance to achieve the same emission reduction as the equipment, design, and operational requirements.

(c) Where the standard is a work practice:

(1) Each owner or operator applying for permission shall be responsible for collecting and verifying test data for an alternative means of emission limitation.

(2) For each kind of equipment for which permission is requested, the emission reduction achieved by the required work practices shall be demonstrated for a minimum period of 12 months.

(3) For each kind of equipment for which permission is requested, the emission reduction achieved by the alternative means of emission limitation shall be demonstrated.

(4) Each owner or operator applying for permission shall commit, in writing, for each kind of equipment to work practices that provide for emission reductions equal to or greater than the emission reductions achieved by the required work practices.

(5) The Administrator will compare the demonstrated emission reduction for the alternative means of emission limitation to the demonstrated emission reduction for the required work practices and will consider the commitment in paragraph (c)(4) of this section.

(6) The Administrator may condition the permission on requirements that may be necessary to ensure operation and maintenance to achieve the same or greater emission reduction as the required work practices of this subpart.

(d) An owner or operator may offer a unique approach to demonstrate the alternative means of emission limitation.

(e)(1) Manufacturers of equipment used to control equipment leaks of an organic HAP may apply to the Administrator for permission for an alternative means of emission limitation that achieves a reduction in emissions of the organic HAP achieved by the equipment, design, and operational requirements of this subpart.

(2) The Administrator will grant permission according to the provisions of paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) of this section.

2.s Section 63.178 Alternative means of emission limitation: Batch processes.

(a) As an alternative to complying with the requirements of sections 63.163 through 63.171 and sections 63.173 through 63.176, an owner or operator of a batch process that operates in organic HAP service during the calendar year may comply with one of the standards specified in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, or the owner or operator may petition for approval of an alternative standard under the provisions of section 63.177 of this subpart. The alternative standards of this section provide the options of pressure testing or monitoring the equipment for leaks. The owner or operator may switch among the alternatives provided the change is documented as specified in section 63.181.

(b) The following requirements shall be met if an owner or operator elects to use pressure testing of batch product-process equipment to demonstrate compliance with this subpart. An owner or operator who complies with the provisions of this paragraph is exempt from the monitoring provisions of section 63.163, sections 63.168 and 63.169, and sections 63.173 through 63.176 of this subpart.

(1) Each time equipment is reconfigured for production of a different product or intermediate, the batch product-process equipment train shall be pressure-tested for leaks before organic HAP is first fed to the equipment and the equipment is placed in organic HAP service.

(i) When the batch product-process train is reconfigured to produce a different product, pressure testing is required only for the new or disturbed equipment.

(ii) Each batch product process that operates in organic HAP service during a calendar year shall be pressure tested at least once during that calendar year.

(iii) Pressure testing is not required for routine seal breaks, such as changing hoses or filters, which are not part of the reconfiguration to produce a different product or intermediate.

(2) The batch product process equipment shall be tested either using the procedures specified in section 63.180(f) of this subpart for pressure or vacuum loss or with a liquid using the procedures specified in section 63.180(g) of this subpart.

(3)(i) For pressure or vacuum tests, a leak is detected if the rate of change in pressure is greater than 6.9 kilopascals (1 psig) in 1 hour or if there is visible, audible, or olfactory evidence of fluid loss.

(ii) For pressure tests using a liquid, a leak is detected if there are indications of liquids dripping or if there is other evidence of fluid loss.

(4)(i) If a leak is detected, it shall be repaired and the batch product-process equipment shall be retested before start-up of the process.

(ii) If a batch product-process fails the retest or the second of two consecutive pressure tests, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 30 calendar days after the second pressure test, provided the conditions specified in paragraph (d) of this section are met.

(c) The following requirements shall be met if an owner or operator elects to monitor the equipment to detect leaks by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart to demonstrate compliance with this subpart.

(1) The owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of sections 63.163 through 63.170, and sections 63.172 through 63.176 of this subpart.

(2) The equipment shall be monitored for leaks by the method specified in section 63.180(b) of this subpart when the equipment is in organic HAP service, in use with an acceptable surrogate volatile organic compound which is not an organic HAP, or is in use with any other detectable gas or vapor.

(3) The equipment shall be monitored for leaks as specified below:

(i) Each time the equipment is reconfigured for the production of a new product, the reconfigured equipment shall be monitored for leaks within 30 days of start-up of the process. This initial monitoring of reconfigured equipment shall not be included in determining percent leaking equipment in the process unit.

(ii) Connectors shall be monitored in accordance with the requirements in section 63.174 of this subpart.

(iii) Equipment other than connectors shall be monitored at the frequencies specified in table 1 of this subpart. The operating time shall be determined as the proportion of the year the batch product-process that is subject to the provisions of this subpart is operating.

(iv) The monitoring frequencies specified in table 1 of this subpart are not requirements for monitoring at specific intervals and can be adjusted to accommodate process operations. An owner or operator may monitor anytime during the specified monitoring period (e.g., month, quarter, year), provided the monitoring is conducted at a reasonable interval after completion of the last monitoring campaign. For example, if the equipment is not operating during the scheduled monitoring period, the monitoring can be done during the next period when the process is operating.

(4) If a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section.

(d) Delay of repair of equipment for which leaks have been detected is allowed if the replacement equipment is not available providing the following conditions are met:

(1) Equipment supplies have been depleted and supplies had been sufficiently stocked before the supplies were depleted.

(2) The repair is made no later than 10 calendar days after delivery of the replacement equipment.

2.t Section 63.179 Alternative means of emission limitation: Enclosed-vented process units.

Process units enclosed in such a manner that all emissions from equipment leaks are vented through a closed-vent system to a control device meeting the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart are exempt from the requirements of section 63.163, through 63.171, and sections 63.173 and 63.174 of this subpart. The enclosure shall be maintained under a negative pressure at all times while the process unit is in operation to ensure that all emissions are routed to a control device.

2.u Section 63.180 Test methods and procedures.

(a) Each owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart shall comply with the test methods and procedures requirements provided in this section.

(b) Monitoring, as required under this subpart, shall comply with the following requirements:

(1) Monitoring shall comply with Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

(2)(i) Except as provided for in paragraph (b)(2)(ii) of this section, the detection instrument shall meet the performance criteria of Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, except the instrument response factor criteria in Section 3.1.2(a) of Method 21 shall be for the average composition of the process fluid not each individual VOC in the stream. For process streams that contain nitrogen, water, air, or other inerts which are not organic HAP's or VOC's, the average stream response factor may be calculated on an inert-free basis. The response factor may be determined at any concentration for which monitoring for leaks will be conducted.

(ii) If no instrument is available at the plant site that will meet the performance criteria specified in paragraph (b)(2)(i) of this section, the instrument readings may be adjusted by multiplying by the average response factor of the process fluid, calculated on an inert-free basis as described in paragraph (b)(2)(i) of this section.

(3) The instrument shall be calibrated before use on each day of its use by the procedures specified in Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

(4) Calibration gases shall be:

(i) Zero air (less than 10 parts per million of hydrocarbon in air); and

(ii) Mixtures of methane in air at the concentrations specified in paragraphs (b)(4)(ii)(A) through (b)(4)(ii)(C) of this section. A calibration gas other than methane in air may be used if the instrument does not respond to methane or if the instrument does not meet the performance criteria specified in paragraph (b)(2)(i) of this section. In such cases, the calibration gas may be a mixture of one or more of the compounds to be measured in air.

(A) For Phase I, a mixture of methane or other compounds, as applicable, in air at a concentration of approximately, but less than, 10,000 parts per million.

(B) For Phase II, a mixture of methane or other compounds, as applicable, and air at a concentration of approximately, but less than, 10,000 parts per million for agitators, 5,000 parts per million for pumps, and 500 parts per million for all other equipment, except as provided in paragraph (b)(4)(iii) of this section.

(C) For Phase III, a mixture of methane or other compounds, as applicable, and air at a concentration of approximately, but less than, 10,000 parts per million methane for agitators; 2,000 parts per million for pumps in food/medical service; 5,000 parts per million for pumps in polymerizing monomer service; 1,000 parts per million for all other pumps; and 500 parts per million for all other equipment, except as provided in paragraph (b)(4)(iii) of this section.

(iii) The instrument may be calibrated at a higher methane concentration than the concentration specified for that piece of equipment. The concentration of the calibration gas may exceed the concentration specified as a leak by no more than 2,000 parts per million. If the monitoring instrument's design allows for multiple calibration scales, then the lower scale shall be calibrated with a calibration gas that is no higher than 2,000 parts per million above the concentration specified as a leak and the highest scale shall be calibrated with a calibration gas that is approximately equal to 10,000 parts per million. If only one scale on an instrument will be used during monitoring, the owner or operator need not calibrate the scales that will not be used during that day's monitoring.

(5) Monitoring shall be performed when the equipment is in organic HAP service, in use with an acceptable surrogate volatile organic compound which is not an organic HAP, or is in use with any other detectable gas or vapor.

(6) Monitoring data that do not meet the criteria specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(5) of this section may be used to qualify for less frequent monitoring under the provisions in section 63.168(d)(2) and (d)(3) or section 63.174(b)(3)(ii) or (b)(3)(iii) of this subpart provided the data meet the conditions specified in paragraphs (b)(6)(i) and (b)(6)(ii) of this section.

(i) The data were obtained before April 22, 1994.

(ii) The departures from the criteria specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(5) of this section or from the specified monitoring frequency of section 63.168(c) are minor and do not significantly affect the quality of the data. Examples of minor departures are monitoring at a slightly different frequency (such as every six weeks instead of monthly or quarterly), following the performance criteria of section 3.1.2(a) of Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR part 60 instead of paragraph (b)(2) of this section, or monitoring at a different leak definition if the data would indicate the presence or absence of a leak at the concentration specified in this subpart. Failure to use a calibrated instrument is not considered a minor departure.

(c) When equipment is monitored for compliance as required in sections 63.164(i), 63.165(a), and 63.172(f) or when equipment subject to a leak definition of 500 ppm is monitored for leaks as required by this subpart, the owner or operator may elect to adjust or not to adjust the instrument readings for background. If an owner or operator elects to not adjust instrument readings for background, the owner or operator shall monitor the equipment according to the procedures specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (b)(4) of this section. In such case, all instrument readings shall be compared directly to the applicable leak definition to determine whether there is a leak. If an owner or operator elects to adjust instrument readings for background, the owner or operator shall monitor the equipment according to the procedures specified in paragraphs (c)(1) through (c)(4) of this section.

(1) The requirements of paragraphs (b) (1) through (4) of this section shall apply.

(2) The background level shall be determined, using the same procedures that will be used to determine whether the equipment is leaking.

(3) The instrument probe shall be traversed around all potential leak interfaces as close to the interface as possible as described in Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

(4) The arithmetic difference between the maximum concentration indicated by the instrument and the background level is compared with 500 parts per million for determining compliance.

(d) (1) Each piece of equipment within a process unit that can reasonably be expected to contain equipment in organic HAP service is presumed to be in organic HAP service unless an owner or operator demonstrates that the piece of equipment is not in organic HAP service. For a piece of equipment to be considered not in organic HAP service, it must be determined that the percent organic HAP content can be reasonably expected not to exceed 5 percent by weight on an

annual average basis. For purposes of determining the percent organic HAP content of the process fluid that is contained in or contacts equipment, Method 18 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A shall be used.

(2)(i) An owner or operator may use good engineering judgment rather than the procedures in paragraph (d)(1) of this section to determine that the percent organic HAP content does not exceed 5 percent by weight. When an owner or operator and the Administrator do not agree on whether a piece of equipment is not in organic HAP service, however, the procedures in paragraph (d)(1) of this section shall be used to resolve the disagreement.

(ii) Conversely, the owner or operator may determine that the organic HAP content of the process fluid does not exceed 5 percent by weight by, for example, accounting for 98 percent of the content and showing that organic HAP is less than 3 percent.

(3) If an owner or operator determines that a piece of equipment is in organic HAP service, the determination can be revised after following the procedures in paragraph (d)(1) of this section, or by documenting that a change in the process or raw materials no longer causes the equipment to be in organic HAP service.

(4) Samples used in determining the percent organic HAP content shall be representative of the process fluid that is contained in or contacts the equipment.

(e) When a flare is used to comply with section 63.172(d), the owner or operator shall comply with paragraphs (e)(1) through (3) of this section. The owner or operator is not required to conduct a performance test to determine percent emission reduction or outlet organic HAP or TOC concentration.

(1) Conduct a visible emission test using the techniques specified in section 63.11(b)(4).

(2) Determine the net heating value of the gas being combusted using the techniques specified in section 63.11(b)(6).

(3) Determine the exit velocity using the techniques specified in either section 63.11(b)(7)(i) (and section 63.11(b)(7)(iii), where applicable) or section 63.11(b)(8), as appropriate.

(f) The following procedures shall be used to pressure test batch product-process equipment for pressure or vacuum loss to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of section 63.178(b)(3)(i) of this subpart.

(1) The batch product-process equipment train shall be pressurized with a gas to a pressure less than the set pressure of any safety relief devices or valves or to a pressure slightly above the operating pressure of the equipment, or alternatively, the equipment shall be placed under a vacuum.

(2) Once the test pressure is obtained, the gas source or vacuum source shall be shut off.

(3) The test shall continue for not less than 15 minutes unless it can be determined in a shorter period of time that the allowable rate of pressure drop or of pressure rise was exceeded. The pressure in the batch product-process equipment shall be measured after the gas or vacuum source is shut off and at the end of the test period. The rate of change in pressure in the batch product-process equipment shall be calculated using the following equation:

$$\Delta \frac{P}{t} = \frac{(|P_f - P_i|)}{(t_f - t_i)}$$

where:

$\Delta P/t$ =Change in pressure, psig/hr.

P_f =Final pressure, psig.

P_i =Initial pressure, psig.

$t_f - t_i$ =Elapsed time, hours.

(4) The pressure shall be measured using a pressure measurement device (gauge, manometer, or equivalent) which has a precision of ± 2.5 millimeter mercury in the range of test pressure and is capable of measuring pressures up to the relief set pressure of the pressure relief device. If such a pressure measurement device is not reasonably available, the owner or operator shall use a pressure measurement device with a precision of at least ± 10 percent of the test pressure of the equipment and shall extend the duration of the test for the time necessary to detect a pressure loss or rise that equals a rate of one psig per hour.

(5) An alternative procedure may be used for leak testing the equipment if the owner or operator demonstrates the alternative procedure is capable of detecting a pressure loss or rise.

(g) The following procedures shall be used to pressure-test batch product-process equipment using a liquid to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of section 63.178(b)(3)(ii) of this subpart.

(1) The batch product-process equipment train, or section of the train, shall be filled with the test liquid (e.g., water, alcohol) until normal operating pressure is obtained. Once the equipment is filled, the liquid source shall be shut off.

(2) The test shall be conducted for a period of at least 60 minutes, unless it can be determined in a shorter period of time that the test is a failure.

(3) Each seal in the equipment being tested shall be inspected for indications of liquid dripping or other indications of fluid loss. If there are any indications of liquids dripping or of fluid loss, a leak is detected.

(4) An alternative procedure may be used for leak testing the equipment, if the owner or operator demonstrates the alternative procedure is capable of detecting losses of fluid.

2.v Section 63.181 Record keeping requirements.

(a) An owner or operator of more than one process unit subject to the provisions of this subpart may comply with the record keeping requirements for these process units in one record keeping system if the system identifies each record by process unit and the program being implemented (e.g., quarterly monitoring, quality improvement) for each type of equipment. All records and information required by this section shall be maintained in a manner that can be readily accessed at the plant site. This could include physically locating the records at the plant site or accessing the records from a central location by computer at the plant site.

(b) Except as provided in paragraph (e) of this section, the following information pertaining to all equipment in each process unit subject to the requirements in sections 63.162 through 63.174 of this subpart shall be recorded:

(1)(i) A list of identification numbers for equipment (except connectors exempt from monitoring and record keeping identified in section 63.174 of this subpart and instrumentation systems) subject to the requirements of this subpart. Connectors need not be individually identified if all connectors in a designated area or length of pipe subject to the provisions of this subpart are identified as a group, and the number of connectors subject is indicated. With respect to connectors, the list shall be complete no later than the completion of the initial survey required by section 63.174 (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this subpart.

(ii) A schedule by process unit for monitoring connectors subject to the provisions of section 63.174(a) of this subpart and valves subject to the provisions of section 63.168(d) of this subpart.

(iii) Physical tagging of the equipment to indicate that it is in organic HAP service is not required. Equipment subject to the provisions of this subpart may be identified on a plant site plan, in log entries, or by other appropriate methods.

(2)(i) A list of identification numbers for equipment that the owner or operator elects to equip with a closed-vent system and control device, under the provisions of section 63.163(g), section 63.164(h), section 63.165(c), or section 63.173(f) of this subpart.

(ii) A list of identification numbers for compressors that the owner or operator elects to designate as operating with an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million above background, under the provisions of section 63.164(i) of this subpart.

(iii) Identification of surge control vessels or bottoms receivers subject to the provisions of this subpart that the owner or operator elects to equip with a closed-vent system and control device, under the provisions of section 63.170 of this subpart.

(3)(i) A list of identification numbers for pressure relief devices subject to the provisions in section 63.165(a) of this subpart.

(ii) A list of identification numbers for pressure relief devices equipped with rupture disks, under the provisions of section 63.165(d) of this subpart.

(4) Identification of instrumentation systems subject to the provisions of this subpart. Individual components in an instrumentation system need not be identified.

(5) Identification of screwed connectors subject to the requirements of section 63.174(c)(2) of this subpart. Identification can be by area or grouping as long as the total number within each group or area is recorded.

(6) The following information shall be recorded for each dual mechanical seal system:

(i) Design criteria required in sections 63.163(e)(6)(i), 63.164(e)(2), and 63.173(d)(6)(i) of this subpart and an explanation of the design criteria; and

(ii) Any changes to these criteria and the reasons for the changes.

(7) The following information pertaining to all pumps subject to the provisions of section 63.163(j), valves subject to the provisions of section 63.168(h) and (i) of this subpart, agitators subject to the provisions of section 63.173(h) through (j), and connectors subject to the provisions of section 63.174(f) and (g) of this subpart shall be recorded:

(i) Identification of equipment designated as unsafe to monitor, difficult to monitor, or unsafe to inspect and the plan for monitoring or inspecting this equipment.

(ii) A list of identification numbers for the equipment that is designated as difficult to monitor, an explanation of why the equipment is difficult to monitor, and the planned schedule for monitoring this equipment.

(iii) A list of identification numbers for connectors that are designated as unsafe to repair and an explanation why the connector is unsafe to repair.

(8)(i) A list of valves removed from and added to the process unit, as described in section 63.168(e)(1) of this subpart, if the net credits for removed valves is expected to be used.

(ii) A list of connectors removed from and added to the process unit, as described in section 63.174(i)(1) of this subpart, and documentation of the integrity of the weld for any removed connectors, as required in section 63.174(j) of this subpart. This is not required unless the net credits for removed connectors is expected to be used.

(9)(i) For batch process units that the owner or operator elects to monitor as provided under section 63.178(c) of this subpart, a list of equipment added to batch product process units since the last monitoring period required in section 63.178(c)(3)(ii) and (3)(iii) of this subpart.

(ii) Records demonstrating the proportion of the time during the calendar year the equipment is in use in a batch process that is subject to the provisions of this subpart. Examples of suitable documentation are records of time in use for individual pieces of equipment or average time in use for the process unit. These records are not required if the owner or operator does not adjust monitoring frequency by the time in use, as provided in section 63.178(c)(3)(iii) of this subpart.

(c) For visual inspections of equipment subject to the provisions of this subpart (e.g., section 63.163(b)(3), section 63.163(e)(4)(i)), the owner or operator shall document that the inspection was conducted and the date of the inspection. The owner or operator shall maintain records as specified in paragraph (d) of this section for leaking equipment identified in this inspection, except as provided in paragraph (e) of this section. These records shall be retained for 2 years.

(d) When each leak is detected as specified in sections 63.163 and 63.164; sections 63.168 and 63.169; and sections 63.172 through 63.174 of this subpart, the following information shall be recorded and kept for 2 years:

(1) The instrument and the equipment identification number and the operator name, initials, or identification number.

(2) The date the leak was detected and the date of first attempt to repair the leak.

(3) The date of successful repair of the leak.

(4) Maximum instrument reading measured by Method 21 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A after it is successfully repaired or determined to be nonrepairable.

(5) "Repair delayed" and the reason for the delay if a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days after discovery of the leak.

(i) The owner or operator may develop a written procedure that identifies the conditions that justify a delay of repair. The written procedures may be included as part of the startup/shutdown/malfunction plan, required by section 63.6(e)(3), for the source or may be part of a separate document that is maintained at the plant site. In such cases, reasons for delay of repair may be documented by citing the relevant sections of the written procedure.

(ii) If delay of repair was caused by depletion of stocked parts, there must be documentation that the spare parts were sufficiently stocked on-site before depletion and the reason for depletion.

(6) Dates of process unit shutdowns that occur while the equipment is unrepaired.

(7)(i) Identification, either by list, location (area or grouping), or tagging of connectors that have been opened or otherwise had the seal broken since the last monitoring period required in section 63.174(b) of this subpart, as described in section 63.174(c)(1) of this subpart, unless the owner or operator elects to comply with the provisions of section 63.174(c)(1)(ii) of this subpart.

(ii) The date and results of monitoring as required in section 63.174(c) of this subpart. If identification of connectors that have been opened or otherwise had the seal broken is made by location under paragraph (d)(7)(i) of this section, then all connectors within the designated location shall be monitored.

(8) The date and results of the monitoring required in section 63.178(c)(3)(i) of this subpart for equipment added to a batch process unit since the last monitoring period required in section 63.178 (c)(3)(ii) and (c)(3)(iii) of this subpart. If no leaking equipment is found in this monitoring, the owner or operator shall record that the inspection was performed. Records of the actual monitoring results are not required.

(9) Copies of the periodic reports as specified in section 63.182(d) of this subpart, if records are not maintained on a computerized database capable of generating summary reports from the records.

(e) The owner or operator of a batch product process who elects to pressure test the batch product process equipment train to demonstrate compliance with this subpart is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (b), (c), (d), and (f) of this section. Instead, the owner or operator shall maintain records of the following information:

(1) The identification of each product, or product code, produced during the calendar year. It is not necessary to identify individual items of equipment in a batch product process equipment train.

(2) [Reserved]

(3) Physical tagging of the equipment to identify that it is in organic HAP service and subject to the provisions of this subpart is not required. Equipment in a batch product process subject to the provisions of this subpart may be identified on a plant site plan, in log entries, or by other appropriate methods.

(4) The dates of each pressure test required in section 63.178(b) of this subpart, the test pressure, and the pressure drop observed during the test.

(5) Records of any visible, audible, or olfactory evidence of fluid loss.

(6) When a batch product process equipment train does not pass two consecutive pressure tests, the following information shall be recorded in a log and kept for 2 years:

(i) The date of each pressure test and the date of each leak repair attempt.

(ii) Repair methods applied in each attempt to repair the leak.

(iii) The reason for the delay of repair.

(iv) The expected date for delivery of the replacement equipment and the actual date of delivery of the replacement equipment.

(v) The date of successful repair.

(f) The dates and results of each compliance test required for compressors subject to the provisions in section 63.164(i) and the dates and results of the monitoring following a pressure release for each pressure relief device subject to the provisions in sections 63.165 (a) and (b) of this subpart. The results shall include:

(1) The background level measured during each compliance test.

(2) The maximum instrument reading measured at each piece of equipment during each compliance test.

(g) The owner or operator shall maintain records of the information specified in paragraphs (g)(1) through (g)(3) of this section for closed-vent systems and control devices subject to the provisions of section 63.172 of this subpart. The records specified in paragraph (g)(1) of this section shall be retained for the life of the equipment. The records specified in paragraphs (g)(2) and (g)(3) of this section shall be retained for 2 years.

(1) The design specifications and performance demonstrations specified in paragraphs (g)(1)(i) through (g)(1)(iv) of this section.

(i) Detailed schematics, design specifications of the control device, and piping and instrumentation diagrams.

(ii) The dates and descriptions of any changes in the design specifications.

(iii) The flare design (i.e., steam-assisted, air-assisted, or non-assisted) and the results of the compliance demonstration required by section 63.11(b) of Subpart A of this part.

(iv) A description of the parameter or parameters monitored, as required in section 63.172(e) of this subpart, to ensure that control devices are operated and maintained in conformance with their design and an explanation of why that parameter (or parameters) was selected for the monitoring.

(2) Records of operation of closed-vent systems and control devices, as specified in paragraphs (g)(2)(i) through (g)(2)(iii) of this section.

(i) Dates and durations when the closed-vent systems and control devices required in sections 63.163 through 63.166, and section 63.170 of this subpart are not operated as designed as indicated by the monitored parameters, including periods when a flare pilot light system does not have a flame.

(ii) Dates and durations during which the monitoring system or monitoring device is inoperative.

(iii) Dates and durations of start-ups and shutdowns of control devices required in sections 63.163 through 63.166, and section 63.170 of this subpart.

(3) Records of inspections of closed-vent systems subject to the provisions of section 63.172 of this subpart, as specified in paragraphs (g)(3)(i) and (g)(3)(ii) of this section.

(i) For each inspection conducted in accordance with the provisions of section 63.172(f)(1) or (f)(2) of this subpart during which no leaks were detected, a record that the inspection was performed, the date of the inspection, and a statement that no leaks were detected.

(ii) For each inspection conducted in accordance with the provisions of section 63.172(f)(1) or (f)(2) of this subpart during which leaks were detected, the information specified in paragraph (d) of this section shall be recorded.

(h) Each owner or operator of a process unit subject to the requirements of sections 63.175 and 63.176 of this subpart shall maintain the records specified in paragraphs (h)(1) through (h)(9) of this section for the period of the quality improvement program for the process unit.

(1) For owners or operators who elect to use a reasonable further progress quality improvement program, as specified in section 63.175(d) of this subpart:

(i) All data required in section 63.175(d)(2) of this subpart.

- (ii) The percent leaking valves observed each quarter and the rolling average percent reduction observed in each quarter.
 - (iii) The beginning and ending dates while meeting the requirements of section 63.175(d) of this subpart.
- (2) For owners or operators who elect to use a quality improvement program of technology review and improvement, as specified in section 63.175(e) of this subpart:
- (i) All data required in section 63.175(e)(2) of this subpart.
 - (ii) The percent leaking valves observed each quarter.
 - (iii) Documentation of all inspections conducted under the requirements of section 63.175(e)(4) of this subpart, and any recommendations for design or specification changes to reduce leak frequency.
 - (iv) The beginning and ending dates while meeting the requirements of section 63.175(e) of this subpart.
- (3) For owners or operators subject to the requirements of the pump quality improvement program as specified in section 63.176 of this subpart:
- (i) All data required in section 63.176(d)(2) of this subpart.
 - (ii) The rolling average percent leaking pumps.
 - (iii) Documentation of all inspections conducted under the requirements of section 63.176(d)(4) of this subpart, and any recommendations for design or specification changes to reduce leak frequency.
 - (iv) The beginning and ending dates while meeting the requirements of section 63.176(d) of this subpart.
- (4) If a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days after discovery of the leak, the reason for the delay and the expected date of successful repair.
- (5) Records of all analyses required in sections 63.175(e) and 63.176(d) of this subpart. The records will include the following:
- (i) A list identifying areas associated with poorer than average performance and the associated service characteristics of the stream, the operating conditions and maintenance practices.
 - (ii) The reasons for rejecting specific candidate superior emission performing valve or pump technology from performance trials.
 - (iii) The list of candidate superior emission performing valve or pump technologies, and documentation of the performance trial program items required under sections 63.175(e)(6)(iii) and 63.176(d)(6)(iii) of this subpart.
 - (iv) The beginning date and duration of performance trials of each candidate superior emission performing technology.
- (6) All records documenting the quality assurance program for valves or pumps as specified in sections 63.175(e)(7) and 63.176(d)(7) of this subpart.
- (7) Records indicating that all valves or pumps replaced or modified during the period of the quality improvement program are in compliance with the quality assurance requirements in section 63.175(e)(7) and section 63.176(d)(7) of this subpart.
- (8) Records documenting compliance with the 20 percent or greater annual replacement rate for pumps as specified in section 63.176(d)(8) of this subpart.
- (9) Information and data to show the corporation has fewer than 100 employees, including employees providing professional and technical contracted services.
- (i) The owner or operator of equipment in heavy liquid service shall comply with the requirements of either paragraph (i)(1) or (i)(2) of this section, as provided in paragraph (i)(3) of this section.

- (1) Retain information, data, and analyses used to determine that a piece of equipment is in heavy liquid service.
- (2) When requested by the Administrator, demonstrate that the piece of equipment or process is in heavy liquid service.
- (3) A determination or demonstration that a piece of equipment or process is in heavy liquid service shall include an analysis or demonstration that the process fluids do not meet the definition of "in light liquid service." Examples of information that could document this include, but are not limited to, records of chemicals purchased for the process, analyses of process stream composition, engineering calculations, or process knowledge.
- (j) Identification, either by list, location (area or group) of equipment in organic HAP service less than 300 hours per year within a process unit subject to the provisions of this subpart under section 63.160 of this subpart.
- (k) Owners and operators choosing to comply with the requirements of section 63.179 of this subpart shall maintain the following records:
 - (1) Identification of the process unit(s) and the organic HAP's they handle.
 - (2) A schematic of the process unit, enclosure, and closed-vent system.
 - (3) A description of the system used to create a negative pressure in the enclosure to ensure that all emissions are routed to the control device.

2.w Section 63.182 Reporting requirements.

- (a) Each owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall submit the reports listed in paragraphs (a)(1) through (a)(5) of this section. Owners or operators requesting an extension of compliance shall also submit the report listed in paragraph (a)(6) of this section.
- (1) An Initial Notification described in paragraph (b) of this section, and
 - (2) A Notification of Compliance Status described in paragraph (c) of this section,
 - (3) Periodic Reports described in paragraph (d) of this section, and
 - (4)-(5) [Reserved]
- (6) Pursuant to section 112(i)(3)(B) of the Act, an owner or operator may request an extension allowing an existing source up to 1 additional year beyond the compliance date specified in the subpart that references this subpart.
- (i) For purposes of this subpart, a request for an extension shall be submitted to the operating permit authority as part of the operating permit application. If the State in which the source is located does not have an approved operating permit program, a request for an extension shall be submitted to the Administrator as a separate submittal. The dates specified in section 63.6(i) of Subpart A of this part for submittal of requests for extensions shall not apply to sources subject to this subpart.
 - (ii) A request for an extension of compliance must include the data described in section 63.6(i)(6)(i) (A), (B), and (D) of Subpart A of this part.
 - (iii) The requirements in section 63.6(i)(8) through (i)(14) of Subpart A of this part will govern the review and approval of requests for extensions of compliance with this subpart.
- (b) Each owner or operator of an existing or new source subject to the provisions of this subpart shall submit a written Initial Notification to the Administrator, containing the information described in paragraph (b)(1), according to the schedule in paragraph (b)(2) of this section. The Initial Notification provisions in section 63.9(b)(1) through (b)(3) of Subpart A of this part shall not apply to owners or operators of sources subject to this subpart.
- (1) The Initial Notification shall include the following information:
 - (i) The name and address of the owner or operator;

- (ii) The address (physical location) of the affected source;
 - (iii) An identification of the chemical manufacturing processes subject to this subpart; and
 - (iv) A statement of whether the source can achieve compliance by the applicable compliance date specified in the subpart in 40 CFR Part 63 that references this subpart.
- (2) The Initial Notification shall be submitted according to the schedule in paragraph (b)(2)(i), (b)(2)(ii), or (b)(2)(iii) of this section, as applicable.
- (i) For an existing source, the Initial Notification shall be submitted within 120 days after the date of promulgation of the subpart that references this subpart.
 - (ii) For a new source that has an initial start-up 90 days after the date of promulgation of this subpart or later, the application for approval of construction or reconstruction required by section 63.5(d) of Subpart A of this part shall be submitted in lieu of the Initial Notification. The application shall be submitted as soon as practicable before the construction or reconstruction is planned to commence (but it need not be sooner than 90 days after the date of promulgation of the subpart that references this subpart).
 - (iii) For a new source that has an initial start-up prior to 90 days after the date of promulgation of the applicable subpart, the Initial Notification shall be submitted within 90 days after the date of promulgation of the subpart that references this subpart.
 - (c) Each owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall submit a Notification of Compliance Status within 90 days after the compliance dates specified in the subpart in 40 CFR Part 63 that references this subpart, except as provided in paragraph (c)(4) of this section.
- (1) The notification shall provide the information listed in paragraphs (c)(1)(i) through (c)(1)(iv) of this section for each process unit subject to the requirements of section 63.163 through section 63.174 of this subpart.
- (i) Process unit identification.
 - (ii) Number of each equipment type (e.g., valves, pumps) excluding equipment in vacuum service.
 - (iii) Method of compliance with the standard (for example, "monthly leak detection and repair" or "equipped with dual mechanical seals").
 - (iv) Planned schedule for each phase of the requirements in section 63.163 and section 63.168 of this subpart.
- (2) The notification shall provide the information listed in paragraphs (c)(2)(i) and (c)(2)(ii) of this section for each process unit subject to the requirements of section 63.178(b) of this subpart.
- (i) Batch products or product codes subject to the provisions of this subpart, and
 - (ii) Planned schedule for pressure testing when equipment is configured for production of products subject to the provisions of this subpart.
- (3) The notification shall provide the information listed in paragraphs (c)(3)(i) and (c)(3)(ii) of this section for each process unit subject to the requirements in section 63.179 of this subpart.
- (i) Process unit identification.
 - (ii) A description of the system used to create a negative pressure in the enclosure and the control device used to comply with the requirements of section 63.172 of this subpart.
- (4) For existing sources subject to Subpart F of this part, the Notification of Compliance Status shall be submitted for the group of process units with the earliest compliance date specified in section 63.100(k) of Subpart F of this part, by no later than 90 days after the compliance date for that group. The Notification of Compliance Status for each subsequent group shall be submitted as part of the first periodic report that is due not less than 90 days after the compliance date for that group.

(d) The owner or operator of a source subject to this subpart shall submit Periodic Reports.

(1) A report containing the information in paragraphs (d)(2), (d)(3), and (d)(4) of this section shall be submitted semiannually starting 6 months after the Notification of Compliance Status, as required in paragraph (c) of this section. The first periodic report shall cover the first 6 months after the compliance date specified in section 63.100(k)(3) of Subpart F. Each subsequent periodic report shall cover the 6 month period following the preceding period.

(2) For each process unit complying with the provisions of section 63.163 through section 63.174 of this subpart, the summary information listed in paragraphs (i) through (xvi) of this paragraph for each monitoring period during the 6-month period.

(i) The number of valves for which leaks were detected as described in section 63.168(b) of this subpart, the percent leakers, and the total number of valves monitored;

(ii) The number of valves for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 63.168(f) of this subpart, identifying the number of those that are determined nonreparable;

(iii) The number of pumps for which leaks were detected as described in section 63.163(b) of this subpart, the percent leakers, and the total number of pumps monitored;

(iv) The number of pumps for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 63.163(c) of this subpart;

(v) The number of compressors for which leaks were detected as described in section 63.164(f) of this subpart;

(vi) The number of compressors for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 63.164(g) of this subpart;

(vii) The number of agitators for which leaks were detected as described in section 63.173(a) and (b) of this subpart;

(viii) The number of agitators for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 63.173(c) of this subpart;

(ix) The number of connectors for which leaks were detected as described in section 63.174(a) of this subpart, the percent of connectors leaking, and the total number of connectors monitored;

(x) [Reserved]

(xi) The number of connectors for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 63.174(d) of this subpart, identifying the number of those that are determined nonreparable;

(xii) [Reserved]

(xiii) The facts that explain any delay of repairs and, where appropriate, why a process unit shutdown was technically infeasible.

(xiv) The results of all monitoring to show compliance with sections 63.164(i), 63.165(a), and 63.172(f) of this subpart conducted within the semiannual reporting period.

(xv) If applicable, the initiation of a monthly monitoring program under section 63.168(d)(1)(i) of this subpart, or a quality improvement program under either sections 63.175 or 63.176 of this subpart.

(xvi) If applicable, notification of a change in connector monitoring alternatives as described in section 63.174(c)(1) of this subpart.

(xvii) If applicable, the compliance option that has been selected under section 63.172(n).

(3) For owners or operators electing to meet the requirements of section 63.178(b) of this subpart, the report shall include the information listed in paragraphs (i) through (v) of this paragraph for each process unit.

(i) Batch product process equipment train identification;

- (ii) The number of pressure tests conducted;
 - (iii) The number of pressure tests where the equipment train failed the pressure test;
 - (iv) The facts that explain any delay of repairs; and
 - (v) The results of all monitoring to determine compliance with section 63.172(f) of this subpart.
- (4) The information listed in paragraph (c) of this section for the Notification of Compliance Status for process units with later compliance dates. Any revisions to items reported in earlier Notification of Compliance Status, if the method of compliance has changed since the last report.

3. 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV - Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing: Equipment Leaks of VOC

3.a Section 60.480 Applicability and designation of affected facility.

- (a)(1) The provisions of this subpart apply to affected facilities in the synthetic organic chemicals manufacturing industry.
- (2) The group of all equipment (defined in section 60.481) within a process unit is an affected facility.
- (b) Any affected facility under paragraph (a) of this section that commences construction or modification after January 5, 1981, shall be subject to the requirements of this subpart.
- (c) Addition or replacement of equipment for the purpose of process improvement which is accomplished without a capital expenditure shall not by itself be considered a modification under this subpart.
- (d)(1) If an owner or operator applies for one or more of the exemptions in this paragraph, then the owner or operator shall maintain records as required in section 60.486(i).
- (2) Any affected facility that has the design capacity to produce less than 1,000 Mg/yr (1,102 ton/yr) is exempt from section 60.482.
- (3) If an affected facility produces heavy liquid chemicals only from heavy liquid feed or raw materials, then it is exempt from section 60.482.
- (4) Any affected facility that produces beverage alcohol is exempt from section 60.482.
- (5) Any affected facility that has no equipment in VOC service is exempt from section 60.482.
- (e) Alternative means of compliance -- (1) Option to comply with part 65. Owners or operators may choose to comply with the provisions of 40 CFR part 65, subpart F, to satisfy the requirements of sections 60.482 through 60.487 for an affected facility. When choosing to comply with 40 CFR part 65, subpart F, the requirements of section 60.485(d), (e), and (f), and section 60.486(i) and (j) still apply. Other provisions applying to an owner or operator who chooses to comply with 40 CFR part 65 are provided in 40 CFR 65.1.
- (2) Part 60, subpart A. Owners or operators who choose to comply with 40 CFR part 65, subpart F must also comply with sections 60.1, 60.2, 60.5, 60.6, 60.7(a)(1) and (4), 60.14, 60.15, and 60.16 for that equipment. All sections and paragraphs of subpart A of this part that are not mentioned in this paragraph (e)(2) do not apply to owners or operators of equipment subject to this subpart complying with 40 CFR part 65, subpart F, except that provisions required to be met prior to implementing 40 CFR part 65 still apply. Owners and operators who choose to comply with 40 CFR part 65, subpart F, must comply with 40 CFR part 65, subpart A.

3.b Section 60.481 Definitions.

As used in this subpart, all terms not defined herein shall have the meaning given them in the Act or in subpart A of part 60, and the following terms shall have the specific meanings given them.

Capital expenditure means, in addition to the definition in 40 CFR 60.2, an expenditure for a physical or operational change to an existing facility that:

(a) Exceeds P, the product of the facility's replacement cost, R, and an adjusted annual asset guideline repair allowance, A, as reflected by the following equation:

$$P = R \times A,$$

where

(1) The adjusted annual asset guideline repair allowance, A, is the product of the percent of the replacement cost, Y, and the applicable basic annual asset guideline repair allowance, B, divided by 100 as reflected by the following equation: $A = Y \times (B \div 100)$;

(2) The percent Y is determined from the following equation:

$$Y = 1.0 - 0.575 \log X,$$

where X is 1982 minus the year of construction; and

(3) The applicable basic annual asset guideline repair allowance, B, is selected from the following table consistent with the applicable subpart:

Table for Determining Applicable for B

Subpart applicable to facility	Value of B to be used in equation
VV.....	12.5
DDD.....	12.5
GGG.....	7.0
KKK.....	4.5

Closed vent system means a system that is not open to the atmosphere and that is composed of hard-piping, ductwork, connections, and, if necessary, flow-inducing devices that transport gas or vapor from a piece or pieces of equipment to a control device or back to a process.

Connector means flanged, screwed, welded, or other joined fittings used to connect two pipe lines or a pipe line and a piece of process equipment.

Control device means an enclosed combustion device, vapor recovery system, or flare.

Distance piece means an open or enclosed casing through which the piston rod travels, separating the compressor cylinder from the crankcase.

Double block and bleed system means two block valves connected in series with a bleed valve or line that can vent the line between the two block valves.

Duct work means a conveyance system such as those commonly used for heating and ventilation systems. It is often made of sheet metal and often has sections connected by screws or crimping. Hard-piping is not ductwork.

Equipment means each pump, compressor, pressure relief device, sampling connection system, open-ended valve or line, valve, and flange or other connector in VOC service and any devices or systems required by this subpart.

First attempt at repair means to take rapid action for the purpose of stopping or reducing leakage of organic material to atmosphere using best practices.

Fuel gas means gases that are combusted to derive useful work or heat.

Fuel gas system means the offsite and onsite piping and flow and pressure control system that gathers gaseous stream(s) generated by onsite operations, may blend them with other sources of gas, and transports the gaseous stream for use as

fuel gas in combustion devices or in-process combustion equipment, such as furnaces and gas turbines, either singly or in combination.

Hard-piping means pipe or tubing that is manufactured and properly installed using good engineering judgement and standards such as ASME B31.3, Process Piping (available from the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, PO Box 2900, Fairfield, NJ 07007-2900).

In gas/vapor service means that the piece of equipment contains process fluid that is in the gaseous state at operating conditions.

In heavy liquid service means that the piece of equipment is not in gas/vapor service or in light liquid service.

In light liquid service means that the piece of equipment contains a liquid that meets the conditions specified in section 60.485(e).

In-situ sampling systems means nonextractive samplers or in-line samplers.

In vacuum service means that equipment is operating at an internal pressure which is at least 5 kilopascals (kPa)(0.7 psia) below ambient pressure.

In VOC service means that the piece of equipment contains or contacts a process fluid that is at least 10 percent VOC by weight. (The provisions of section 60.485(d) specify how to determine that a piece of equipment is not in VOC service.)

Liquids dripping means any visible leakage from the seal including spraying, misting, clouding, and ice formation.

Open-ended valve or line means any valve, except safety relief valves, having one side of the valve seat in contact with process fluid and one side open to the atmosphere, either directly or through open piping.

Pressure release means the emission of materials resulting from system pressure being greater than set pressure of the pressure relief device.

Process improvement means routine changes made for safety and occupational health requirements, for energy savings, for better utility, for ease of maintenance and operation, for correction of design deficiencies, for bottleneck removal, for changing product requirements, or for environmental control.

Process unit means components assembled to produce, as intermediate or final products, one or more of the chemicals listed in section 60.489 of this part. A process unit can operate independently if supplied with sufficient feed or raw materials and sufficient storage facilities for the product.

Process unit shutdown means a work practice or operational procedure that stops production from a process unit or part of a process unit. An unscheduled work practice or operational procedure that stops production from a process unit or part of a process unit for less than 24 hours is not a process unit shutdown. The use of spare equipment and technically feasible bypassing of equipment without stopping production are not process unit shutdowns.

Quarter means a 3-month period; the first quarter concludes on the last day of the last full month during the 180 days following initial startup.

Repaired means that equipment is adjusted, or otherwise altered, in order to eliminate a leak as indicated by one of the following: an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater, indication of liquids dripping, or indication by a sensor that a seal or barrier fluid system has failed.

Replacement cost means the capital needed to purchase all the depreciable components in a facility.

Sampling connection system means an assembly of equipment within a process unit used during periods of representative operation to take samples of the process fluid. Equipment used to take nonroutine grab samples is not considered a sampling connection system.

Sensor means a device that measures a physical quantity or the change in a physical quantity such as temperature, pressure, flow rate, pH, or liquid level.

Synthetic organic chemicals manufacturing industry means the industry that produces, as intermediates or final products, one or more of the chemicals listed in section 60.489.

Volatile organic compounds or VOC means, for the purposes of this subpart, any reactive organic compounds as defined in section 60.2 Definitions.

3.c Section 60.482-1 Standards: General.

(a) Each owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart shall demonstrate compliance with the requirements of sections 60.482-1 through 60.482-10 or section 60.480(e) for all equipment within 180 days of initial startup.

(b) Compliance with sections 60.482-1 to 60.482-10 will be determined by review of records and reports, review of performance test results, and inspection using the methods and procedures specified in section 60.485.

(c)(1) An owner or operator may request a determination of equivalence of a means of emission limitation to the requirements of sections 60.482-2, 60.482-3, 60.482-5, 60.482-6, 60.482-7, 60.482-8, and 60.482-10 as provided in section 60.484.

(2) If the Administrator makes a determination that a means of emission limitation is at least equivalent to the requirements of sections 60.482-2, 60.482-3, 60.482-5, 60.482-6, 60.482-7, 60.482-8, or 60.482-10, an owner or operator shall comply with the requirements of that determination.

(d) Equipment that is in vacuum service is excluded from the requirements of sections 60.482-2 to 60.482-10 if it is identified as required in section 60.486(e)(5).

3.d Section 60.482-2 Standards: Pumps in light liquid service.

(a)(1) Each pump in light liquid service shall be monitored monthly to detect leaks by the methods specified in section 60.485(b), except as provided in section 60.482-1(c) and paragraphs (d), (e), and (f) of this section.

(2) Each pump in light liquid service shall be checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal.

(b)(1) If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.

(2) If there are indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal, a leak is detected.

(c)(1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 60.482-9.

(2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(d) Each pump equipped with a dual mechanical seal system that includes a barrier fluid system is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a), Provided the following requirements are met:

(1) Each dual mechanical seal system is::

(i) Operated with the barrier fluid at a pressure that is at all times greater than the pump stuffing box pressure; or

(ii) Equipment with a barrier fluid degassing reservoir that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or connected by a closed vent system to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 60.482-10; or

(iii) Equipped with a system that purges the barrier fluid into a process stream with zero VOC emissions to the atmosphere.

(2) The barrier fluid system is in heavy liquid service or is not in VOC service.

(3) Each barrier fluid system is equipped with a sensor that will detect failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.

(4) Each pump is checked by visual inspection, each calendar week, for indications of liquids dripping from the pump seals.

(5)(i) Each sensor as described in paragraph (d)(3) is checked daily or is equipped with an audible alarm, and

(ii) The owner or operator determines, based on design considerations and operating experience, a criterion that indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.

(6)(i) If there are indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal or the sensor indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both based on the criterion determined in paragraph (d)(5)(ii), a leak is detected.

(ii) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 60.482-9.

(iii) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.

(e) Any pump that is designated, as described in section 60.486(e)(1) and (2), for no detectable emission, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a), (c), and (d) of this section if the pump:

(1) Has no externally actuated shaft penetrating the pump housing,

(2) Is demonstrated to be operating with no detectable emissions as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background as measured by the methods specified in section 60.485(c), and

(3) Is tested for compliance with paragraph (e)(2) of this section initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Administrator.

(f) If any pump is equipped with a closed vent system capable of capturing and transporting any leakage from the seal or seals to a process or to a fuel gas system or to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 60.482-10, it is exempt from paragraphs (a) through (e) of this section.

(g) Any pump that is designated, as described in section 60.486(f)(1), as an unsafe-to-monitor pump is exempt from the monitoring and inspection requirements of paragraphs (a) and (d)(4) through (6) of this section if:

(1) The owner or operator of the pump demonstrates that the pump is unsafe-to-monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with paragraph (a) of this section; and

(2) The owner or operator of the pump has a written plan that requires monitoring of the pump as frequently as practicable during safe-to-monitor times but not more frequently than the periodic monitoring schedule otherwise applicable, and repair of the equipment according to the procedures in paragraph (c) of this section if a leak is detected.

(h) Any pump that is located within the boundary of an unmanned plant site is exempt from the weekly visual inspection requirement of paragraphs (a)(2) and (d)(4) of this section, and the daily requirements of paragraph (d)(5) of this section, provided that each pump is visually inspected as often as practicable and at least monthly.

3.e Section 60.482-3 Standards: Compressors.

(a) Each compressor shall be equipped with a seal system that includes a barrier fluid system and that prevents leakage of VOC to the atmosphere, except as provided in section 60.482-1(c) and paragraph (h) and (i) of this section.

(b) Each compressor seal system as required in paragraph (a) shall be:

(1) Operated with the barrier fluid at a pressure that is greater than the compressor stuffing box pressure; or

(2) Equipped with a barrier fluid system degassing reservoir that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or connected by a closed vent system to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 60.482-10; or

(3) Equipped with a system that purges the barrier fluid into a process stream with zero VOC emissions to the atmosphere.

- (c) The barrier fluid system shall be in heavy liquid service or shall not be in VOC service.
- (d) Each barrier fluid system as described in paragraph (a) shall be equipped with a sensor that will detect failure of the seal system, barrier fluid system, or both.
- (e)(1) Each sensor as required in paragraph (d) shall be checked daily or shall be equipped with an audible alarm.
- (2) The owner or operator shall determine, based on design considerations and operating experience, a criterion that indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.
- (f) If the sensor indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier system, or both based on the criterion determined under paragraph (e)(2), a leak is detected.
- (g)(1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 60.482-9.
- (2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.
- (h) A compressor is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, if it is equipped with a closed vent system to capture and transport leakage from the compressor drive shaft back to a process or fuel gas system or to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 60.482-10, except as provided in paragraph (i) of this section.
- (i) Any compressor that is designated, as described in section 60.486(e) (1) and (2), for no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a)-(h) if the compressor:
- (1) Is demonstrated to be operating with no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as measured by the methods specified in section 60.485(c); and
- (2) Is tested for compliance with paragraph (i)(1) of this section initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Administrator.
- (j) Any existing reciprocating compressor in a process unit which becomes an affected facility under provisions of section 60.14 or section 60.15 is exempt from section 60.482(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), and (h), provided the owner or operator demonstrates that recasting the distance piece or replacing the compressor are the only options available to bring the compressor into compliance with the provisions of paragraphs (a) through (e) and (h) of this section.

3.f Section 60.482-4 Standards: Pressure relief devices in gas/vapor service.

- (a) Except during pressure releases, each pressure relief device in gas/vapor service shall be operated with no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as determined by the methods specified in section 60.485(c).
- (b)(1) After each pressure release, the pressure relief device shall be returned to a condition of no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as soon as practicable, but no later than 5 calendar days after the pressure release, except as provided in section 60.482-9.
- (2) No later than 5 calendar days after the pressure release, the pressure relief device shall be monitored to confirm the conditions of no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, by the methods specified in section 60.485(c).
- (c) Any pressure relief device that is routed to a process or fuel gas system or equipped with a closed vent system capable of capturing and transporting leakage through the pressure relief device to a control device as described in section 60.482-10 is exempted from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.
- (d)(1) Any pressure relief device that is equipped with a rupture disk upstream of the pressure relief device is exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, provided the owner or operator complies with the requirements in paragraph (d)(2) of this section.

(2) After each pressure release, a new rupture disk shall be installed upstream of the pressure relief device as soon as practicable, but no later than 5 calendar days after each pressure release, except as provided in section 60.482-9.

3.g Section 60.482-5 Standards: Sampling connection systems.

(a) Each sampling connection system shall be equipped with a closed-purged, closed-loop, or closed-vent system, except as provided in section 60.482-1(c). Gases displaced during filling of the sample container are not required to be collected or captured.

(b) Each closed-purge, closed-loop, or closed-vent system as required in paragraph (a) of this section shall comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (b)(1) through (4) of this section:

(1) Return the purged process fluid directly to the process line; or

(2) Collect and recycle the purged process fluid to a process; or

(3) Be designed and operated to capture and transport all the purged process fluid to a control device that complies with the requirements of section 60.482-10; or

(4) Collect, store, and transport the purged process fluid to any of the following systems or facilities:

(i) A waste management unit as defined in 40 CFR 63.111, if the waste management unit is subject to, and operated in compliance with the provisions of 40 CFR part 63, subpart G, applicable to Group 1 wastewater streams;

(ii) A treatment, storage, or disposal facility subject to regulation under 40 CFR part 262, 264, 265, or 266; or

(iii) A facility permitted, licensed, or registered by a State to manage municipal or industrial solid waste, if the process fluids are not hazardous waste as defined in 40 CFR part 261.

(c) In situ sampling systems and sampling systems without purges are exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section.

3.h Section 60.482-6 Standards: Open-ended valves or lines.

(a)(1) Each open-ended valve or line shall be equipped with a cap, blind flange, plug, or a second valve, except as provided in section 60.482-1(c).

(2) The cap, blind flange, plug, or second valve shall seal the open end at all times except during operations requiring process fluid flow through the open-ended valve or line.

(b) Each open-ended valve or line equipped with a second valve shall be operated in a manner such that the valve on the process fluid end is closed before the second valve is closed.

(c) When a double block-and-bleed system is being used, the bleed valve or line may remain open during operations that require venting the line between the block valves but shall comply with paragraph (a) at all other times.

(d) Open-ended valves or lines in an emergency shutdown system which are designed to open automatically in the event of a process upset are exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of this section.

(e) Open-ended valves or lines containing materials which would autocatalytically polymerize or would present an explosion, serious overpressure, or other safety hazard if capped or equipped with a double block and bleed system as specified in paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section are exempt from the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section.

3.i Section 60.482-7 Standards: Valves in gas/vapor service and in light liquid service.

(a) Each valve shall be monitored monthly to detect leaks by the methods specified in section 60.485(b) and shall comply with paragraphs (b) through (e), except as provided in paragraphs (f), (g), and (h), section 60.483-1, 2, and section 60.482-1(c).

- (b) If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.
- (c)(1) Any valve for which a leak is not detected for 2 successive months may be monitored the first month of every quarter, beginning with the next quarter, until a leak is detected.
- (2) If a leak is detected, the valve shall be monitored monthly until a leak is not detected for 2 successive months.
- (d)(1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in section 60.482-9.
- (2) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.
- (e) First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the following best practices where practicable:
- (1) Tightening of bonnet bolts;
 - (2) Replacement of bonnet bolts;
 - (3) Tightening of packing gland nuts;
 - (4) Injection of lubricant into lubricated packing.
- (f) Any valve that is designated, as described in section 60.486(e)(2), for no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a) if the valve:
- (1) Has no external actuating mechanism in contact with the process fluid,
 - (2) Is operated with emissions less than 500 ppm above background as determined by the method specified in section 60.485(c), and
 - (3) Is tested for compliance with paragraph (f)(2) of this section initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Administrator.
- (g) Any valve that is designated, as described in section 60.486(f)(1), as an unsafe-to-monitor valve is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a) if:
- (1) The owner or operator of the valve demonstrates that the valve is unsafe to monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with paragraph (a), and
 - (2) The owner or operator of the valve adheres to a written plan that requires monitoring of the valve as frequently as practicable during safe-to-monitor times.
- (h) Any valve that is designated, as described in section 60.486(f)(2), as a difficult-to-monitor valve is exempt from the requirements of paragraph (a) if:
- (1) The owner or operator of the valve demonstrates that the valve cannot be monitored without elevating the monitoring personnel more than 2 meters above a support surface.
 - (2) The process unit within which the valve is located either becomes an affected facility through section 60.14 or section 60.15 or the owner or operator designates less than 3.0 percent of the total number of valves as difficult-to-monitor, and
 - (3) The owner or operator of the valve follows a written plan that requires monitoring of the valve at least once per calendar year.

3.j Section 60.482-8 Standards: Pumps and valves in heavy liquid service, pressure relief devices in light liquid or heavy liquid service, and connectors.

- (a) If evidence of a potential leak is found by visual, audible, olfactory, or any other detection method at pumps and valves in heavy liquid service, pressure relief devices in light liquid or heavy liquid service, and connectors, the owner or operator shall follow either one of the following procedures:

- (1) The owner or operator shall monitor the equipment within 5 days by the method specified in section 60.485(b) and shall comply with the requirements of paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section.
- (2) The owner or operator shall eliminate the visual, audible, olfactory, or other indication of a potential leak.
- (b) If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.
- (c)(1) When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section 60.482-9.
- (2) The first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.
- (d) First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the best practices described under section 60.482-7(e).

3.k Section 60.482-9 Standards: Delay of repair.

- (a) Delay of repair of equipment for which leaks have been detected will be allowed if repair within 15 days is technically infeasible without a process unit shutdown. Repair of this equipment shall occur before the end of the next process unit shutdown.
- (b) Delay of repair of equipment will be allowed for equipment which is isolated from the process and which does not remain in VOC service.
- (c) Delay of repair for valves will be allowed if:
 - (1) The owner or operator demonstrates that emissions of purged material resulting from immediate repair are greater than the fugitive emissions likely to result from delay of repair, and
 - (2) When repair procedures are effected, the purged material is collected and destroyed or recovered in a control device complying with section 60.482-10.
- (d) Delay of repair for pumps will be allowed if:
 - (1) Repair requires the use of a dual mechanical seal system that includes a barrier fluid system, and
 - (2) Repair is completed as soon as practicable, but not later than 6 months after the leak was detected.
- (e) Delay of repair beyond a process unit shutdown will be allowed for a valve, if valve assembly replacement is necessary during the process unit shutdown, valve assembly supplies have been depleted, and valve assembly supplies had been sufficiently stocked before the supplies were depleted. Delay of repair beyond the next process unit shutdown will not be allowed unless the next process unit shutdown occurs sooner than 6 months after the first process unit shutdown.

3.l Section 60.482-10 Standards: Closed vent systems and control devices.

- (a) Owners or operators of closed vent systems and control devices used to comply with provisions of this subpart shall comply with the provisions of this section.
- (b) Vapor recovery systems (for example, condensers and absorbers) shall be designed and operated to recover the VOC emissions vented to them with an efficiency of 95 percent or greater, or to an exit concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, whichever is less stringent.
- (c) Enclosed combustion devices shall be designed and operated to reduce the VOC emissions vented to them with an efficiency of 95 percent or greater, or to an exit concentration of 20 parts per million by volume, on a dry basis, corrected to 3 percent oxygen, whichever is less stringent or to provide a minimum residence time of 0.75 seconds at a minimum temperature of 816 °C.
- (d) Flares used to comply with this subpart shall comply with the requirements of section 60.18.
- (e) Owners or operators of control devices used to comply with the provisions of this subpart shall monitor these control devices to ensure that they are operated and maintained in conformance with their designs.

(f) Except as provided in paragraphs (i) through (k) of this section, each closed vent system shall be inspected according to the procedures and schedule specified in paragraphs (f)(1) and (f)(2) of this section.

(1) If the vapor collection system or closed vent system is constructed of hard-piping, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (f)(1)(i) and (f)(1)(ii) of this section:

(i) Conduct an initial inspection according to the procedures in section 60.485(b); and

(ii) Conduct annual visual inspections for visible, audible, or olfactory indications of leaks.

(2) If the vapor collection system or closed vent system is constructed of ductwork, the owner or operator shall:

(i) Conduct an initial inspection according to the procedures in section 60.485(b); and

(ii) Conduct annual inspections according to the procedures in section 60.485(b).

(g) Leaks, as indicated by an instrument reading greater than 500 parts per million by volume above background or by visual inspections, shall be repaired as soon as practicable except as provided in paragraph (h) of this section.

(1) A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after the leak is detected.

(2) Repair shall be completed no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected.

(h) Delay of repair of a closed vent system for which leaks have been detected is allowed if the repair is technically infeasible without a process unit shutdown or if the owner or operator determines that emissions resulting from immediate repair would be greater than the fugitive emissions likely to result from delay of repair. Repair of such equipment shall be complete by the end of the next process unit shutdown.

(i) If a vapor collection system or closed vent system is operated under a vacuum, it is exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (f)(1)(i) and (f)(2) of this section.

(j) Any parts of the closed vent system that are designated, as described in paragraph (l)(1) of this section, as unsafe to inspect are exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (f)(1)(i) and (f)(2) of this section if they comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (j)(1) and (j)(2) of this section:

(1) The owner or operator determines that the equipment is unsafe to inspect because inspecting personnel would be exposed to an imminent or potential danger as a consequence of complying with paragraphs (f)(1)(i) or (f)(2) of this section; and

(2) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires inspection of the equipment as frequently as practicable during safe-to-inspect times.

(k) Any parts of the closed vent system that are designated, as described in paragraph (l)(2) of this section, as difficult to inspect are exempt from the inspection requirements of paragraphs (f)(1)(i) and (f)(2) of this section if they comply with the requirements specified in paragraphs (k)(1) through (k)(3) of this section:

(1) The owner or operator determines that the equipment cannot be inspected without elevating the inspecting personnel more than 2 meters above a support surface; and

(2) The process unit within which the closed vent system is located becomes an affected facility through sections 60.14 or 60.15, or the owner or operator designates less than 3.0 percent of the total number of closed vent system equipment as difficult to inspect; and

(3) The owner or operator has a written plan that requires inspection of the equipment at least once every 5 years. A closed vent system is exempt from inspection if it is operated under a vacuum.

(l) The owner or operator shall record the information specified in paragraphs (l)(1) through (l)(5) of this section.

(1) Identification of all parts of the closed vent system that are designated as unsafe to inspect, an explanation of why the equipment is unsafe to inspect, and the plan for inspecting the equipment.

(2) Identification of all parts of the closed vent system that are designated as difficult to inspect, an explanation of why the equipment is difficult to inspect, and the plan for inspecting the equipment.

(3) For each inspection during which a leak is detected, a record of the information specified in section 60.486(c).

(4) For each inspection conducted in accordance with section 60.485(b) during which no leaks are detected, a record that the inspection was performed, the date of the inspection, and a statement that no leaks were detected.

(5) For each visual inspection conducted in accordance with paragraph (f)(1)(ii) of this section during which no leaks are detected, a record that the inspection was performed, the date of the inspection, and a statement that no leaks were detected.

(m) Closed vent systems and control devices used to comply with provisions of this subpart shall be operated at all times when emissions may be vented to them.

3.m Section 60.483-1 Alternative standards for valves -- allowable percentage of valves leaking.

(a) An owner or operator may elect to comply with an allowable percentage of valves leaking of equal to or less than 2.0 percent.

(b) The following requirements shall be met if an owner or operator wishes to comply with an allowable percentage of valves leaking:

(1) An owner or operator must notify the Administrator that the owner or operator has elected to comply with the allowable percentage of valves leaking before implementing this alternative standard, as specified in section 60.487(d).

(2) A performance test as specified in paragraph (c) of this section shall be conducted initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Administrator.

(3) If a valve leak is detected, it shall be repaired in accordance with section 60.482-7(d) and (e).

(c) Performance tests shall be conducted in the following manner:

(1) All valves in gas/vapor and light liquid service within the affected facility shall be monitored within 1 week by the methods specified in section 60.485(b).

(2) If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.

(3) The leak percentage shall be determined by dividing the number of valves for which leaks are detected by the number of valves in gas/vapor and light liquid service within the affected facility.

(d) Owners and operators who elect to comply with this alternative standard shall not have an affected facility with a leak percentage greater than 2.0 percent.

3.n Section 60.483-2 Alternative standards for valves -- skip period leak detection and repair.

(a)(1) An owner or operator may elect to comply with one of the alternative work practices specified in paragraphs (b)(2) and (3) of this section.

(2) An owner or operator must notify the Administrator before implementing one of the alternative work practices, as specified in section 60.487(d).

(b)(1) An owner or operator shall comply initially with the requirements for valves in gas/vapor service and valves in light liquid service, as described in section 60.482-7.

(2) After 2 consecutive quarterly leak detection periods with the percent of valves leaking equal to or less than 2.0, an owner or operator may begin to skip 1 of the quarterly leak detection periods for the valves in gas/vapor and light liquid service.

(3) After 5 consecutive quarterly leak detection periods with the percent of valves leaking equal to or less than 2.0, an owner or operator may begin to skip 3 of the quarterly leak detection periods for the valves in gas/vapor and light liquid service.

(4) If the percent of valves leaking is greater than 2.0, the owner or operator shall comply with the requirements as described in section 60.482-7 but can again elect to use this section.

(5) The percent of valves leaking shall be determined by dividing the sum of valves found leaking during current monitoring and valves for which repair has been delayed by the total number of valves subject to the requirements of this section.

(6) An owner or operator must keep a record of the percent of valves found leaking during each leak detection period.

3.o Section 60.484 Equivalence of means of emission limitation.

(a) Each owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart may apply to the Administrator for determination of equivalence for any means of emission limitation that achieves a reduction in emissions of VOC at least equivalent to the reduction in emissions of VOC achieved by the controls required in this subpart.

(b) Determination of equivalence to the equipment, design, and operational requirements of this subpart will be evaluated by the following guidelines:

(1) Each owner or operator applying for an equivalence determination shall be responsible for collecting and verifying test data to demonstrate equivalence of means of emission limitation.

(2) The Administrator will compare test data for the means of emission limitation to test data for the equipment, design, and operational requirements.

(3) The Administrator may condition the approval of equivalence on requirements that may be necessary to assure operation and maintenance to achieve the same emission reduction as the equipment, design, and operational requirements.

(c) Determination of equivalence to the required work practices in this subpart will be evaluated by the following guidelines:

(1) Each owner or operator applying for a determination of equivalence shall be responsible for collecting and verifying test data to demonstrate equivalence of an equivalent means of emission limitation.

(2) For each affected facility for which a determination of equivalence is requested, the emission reduction achieved by the required work practice shall be demonstrated.

(3) For each affected facility, for which a determination of equivalence is requested, the emission reduction achieved by the equivalent means of emission limitation shall be demonstrated.

(4) Each owner or operator applying for a determination of equivalence shall commit in writing to work practice(s) that provide for emission reductions equal to or greater than the emission reductions achieved by the required work practice.

(5) The Administrator will compare the demonstrated emission reduction for the equivalent means of emission limitation to the demonstrated emission reduction for the required work practices and will consider the commitment in paragraph (c)(4).

(6) The Administrator may condition the approval of equivalence on requirements that may be necessary to assure operation and maintenance to achieve the same emission reduction as the required work practice.

(d) An owner or operator may offer a unique approach to demonstrate the equivalence of any equivalent means of emission limitation.

(e)(1) After a request for determination of equivalence is received, the Administrator will publish a notice in the Federal Register and provide the opportunity for public hearing if the Administrator judges that the request may be approved.

(2) After notice and opportunity for public hearing, the Administrator will determine the equivalence of a means of emission limitation and will publish the determination in the Federal Register.

(3) Any equivalent means of emission limitations approved under this section shall constitute a required work practice, equipment, design, or operational standard within the meaning of section 111(h)(1) of the Clean Air Act.

(f)(1) Manufacturers of equipment used to control equipment leaks of VOC may apply to the Administrator for determination of equivalence for any equivalent means of emission limitation that achieves a reduction in emissions of VOC achieved by the equipment, design, and operational requirements of this subpart.

(2) The Administrator will make an equivalence determination according to the provisions of paragraphs (b), (c), (d), and (e) of this section.

3.p Section 60.485 Test methods and procedures.

(a) In conducting the performance tests required in section 60.8, the owner or operator shall use as reference methods and procedures the test methods in appendix A of this part or other methods and procedures as specified in this section, except as provided in section 60.8(b).

(b) The owner or operator shall determine compliance with the standards in sections 60.482, 60.483, and 60.484 as follows:

(1) Method 21 shall be used to determine the presence of leaking sources. The instrument shall be calibrated before use each day of its use by the procedures specified in Method 21. The following calibration gases shall be used:

(i) Zero air (less than 10 ppm of hydrocarbon in air); and

(ii) A mixture of methane or n-hexane and air at a concentration of about, but less than, 10,000 ppm methane or n-hexane.

(c) The owner or operator shall determine compliance with the no detectable emission standards in sections 60.482-2(e), 60.482-3(i), 60.482-4, 60.482-7(f), and 60.482-10(e) as follows:

(1) The requirements of paragraph (b) shall apply.

(2) Method 21 shall be used to determine the background level. All potential leak interfaces shall be traversed as close to the interface as possible. The arithmetic difference between the maximum concentration indicated by the instrument and the background level is compared with 500 ppm for determining compliance.

(d) The owner or operator shall test each piece of equipment unless he demonstrates that a process unit is not in VOC service, i.e., that the VOC content would never be reasonably expected to exceed 10 percent by weight. For purposes of this demonstration, the following methods and procedures shall be used:

(1) Procedures that conform to the general methods in ASTM E260-73, 91, or 96, E168-67, 77, or 92, E169-63, 77, or 93 (incorporated by reference -- see section 60.17) shall be used to determine the percent VOC content in the process fluid that is contained in or contacts a piece of equipment.

(2) Organic compounds that are considered by the Administrator to have negligible photochemical reactivity may be excluded from the total quantity of organic compounds in determining the VOC content of the process fluid.

(3) Engineering judgment may be used to estimate the VOC content, if a piece of equipment had not been shown previously to be in service. If the Administrator disagrees with the judgment, paragraphs (d) (1) and (2) of this section shall be used to resolve the disagreement.

(e) The owner or operator shall demonstrate that an equipment is in light liquid service by showing that all the following conditions apply:

(1) The vapor pressure of one or more of the components is greater than 0.3 kPa at 20 °C (1.2 in. H₂O at 68 °F). Standard reference texts or ASTM D2879-83, 96, or 97 (incorporated by reference -- see section 60.17) shall be used to determine the vapor pressures.

(2) The total concentration of the pure components having a vapor pressure greater than 0.3 kPa at 20 °C (1.2 in. H₂O at 68 °F) is equal to or greater than 20 percent by weight.

(3) The fluid is a liquid at operating conditions.

(f) Samples used in conjunction with paragraphs (d), (e), and (g) of this section shall be representative of the process fluid that is contained in or contacts the equipment or the gas being combusted in the flare.

(g) The owner or operator shall determine compliance with the standards of flares as follows:

(1) Method 22 shall be used to determine visible emissions.

(2) A thermocouple or any other equivalent device shall be used to monitor the presence of a pilot flame in the flare.

(3) The maximum permitted velocity for air assisted flares shall be computed using the following equation:



Where:

V_{max} = Maximum permitted velocity, m/sec (ft/sec)

HT = Net heating value of the gas being combusted, MJ/scm (Btu/scf).

K_1 = 8.706 m/sec (metric units)

= 28.56 ft/sec (English units)

K_2 = 0.7084 m⁴/(MJ-sec) (metric units)

= 0.087 ft⁴/(Btu-sec) (English units)

(4) The net heating value (HT) of the gas being combusted in a flare shall be computed using the following equation:



Where:

K = Conversion constant, 1.740×10^7 (g-mole)(MJ)/ (ppm-scm-kcal) (metric units)

= 4.674×10^8 [(g-mole)(Btu)/(ppm-scf-kcal)] (English units)

C_i = Concentration of sample component "i," ppm

H_i = net heat of combustion of sample component "i" at 25 °C and 760 mm Hg (77 °F and 14.7 psi), kcal/g-mole

(5) Method 18 and ASTM D2504-67, 77, or 88 (Reapproved 1993) (incorporated by reference -- see section 60.17) shall be used to determine the concentration of sample component "i."

(6) ASTM D2382-76 or 88 or D4809-95 (incorporated by reference -- see section 60.17) shall be used to determine the net heat of combustion of component "i" if published values are not available or cannot be calculated.

(7) Method 2, 2A, 2C, or 2D, as appropriate, shall be used to determine the actual exit velocity of a flare. If needed, the unobstructed (free) cross-sectional area of the flare tip shall be used.

3.q Section 60.486 Record keeping requirements.

(a)(1) Each owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart shall comply with the record keeping requirements of this section.

(2) An owner or operator of more than one affected facility subject to the provisions of this subpart may comply with the record keeping requirements for these facilities in one record keeping system if the system identifies each record by each facility.

(b) When each leak is detected as specified in sections 60.482-2, 60.482-3, 60.482-7, 60.482-8, and 60.483-2, the following requirements apply:

(1) A weatherproof and readily visible identification, marked with the equipment identification number, shall be attached to the leaking equipment.

(2) The identification on a valve may be removed after it has been monitored for 2 successive months as specified in section 60.482-7(c) and no leak has been detected during those 2 months.

(3) The identification on equipment except on a valve, may be removed after it has been repaired.

(c) When each leak is detected as specified in sections 60.482-2, 60.482-3, 60.482-7, 60.482-8, and 60.483-2, the following information shall be recorded in a log and shall be kept for 2 years in a readily accessible location:

(1) The instrument and operator identification numbers and the equipment identification number.

(2) The date the leak was detected and the dates of each attempt to repair the leak.

(3) Repair methods applied in each attempt to repair the leak.

(4) "Above 10,000" if the maximum instrument reading measured by the methods specified in section 60.485(a) after each repair attempt is equal to or greater than 10,000 ppm.

(5) "Repair delayed" and the reason for the delay if a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days after discovery of the leak.

(6) The signature of the owner or operator (or designate) whose decision it was that repair could not be effected without a process shutdown.

(7) The expected date of successful repair of the leak if a leak is not repaired within 15 days.

(8) Dates of process unit shutdowns that occur while the equipment is unrepaired.

(9) The date of successful repair of the leak.

(d) The following information pertaining to the design requirements for closed vent systems and control devices described in section 60.482-10 shall be recorded and kept in a readily accessible location:

- (1) Detailed schematics, design specifications, and piping and instrumentation diagrams.
- (2) The dates and descriptions of any changes in the design specifications.
- (3) A description of the parameter or parameters monitored, as required in section 60.482-10(e), to ensure that control devices are operated and maintained in conformance with their design and an explanation of why that parameter (or parameters) was selected for the monitoring.
- (4) Periods when the closed vent systems and control devices required in sections 60.482-2, 60.482-3, 60.482-4, and 60.482-5 are not operated as designed, including periods when a flare pilot light does not have a flame.
- (5) Dates of startups and shutdowns of the closed vent systems and control devices required in sections 60.482-2, 60.482-3, 60.482-4, and 60.482-5.

(e) The following information pertaining to all equipment subject to the requirements in sections 60.482-1 to 60.482-10 shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location:

- (1) A list of identification numbers for equipment subject to the requirements of this subpart.
- (2)(i) A list of identification numbers for equipment that are designated for no detectable emissions under the provisions of sections 60.482-2(e), 60.482-3(i) and 60.482-7(f).
- (ii) The designation of equipment as subject to the requirements of section 60.482-2(e), section 60.482-3(i), or section 60.482-7(f) shall be signed by the owner or operator.
- (3) A list of equipment identification numbers for pressure relief devices required to comply with section 60.482-4.
- (4)(i) The dates of each compliance test as required in sections 60.482-2(e), 60.482-3(i), 60.482-4, and 60.482-7(f).
- (ii) The background level measured during each compliance test.
- (iii) The maximum instrument reading measured at the equipment during each compliance test.
- (5) A list of identification numbers for equipment in vacuum service.

(f) The following information pertaining to all valves subject to the requirements of section 60.482-7(g) and (h) and to all pumps subject to the requirements of section 60.482-2(g) shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location:

- (1) A list of identification numbers for valves and pumps that are designated as unsafe-to-monitor, an explanation for each valve or pump stating why the valve or pump is unsafe-to-monitor, and the plan for monitoring each valve or pump.
- (2) A list of identification numbers for valves that are designated as difficult-to-monitor, an explanation for each valve stating why the valve is difficult-to-monitor, and the schedule for monitoring each valve.

(g) The following information shall be recorded for valves complying with section 60.483-2:

- (1) A schedule of monitoring.
- (2) The percent of valves found leaking during each monitoring period.

(h) The following information shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location:

- (1) Design criterion required in sections 60.482-2(d)(5) and 60.482-3(e)(2) and explanation of the design criterion; and

(2) Any changes to this criterion and the reasons for the changes.

(i) The following information shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location for use in determining exemptions as provided in section 60.480(d):

(1) An analysis demonstrating the design capacity of the affected facility,

(2) A statement listing the feed or raw materials and products from the affected facilities and an analysis demonstrating whether these chemicals are heavy liquids or beverage alcohol, and

(3) An analysis demonstrating that equipment is not in VOC service.

(j) Information and data used to demonstrate that a piece of equipment is not in VOC service shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location.

(k) The provisions of section 60.7 (b) and (d) do not apply to affected facilities subject to this subpart.

3.r Section 60.487 Reporting requirements.

(a) Each owner or operator subject to the provisions of this subpart shall submit semiannual reports to the Administrator beginning six months after the initial startup date.

(b) The initial semiannual report to the Administrator shall include the following information:

(1) Process unit identification.

(2) Number of valves subject to the requirements of section 60.482-7, excluding those valves designated for no detectable emissions under the provisions of section 60.482-7(f).

(3) Number of pumps subject to the requirements of section 60.482-2, excluding those pumps designated for no detectable emissions under the provisions of section 60.482-2(e) and those pumps complying with section 60.482-2(f).

(4) Number of compressors subject to the requirements of section 60.482-3, excluding those compressors designated for no detectable emissions under the provisions of section 60.482-3(i) and those compressors complying with section 60.482-3(h).

(c) All semiannual reports to the Administrator shall include the following information, summarized from the information in section 60.486:

(1) Process unit identification.

(2) For each month during the semiannual reporting period,

(i) Number of valves for which leaks were detected as described in section 60.482(7)(b) or section 60.483-2,

(ii) Number of valves for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 60.482-7(d)(1),

(iii) Number of pumps for which leaks were detected as described in section 60.482-2(b) and (d)(6)(i),

(iv) Number of pumps for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 60.482-2(c)(1) and (d)(6)(ii),

(v) Number of compressors for which leaks were detected as described in section 60.482-3(f),

(vi) Number of compressors for which leaks were not repaired as required in section 60.482-3(g)(1), and

(vii) The facts that explain each delay of repair and, where appropriate, why a process unit shutdown was technically infeasible.

- (3) Dates of process unit shutdowns which occurred within the semiannual reporting period.
- (4) Revisions to items reported according to paragraph (b) if changes have occurred since the initial report or subsequent revisions to the initial report.
- (d) An owner or operator electing to comply with the provisions of sections 60.483-1 or 60.483-2 shall notify the Administrator of the alternative standard selected 90 days before implementing either of the provisions.
- (e) An owner or operator shall report the results of all performance tests in accordance with section 60.8 of the General Provisions. The provisions of section 60.8(d) do not apply to affected facilities subject to the provisions of this subpart except that an owner or operator must notify the Administrator of the schedule for the initial performance tests at least 30 days before the initial performance tests.
- (f) The requirements of paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section remain in force until and unless EPA, in delegating enforcement authority to a State under section 111(c) of the Act, approves reporting requirements or an alternative means of compliance surveillance adopted by such State. In that event, affected sources within the State will be relieved of the obligation to comply with the requirements of paragraphs (a) through (c) of this section, provided that they comply with the requirements established by the State.

3.s Section 60.488 Reconstruction.

For the purposes of this subpart:

- (a) The cost of the following frequently replaced components of the facility shall not be considered in calculating either the "fixed capital cost of the new components" or the "fixed capital costs that would be required to construct a comparable new facility" under section 60.15: pump seals, nuts and bolts, rupture disks, and packings.
- (b) Under section 60.15, the "fixed capital cost of new components" includes the fixed capital cost of all depreciable components (except components specified in section 60.488 (a)) which are or will be replaced pursuant to all continuous programs of component replacement which are commenced within any 2-year period following the applicability date for the appropriate subpart. (See the "Applicability and designation of affected facility" section of the appropriate subpart.) For purposes of this paragraph, "commenced" means that an owner or operator has undertaken a continuous program of component replacement or that an owner or operator has entered into a contractual obligation to undertake and complete, within a reasonable time, a continuous program of component replacement.

3.t Section 60.489 List of chemicals produced by affected facilities.

The following chemicals are produced, as intermediates or final products, by process units covered under this subpart for the purposes of this permit: formaldehyde, methanol, pentaerythritol and sodium formate.

4. This facility developed and registered a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Act and, therefore, is subject to Section 112(r) of the Act.

B. State Only Enforceable Section

The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

T002 - caustic tank;
T003 - butyraldehyde tank;
T007 - caustic tank;
T008 - butyraldehyde tank;
T018 - reactor product tank;
T019 - neopentylglycol tank;
Z020 - acetaldehyde tank; and
Z021 - acetaldehyde tank.

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a permit to install for the emissions unit.

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Boiler (B001)
Activity Description: Boiler - Combustion Engineering Model 21A13

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
85 mmBtu/hr natural gas/ methanol/#2 fuel oil-fired boiler, no controls	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	0.020 pound of particulate emissions per mmBtu of actual heat input
	OAC rule 3745-18-06(A)	See section A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-18-06(D)	See section A.I.2.b below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See section A.I.2.e below.
	OAC rule 3745-23-06(B)	See section A.I.2.c below.
	40 CFR 52.1881(b)(21)(ii)	1.00 pound of sulfur dioxide per mmBtu of actual heat input when fired with #2 fuel oil. See section A.I.2.d below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a When firing natural gas only: OAC rule 3745-18-06(A) does not establish SO₂ emission limitations for the fuel burning equipment associated with this emissions unit because the emissions unit only employs natural gas as fuel. However, OAC rule 3745-18-06(A) requires that the natural gas being combusted meet certain fuel quality restrictions (a heat content greater than 950 Btu per standard cubic foot and a sulfur content less than 0.6 pound per million standard cubic feet). Because the natural gas being burned in this emission unit is the standard, pipeline quality natural gas supplied to industrial, commercial, and residential users throughout the State, it is assumed that it meets the fuel quality restrictions; and no monitoring, record keeping or reporting requirements are necessary to ensure ongoing compliance with OAC rule 3745-18-06(A).
- 2.b When firing fuel oil: The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to 40 CFR 52.1881(b)(21)(ii).
- 2.c The design of the emissions unit and the technology associated with the current operating practices will satisfy the "latest available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-23-06.
- 2.d The quality of the #2 fuel oil burned in this emissions unit shall meet a sulfur content that is sufficient to comply with the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation specified in section A.I.1 above.
- 2.e The design of the emissions unit and the technology associated with the current operating practices will satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08.

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

II. Operational Restrictions

- 1. The permittee shall burn only natural gas, methanol or #2 fuel oil in this emissions unit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall maintain records of the #2 fuel oil burned in this emissions unit in accordance with either Alternative 1 or Alternative 2 described below.

a. Alternative 1:

For each shipment of oil received for burning in this emissions unit, the permittee shall collect or require the oil supplier to collect a representative grab sample of oil and maintain records of the total quantity of oil received, the permittee's or oil supplier's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/mmBtu). (The sulfur dioxide emission rate shall be calculated in accordance with the formula specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04(F).) A shipment may be comprised of multiple tank truck loads from the same supplier's batch, and the quality of the oil for those loads may be represented by a single batch analysis from the supplier.

b. Alternative 2:

The permittee shall collect a representative grab sample of oil that is burned in this emissions unit for each day when the emissions unit is in operation. If additional fuel oil is added to the tank serving this emissions unit on a day when the emissions unit is in operation, the permittee shall collect a sufficient number of grab samples to

develop a composite sample representative of the fuel oil burned in this emissions unit. A representative grab sample of oil does not need to be collected on days when this emissions unit is only operated for the purpose of "test-firing." The permittee shall maintain records of the total quantity of oil burned each day, except for the purpose of test-firing, the permittee's analyses for sulfur content and heat content, and the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate (in lbs/mmBtu).

2. The permittee shall perform or require the supplier to perform the analyses for the sulfur content and heat content of the #2 fuel oil in accordance with ASTM methods D240, D4294, D6010, or equivalent methods as approved by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.
3. For each day during which the permittee fires #2 fuel oil in this emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain the following records:
 - a. the quantity and sulfur content of #2 fuel oil burned in the emissions unit;
 - b. the hours of operation when burning #2 fuel oil; and
 - c. the calculated sulfur dioxide emission rate in lbs/mmBtu (average), from this emissions unit.
4. For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas, methanol or #2 fuel oil in this emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.
5. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all shipments of #2 fuel oil used to fire this emissions unit (for alternative 1), and/or all daily grab samples of the oil (for alternative 2), that are in excess of the calculated sulfur dioxide emission limitation of 1.0 lb/mmBtu of actual heat input.
2. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.
3. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas, methanol and/or #2 fuel oil was burned in this emissions unit. Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.
4. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with section A.1.c of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.b Emission Limitation:

0.020 pound of particulate emissions per million Btu of actual heat input

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon an emission factor of 1.9 pounds of particulate emissions per million standard cubic feet of natural gas, when firing natural gas, 2.0 pounds of particulate emissions per one thousand gallons of fuel oil, when firing fuel oil. These emission factors are specified in Tables 1.4-2 and 1.3-1 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 7/98. Compliance while firing methanol shall be based upon the results of the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the emissions limitation. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5 and in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(9).

- 1.c Emission Limitation:

1.00 pound of sulfur dioxide per mmBtu of actual heat input when firing with #2 fuel oil

Applicable Compliance Method:

When firing with #2 fuel oil, compliance with the allowable sulfur dioxide emission limitation shall be demonstrated by the monitoring and record keeping requirements of sections A.III.1 through A.III.3 of this permit. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 6.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Boiler (B101)

Activity Description: Superior Scotch Marine Boiler

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
21 mmBtu/hr natural gas-fired boiler with no controls	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	0.020 pound of particulate emissions per mmBtu of actual heat input.
	OAC rule 3745-18-06(A)	See section A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See section A.I.2.b below.
	OAC rule 3745-23-06(B)	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a OAC rule 3745-18-06(A) does not establish SO₂ emission limitations for the fuel burning equipment associated with this emissions unit because the emissions unit only employs natural gas as fuel. However, OAC rule 3745-18-06(A) requires that the natural gas being combusted meet certain fuel quality restrictions (a heat content greater than 950 Btu per standard cubic foot and a sulfur content less than 0.6 pound per million standard cubic feet). Because the natural gas being burned in this emission unit is the standard, pipeline quality natural gas supplied to industrial, commercial, and residential users throughout the State, it is assumed that it meets the fuel quality restrictions; and no monitoring, record keeping or reporting requirements are necessary to ensure ongoing compliance with OAC rule 3745-18-06(A).
- 2.b The design of the emissions unit and the technology associated with the current operating practices will satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-08.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Boiler (B101)

On November 5, 2002, OAC rule 3745-21-08 was revised to delete paragraph (B); therefore, paragraph (B) is no longer part of the State regulations. However, that rule revision has not yet been submitted to the U.S. EPA as a revision to Ohio's State Implementation Plan (SIP). Therefore, until the SIP revision occurs and the U.S. EPA approves the revisions to OAC rule 3745-21-08, the requirement to satisfy the "best available control techniques and operating practices" still exists as part of the federally-approved SIP for Ohio.

- 2.c The design of the emissions unit and the technology associated with the current operating practices will satisfy the "latest available control techniques and operating practices" required pursuant to OAC rule 3745-23-06.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall burn only natural gas in this emission unit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas in this emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.
2. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
- a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify each day when a fuel other than natural gas was burned in this emissions unit.
2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Conditions A.1.c.
3. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Boiler (B101)

20% opacity, as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

1.b Emission Limitation:

0.020 pound of particulate matter per mmBtu of actual heat input

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon an emission factor of 1.9 pounds of particulate emissions per million standard cubic feet of natural gas, a heating value of 1020 Btus per standard cubic foot of natural gas. This emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-2 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 7/98. If required, compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5 and in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(9).

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Boiler (B101)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formate Handling (P004)

Activity Description: Sodium Formate Handling Equipment

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
material handling including sodium formate drying and sodium formate bagging controlled by a rotoclone and wet scrubber	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1123)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 5% opacity as a 3-minute average. 0.48 lb/hr of particulate emissions 2.1 tpy of particulate emissions
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	This emission limitation is less stringent than that established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)	This emission limitation is less stringent than that established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The pressure drop across the scrubber shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than the minimum static pressure drop (in inches of water) established during the most recent emission test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance while the emissions unit is in operation.
2. The scrubber water flow rate shall be continuously maintained at a value of not less than the minimum water flow rate (in gallons per minute) established during the most recent emission test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance while the emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to continuously monitor the static pressure drop across the scrubber and the scrubber water flow rate while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring devices and any recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information :
 - a. the pressure drop across the scrubber, in inches of water, on a once/shift basis;
 - b. the scrubber water flow rate, in gallons per minute, on a once/shift basis; and
 - c. the operating times for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit each day.
3. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the hours of operation of this emissions unit.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the following scrubber parameters were not maintained at or above the levels determined in accordance with section A.II.1 and A.II.2 of these terms and conditions:
 - a. the static pressure drop across the scrubber; and
 - b. the scrubber water flow rate.
2. The quarterly deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with section A.1.c of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - 1.a Emission Limitation:

5% opacity as a 3-minute average

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).
 - 1.b Emission Limitation:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: **Formate Handling (P004)**

0.48 lb/hr of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5 and in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(9).

1.c Emission Limitation:

2.1 tpy of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the particulate emission rate in pounds per hour, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the particulate emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emissions unit and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. (P101)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Mfg. (P101)

Activity Description: Process Equipment Used to Manufacture Formaldehyde

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
formaldehyde manufacturing process; blowers, vaporizers, absorber, stripper and vessel, controlled by thermal incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III	See section A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV	See section A.I.2.c below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(4), (EE)	See section A.I.2.d below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD)	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** Refer to Part II-Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.b** [(63.110(d)(1)]
Group I process vents that are also subject to the provision of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III are required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.
- 2.c** [63.110(a)]
The requirements of these rules are less stringent than those established pursuant to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H.
- 2.d** The requirements of these rules are less stringent than those established pursuant to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.

II. Operational Restrictions

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. (P101)

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 180 days after the effective date of this permit and within 6 months prior to permit renewal.
 - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency limitation (or discharge concentration) for total organic air pollutants.
 - c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s): Method 18, 25 and/or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. Alternately, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 63, may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA,
 - d. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart G and OAC rule 3745-21-10(C). The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
 - e. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Toledo Department of Environmental Services.
 - f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Toledo Department of Environmental Services. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Toledo Department of Environmental Services' refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
 - g. Personnel from the Toledo Department of Environmental Services shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Toledo Department of Environmental Services within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Toledo Department of Environmental Services.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. (P101)

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. (P101)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: TMP and Formate Mfg. (P801)

Activity Description: Manufacture of Trimethylolpropane and Sodium Formate

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
trimethylolpropane (TMP) and sodium formate manufacturing process including reactors, evaporators, coolers, crystallizers and distillation equipment controlled by catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-949)	Process emissions: 0.70 lb/hr of VOC, including formaldehyde 3.07 tpy of VOC including formaldehyde 0.11 lb/hr of formaldehyde 0.48 tpy of formaldehyde 2.5 tpy of VOC (fugitive) See section A.I.2.a and A.I.2 b below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2), (G)(6)(a)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD)	See section A.I.2.c below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV	See section A.I.2.d below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.e below.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: **TMP and Formate Mfg. (P801)**

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD) and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV, and 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.b** The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% by weight destruction efficiency.
- 2.c**
- i. The permittee shall implement a volatile organic compound (VOC) leak detection and repair program consistent with the applicable Sections of OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD)(2). Compliance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD)(2) for sources affected by Subpart H may be demonstrated by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of Subpart H.
 - ii. The permittee may elect to comply with the VOC leak detection and repair program requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD) by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H for all VOC process equipment leaks.
- 2.d**
- i. The permittee shall implement a volatile organic compound (VOC) leak detection and repair program consistent with the applicable Sections of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV. Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV for sources affected by Subpart H may be demonstrated by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of Subpart H.
 - ii. The permittee may elect to comply with the VOC leak detection and repair program requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H for all VOC process equipment leaks.
- 2.e** Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.f** The combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004 and T006 shall not exceed 3.07 tons of VOC per year.

II. Operational Restrictions

- 1.** The maximum hourly production rates for this emissions unit shall not exceed 5,000 lbs/hr of TMP and 3,000 lbs/hr of sodium formate.
- 2.** The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

- 1.** The permittee shall maintain hourly records of the pounds of TMP and the pounds of sodium formate produced in this emissions unit.

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
4. The permittee shall keep a monthly record of the hours of operation for this emissions unit.
5. For purposes of compliance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD), the permittee shall maintain monthly records that document the following:
 - a. The process unit identification;
 - b. The number of pumps in light liquid service excluding those pumps designated for no detectable emissions under the provision of paragraph (DD)(2)(d)(i) of this rule and those pumps complying with paragraph (DD)(2)(d)(iii) of this rule;
 - c. The number of valves in gas/vapor service or in light liquid service excluding those valves designated for no detectable emission under the provision of paragraph (DD)(2)(d)(iv) of this rule and those valves subject to the alternative standard for monitoring under the provision of paragraph (DD)(2)(d)(v) of this rule;
 - d. The number of compressors excluding those compressors designated for no detectable emission under the provision of paragraph (DD)(3)(c) of this rule and those compressors complying with paragraph (DD)(3)(d) or (DD)(3)(e) of this rule;
 - e. The number of pumps in light liquid service for which leaks were detected as described in paragraph (DD)(2)(g) of this rule;
 - f. The number of pumps in light liquid service for which leaks were not repaired within fifteen calendar days after the date of leak detection;
 - g. The number of valves in gas/vapor service or in light liquid service for which leaks were detected as described in paragraph (DD)(2)(g) of this rule;
 - h. The number of valves in gas/vapor service or in light liquid service for which leaks were not repaired within fifteen calendar days after the date of leak detection;
 - i. The number of compressors for which leaks were detected as described in paragraph (DD) of this rule;

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Emissions Unit: **TMP and Formate Mfg. (P801)**

- j. The number of compressors for which leaks were not repaired within fifteen calendar days after the date of leak detection; and
- k. The facts that explain each delay of repair allowed pursuant to paragraph (DD)(11) of this rule; and
- l. The dates of process unit shutdowns that occurred.

Note: If the permittee elects to comply with the monitoring and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart H, as described in Part II of this permit, for all VOC sources as permitted in of this permit, the monitoring and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart H shall supersede the monitoring and record keeping requirements of Sections 5. above.

- 6. The monitoring and record keeping requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subparts G and H, as described in Part II of this permit, supersede the monitoring and record keeping requirements established by PTI 04-949 for all affected sources.

IV. Reporting Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall submit quarterly reports that identify any exceedences of the TMP and sodium formate production rate limitation, as well as the corrective actions that were taken to achieve compliance. These quarterly reports shall be submitted by January 30, April 30, July 30, and October 30 of each year and shall address the data obtained during the previous calendar quarter.
- 2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
- 3. The permittee shall submit semiannual reports by the first day of February and August of each year, containing monthly summations of the information collected in Section A.III.5. during the preceding semiannual periods.

Note: If the permittee elects to comply with the reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart H, as described in Part II of this permit, for all VOC sources as permitted in Section A.I.2.c.ii. of this permit, the reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subparts G and H shall supersede the reporting requirement above.

- 4. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.
- 5. The reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63 Subparts G and H, as described in Part II of this permit, supersede the reporting requirements of PTI 04-949 for all affected sources.

V. Testing Requirements

- 1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

0.70 lb/hr VOC, including formaldehyde

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Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: **TMP and Formate Mfg. (P801)**

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18 or 25 and/or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, and/or Method 0011 of 40 CFR Part 266, Appendix IX. Alternately, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 63, may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

1.b Emission Limitation:

3.07 tons of VOC per year, including formaldehyde (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance by multiplying the VOC emissions rate including formaldehyde, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the VOC, including formaldehyde, lbs/hr emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation of the equipment and dividing by 2000 pounds per ton.

1.c Emission Limitation:

98% destruction efficiency for VOC, including formaldehyde (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart G and OAC rule 3745-21-10(C) and the test methods specified in Method 18 or 25 and/or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, and/or Method 0011 of 40 CFR Part 266, Appendix IX. Alternately, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 63, may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

1.d Emission Limitation:

0.11 lb/hr of formaldehyde (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in Method 0011 of 40 CFR Part 266, Appendix IX. Alternately, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 63, may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

1.e Emission Limitation:

0.48 tpy of formaldehyde (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

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Emissions Unit: **TMP and Formate Mfg. (P801)**

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance by multiplying the formaldehyde emissions rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the formaldehyde lb/hr emission limitation, by 8,760 hours and divide by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.f Emission Limitation:

2.5 tons VOC per year (fugitive)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by using the emission factors from "Control Techniques for Fugitive VOC Emissions from Chemical Process Facilities" EPA/625/R-93/005 March 1994 Table 7-2, or other approved alternate, and the number of pumps, valves, flanges, etc. to calculate the pounds per hour of fugitive VOC emissions. The annual fugitive VOC emissions (in tons VOC per year) shall be calculated by multiplying pounds per hour emission rate by the annual hours of operation of the equipment and dividing by 2000 pounds per ton.

- 2.** The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
- 2.a** The emission testing shall be conducted within six months of the expiration date of this permit.
- 2.b** The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency limitation (or discharge concentration) for total organic hazardous air pollutants.
- 2.c** The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): Method 18, 25 and/or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, and/or Method 0011 of 40 CFR Part 266, Appendix IX. Alternately, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 63, may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
- 2.d** The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart G and OAC rule 3745-21-10(C). The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
- 2.e.** The tests shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.
- 2.f.** Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test dates, the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the times and dates of the tests, and the persons who will be conducting the tests. Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the tests may result in the Director's refusal to accept the results of the emission tests.
- 2.g.** Personnel from the Toledo Department of Environmental Services shall be permitted to witness the tests, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- 2.h.** A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions tests shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services within 30 days following

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Emissions Unit: **TMP and Formate Mfg. (P801)**

completion of the tests. The permittee may request additional time from the Toledo Division of Environmental Services for the submittal of the written report.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: PE and Formate Mfg. (P803)

Activity Description: Manufacture of Pentaerythritol and Formaldehyde

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
pentaerythritol, dipentaerythritol and sodium formate manufacturing process including reactors, evaporators, crystallizers, belt filters, centrifuges, dryers and baggers controlled by a wet scrubber and catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1232)	1.25 lbs/hr of OC (process) 5.5 tpy OC (process) 4.5 lbs/hr particulate emissions 19.71 tpy of particulate emissions 14.15 tpy VOC (fugitive)
		See section A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1)	Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11(A)(2)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2), (G)(6)(a)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV	See section A.I.2.c below.
OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD)	See section A.I.2.d below.	

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

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Emissions Unit: PE and Formate Mfg (P803)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-21-09(DD) and 3745-17-07 and 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV and Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.b** Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.c**
- i. The permittee shall implement a volatile organic compound (VOC) leak detection and repair program consistent with the applicable Sections of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV. Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV. Compliance with 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV for sources affected by Subpart H may be demonstrated by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of Subpart H.
 - ii. The permittee may elect to comply with the VOC leak detection and repair program requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H for all VOC process equipment leaks.
- 2.d** The permittee shall comply with the VOC leak detection and repair program requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD) by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H for all VOC process equipment leaks.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
2. The scrubber water flow rate shall be continuously maintained (while the emissions unit is in operation) at a value that is at least 80 percent of the value established during the most recent emission test that demonstrated compliance.
3. The permittee shall keep a monthly record of the hours of operation for this emissions unit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform monthly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stacks serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any abnormal visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the abnormal visible emissions.

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Emissions Unit: PE and Formate Mfg (P803)

2. The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor and record the scrubber water flow rate while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring device and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. the scrubber water flow rate in gallons per minute; and
 - b. a log or record of operating time for capture (collection) system, the scrubber, monitoring equipment and the emissions unit.
4. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
5. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semi-annual deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the scrubber water flow rate was not maintained at or above the required levels.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c.
4. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the log or record of operating time for capture (collection) system, the scrubber, monitoring equipment and the emissions unit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: PE and Formate Mfg (P803)

1. Compliance with the emission limitations of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

1.25 lbs/hr of OC (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18.

1.b Emission Limitation:

5.5 tpy of OC (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall multiply the OC emission rate, in lbs/hr of OC, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the OC emissions limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emission unit and divide by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.c Emission Limitation:

4.5 lbs/hr of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5 and in OAC rule 3745-27-03(B)(9).

1.d Emission Limitation:

19.71 tpy of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance by multiplying the particulate emission rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the particulate emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emission unit and divide by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.e Emission Limitation:

14.15 tons VOC per year (fugitive).

Applicable Compliance Method:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: PE and Formate Mfg (P803)

Compliance shall be demonstrated by using the emission factors from "Control Techniques for Fugitive VOC Emissions from Chemical Process Facilities" EPA/625/R-93/005 March 1994 Table 7-2, or other approved alternate, and the number of pumps, valves, flanges, etc. to calculate the pounds per hour of fugitive VOC emissions. The annual fugitive VOC emissions (in tons VOC per year) shall be calculated by multiplying pounds per hour emission rate by the annual hours of operation of the equipment and dividing by 2000 pounds per ton.

1.f Emission Limitation:

20% opacity as a six-minute average

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

2. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - 2.a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months prior to permit renewal.
 - 2.b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency limitation (or discharge concentration) for total organic hazardous air pollutants.
 - 2.c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate(s): Method 18, 25 and/or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. Alternately, any other method or data that has been validated according to the applicable procedures in Method 301 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 63, may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
 - 2.d. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart G and OAC rule 3745-21-10(C). The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
 - 2.e. The tests shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.
 - 2.f. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test dates, the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the times and dates of the tests, and the persons who will be conducting the tests. Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the tests may result in the Director's refusal to accept the results of the emission tests.
 - 2.g. Personnel from the Toledo Department of Environmental Services shall be permitted to witness the tests, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - 2.h. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions tests shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services within 30 days following completion of the tests. The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: PE and Formate Mfg (P803)

VI. Miscellaneous Requirement

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: PE and Formate Mfg (P803)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Manufacturing Process

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
air oxidation formaldehyde manufacturing process controlled by catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1109)	From Process: 2.5 lbs/hr of carbon monoxide 11.0 tpy of carbon monoxide 0.64 lb/hr of formaldehyde 2.8 tpy of formaldehyde 2.5 lbs/hr of methanol 11.0 tpy of methanol 7.5 lbs/hr of dimethyl ether 32.9 tpy of dimethyl ether 13.14 lbs/hr of VOC (including formaldehyde, methanol and dimethyl ether) 57.7 tpy of VOC
		7.02 tpy of VOC (fugitive)
		See section A.1.2.a. below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(4), (EE)	The requirements of this rule are less stringent than the those established pursuant to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD)	See section A.1.2.c below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV	See section A.1.2.d below.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III

See section A.1.2.e below.

40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H

See section A.1.2.b. below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subparts III and VV, 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H, and OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(4), (DD) and (EE).
- 2.b** Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.c** The permittee shall comply with the VOC leak detection and repair program requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(DD) by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H for all VOC process equipment leaks.
- 2.d** **The permittee shall comply with the VOC leak detection and repair program requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart VV by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart H for all VOC process equipment leaks.**
- 2.e** The permittee shall comply with the VOC restrictions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart III by maintaining compliance with the operational restrictions, monitoring, record keeping and reporting requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G for all air oxidation process vents.

II. Operational Restrictions

- 1.** The permittee shall not employ water pumped from the Ottawa River to use as non-contact cooling water in this emissions unit.
- 2.** The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

- 1.** The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when water pumped from the Ottawa River was used as non-contact cooling water in this emissions unit.
- 2.** The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit **or Celsius**. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
- 3.** The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
- b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

4. The permittee shall keep a log or record of operating time for the capture (collection) system, the control equipment, the monitoring equipment and the emissions unit.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Toledo Division of Environmental Services, in writing, of any daily record showing that water pumped from the Ottawa River was used as non-contact cooling water in this emissions unit. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services within 30 days after the event occurs.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.
4. Pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(a)(ii), the following reporting requirements are as stringent as or more stringent than the reporting requirements contained in the Permit to Install #04-1109, issued on August 19, 1998: A.IV.1 and A.IV.2. The reporting requirements contained in the above-referenced Permit to Install are subsumed into the reporting requirements of this operating permit, so that compliance with these requirements constitutes compliance with the underlying reporting requirement in the Permit to Install.
5. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the log or record of operating time for the capture (collection) system, the scrubber, the monitoring equipment and the emissions unit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

2.5 lbs/hr of carbon monoxide (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 10.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

1.b Emission Limitation:

11.0 tpy of carbon monoxide (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the hourly carbon monoxide emission rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the carbon monoxide emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emissions unit and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.c Emission Limitation:

0.64 lbs/hr of formaldehyde (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 316.

1.d Emission Limitation:

2.8 tpy of formaldehyde (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the hourly formaldehyde emission rate, in lb/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the formaldehyde emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emissions unit and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.e Emission Limitation:

2.5 lbs/hr of methanol (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 308.

1.f Emission Limitation:

11.0 tpy of methanol (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the hourly methanol emission rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the methanol emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emissions unit and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

1.g Emission Limitation:

7.5 lbs/hr of dimethyl ether (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 18.

1.h Emission Limitation:

32.9 tpy of dimethyl ether (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the hourly dimethyl ether emission rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the dimethyl ether emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emissions unit and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.i Emission Limitation:

13.14 lbs/hr of VOC (process) (including formaldehyde, methanol and dimethyl ether)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 25.

1.j Emission Limitation:

57.7 tpy of VOC (process)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by multiplying the VOC emission rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the hourly VOC emission limitation, by the annual hours of operation for this emissions unit and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

1.k Emission Limitation:

7.02 tpy of VOC (fugitive)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated by using the emission factors from "Control Techniques for Fugitive VOC Emissions from Chemical Process Facilities" EPA/625/R-93/005 March 1994 Table 7-2, or other approved alternate method, and the number of pumps, valves, flanges, etc. to calculate the pounds per hour of fugitive VOC

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

emissions. The annual fugitive VOC emissions (in tons) shall be calculated by multiplying pounds per hour emission rate from all pumps, valves, flanges, etc. by the annual hours of operation of the equipment and dividing by 2000 pounds per ton.

2. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - 2.a The emissions testing shall be conducted within 180 days after the effective date of this permit and within six months of the expiration date of this permit.
 - 2.b The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency limitation (or discharge concentration) for total organic hazardous air pollutants and the allowable mass emission rates..
 - 2.c The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63 Subpart G and OAC rule 3745-21-10(C). The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
 - 2.d The tests shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.
 - 2.e Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test dates, the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the times and dates of the tests, and the persons who will be conducting the tests. Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the tests may result in the Director's refusal to accept the results of the emission tests.
 - 2.f Personnel from the Toledo Department of Environmental Services shall be permitted to witness the tests, examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
 - 2.g A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions tests shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services within 30 days following completion of the tests. The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Mfg. 2 (P812)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formic acid Tank (T001)

Activity Description: Formic acid Tank V-100

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof formic acid tank with no controls	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), (PTI 04-479)	0.15 tons of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per year. See sections A.I.2.a and A.I.2.b below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The permittee shall maintain and operate a submerged fill system for this emissions unit.
- 2.b The permittee shall maintain readily accessible records showing the dimensions of this tank and an analysis showing the capacity of this tank.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formic acid Tank (T001)

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.15 tpy of volatile organic compounds (OC)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Rolling, 12-month average OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formic acid Tank (T001)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T004)

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T004)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank V-145

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof formaldehyde storage tank, controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), (PTI 04-479)	Visible emissions shall not exceed zero percent opacity. See sections A.I.2.a and A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the catalytic incinerator controlling emissions from emissions unit P801.
- 2.b The combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004 and T006 shall not exceed 3.07 tons of VOC per year.
- 2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T004)

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid; and
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per calendar year).
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit semiannual deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004, and T006 exceeded the applicable VOC limitation.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

Visible emissions shall not exceed zero percent opacity.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T004)

Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

1.b. Emission Limitation:

The combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004 and T006 shall not exceed 3.07 tons of VOC per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance by multiplying the VOC emissions rate, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test for P801 which demonstrated compliance with the VOC emission limitation, by 8,760 hours and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T004)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T006)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T006)

Activity Description: 85% Water and 15% Formaldehyde Storage Tank V-160

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof formaldehyde storage tank, controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), (PTI 04-479)	Visible emissions shall not exceed zero percent opacity. See sections A.I.2.a and A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.I.2.c below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.d below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the catalytic incinerator controlling emissions from emissions unit P801.
- 2.b The combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004 and T006 shall not exceed 3.07 tons of VOC per year.
- 2.c [63.110(b)(1)]
A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.
- 2.d Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T006)

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid; and
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per calendar year).
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit semiannual deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004, and T006 exceeded the applicable VOC limitation.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T006)

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

Visible emissions shall not exceed zero percent opacity.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

1.b. **Emission Limitation:**

The combined emissions from emissions units P801, T004 and T006 shall not exceed 3.07 tons of VOC per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance by multiplying the VOC emissions rate including formaldehyde, in lbs/hr, determined during the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the VOC including formaldehyde lbs/hr emission limitation, by 8,760 hours and dividing by 2,000 pounds per ton.

VI. **Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T006)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T016)

Activity Description: 50% Formaldehyde Storage Tank V-130

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof formaldehyde storage tank, controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), (PTI 04-652)	0.03 tpy of organic compounds See section A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.b below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a. Emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the catalytic incinerator controlling emissions from emissions unit P801.

2.b Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:

a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T016)

- b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

IV. Reporting Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
- 2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the OC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
- 3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

- 1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:
 - 1.a Emission Limitation:

0.03 tpy of organic compounds (OC)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: **Formaldehyde Tank (T016)**

Annual OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions and a control efficiency based on the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the control efficiency requirements for emissions unit P801. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T016)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol Tank (T017)

Activity Description: Methanol Storage Tank V-146

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof methanol storage tank, controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), (PTI 04-652)	0.02 tpy of organic compounds See section A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.	See section A.I.2.b below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the catalytic incinerator controlling emissions from emissions unit P801.
- 2.b Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol Tank (T017)

- b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
 3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the OC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:
 - 1.a Emission Limitation:

0.02 tpy of organic compounds (OC)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: **Methanol Tank (T017)**

Annual OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions and a control efficiency based on the most recent emission test which demonstrated compliance with the control efficiency requirements for emissions unit P801. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol Tank (T017)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: trimethylolpropane tank (T020)

Activity Description: trimethylolpropane tank V-900

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Fixed roof storage tank for trimethylolpropane, with no control	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-949)	0.24 tpy of VOC See section A.I.2.a and sections A.II.1. and 2. below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(D)(2)	See section A.I.2.b below
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(D)(2).
- 2.b The permittee shall maintain and operate a submerged fill system for this emissions unit.
- 2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall maintain and operate a pressure relief valve with a minimum setting of 2" water column.
2. The permittee shall maintain and operate a liquid seal filled with glycerine.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:

Emissions Unit: trimethylolpropane tank (T020)

- a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
- b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
- c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
- d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.24 tpy of volatile organic compounds (OC)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Emissions Unit: trimethylolpropane tank (T020)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Emissions Unit: trimethylolpropane tank (T021)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: trimethylolpropane tank (T021)

Activity Description: trimethylolpropane tank V-910

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Fixed roof storage tank for trimethylolpropane, with no control	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-949)	0.24 tpy of VOC See section A.I.2.a and sections A.II.1. and 2. below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(D)(2)	See section A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(D)(2).
- 2.b The permittee shall maintain and operate a submerged fill system for this emissions unit.
- 2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of the permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall maintain and operate a pressure relief valve with a minimum setting of 2" water column.
2. The permittee shall maintain and operate a liquid seal filled with glycerine.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

Emissions Unit: trimethylolpropane tank (T021)

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling,, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.24 tpy of volatile organic compounds (OC)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Emissions Unit: trimethylolpropane tank (T021)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Neopentyl glycol tank (T023)

Activity Description: Neopentyl glycol tank V-980

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
24,200 gal. fixed roof storage tank for neopentyl glycol with no control	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-01251)	0.59 tpy of VOC See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(D)(2).

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall maintain and operate a liquid seal filled with glycerine.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling,, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Neopentyl glycol tank (T023)

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.59 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Emissions Unit: Neopentyl glycol tank (T023)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: TMP co-product tank (T024)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: TMP co-product tank (T024)

Activity Description: Storage Tank for TET Solution

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
24,200 gal. fixed roof storage tank for TMP co-product with no control	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-01251)	0.68 tpy of VOC See section A.1.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(D)(2).

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling,, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: TMP co-product tank (T024)

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.68 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual OC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: TMP co-product tank (T024)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T025)

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T025)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank - Penta Plant, V-120

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for 12% formaldehyde, no controls	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T025)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank. (T026)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank. (T026)

Activity Description: Methanol/Formaldehyde Blend Storage Tank, V-55

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde-methanol mixture controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank. (T026)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T027)

Activity Description: Methanol/Formaldehyde Blend Storage Tank V-56

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde-methanol mixture controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T027)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Blend Tank (T028)

Activity Description: Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank V-57

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde-methanol mixture controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions
None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements
None

IV. Reporting Requirements
None

V. Testing Requirements
None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements
None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Blend Tank (T028)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Blend Tank (T029)

Activity Description: Methanol/formaldehyde blend storage tank V-58

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde-methanol mixture controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Blend Tank (T029)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T101)
Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank #54

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof formaldehyde storage tank controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions
None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements
None

IV. Reporting Requirements
None

V. Testing Requirements
None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements
None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank. (T102)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T102)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank #59

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof formaldehyde storage tank controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank. (T102)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol Tank (T104)

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol Tank (T104)

Activity Description: Methanol Storage Tank V-10

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
internal floating roof storage tank for methanol, no controls	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None.

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol Tank (T104)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T105)

Activity Description: Methanol/Formaldehyde Blend Storage Tank #101-102-1.1

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde-methanol mixture controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-278)	0.08 tpy of formaldehyde/methanol See section A.I.2.a and b below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.I.2. c below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2. d below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The tank vent(s) shall be controlled by the use of a condenser followed by a catalytic incinerator.
- 2.b The 97% destruction efficiency in the PTI is less stringent than the 98% destruction efficiency required by 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.c [63.110(b)(1)]
A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.
- 2.d Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T105)

unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
1. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T105)

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.08 tpy of formaldehyde/methanol

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual VOC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions, and the control efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the control requirement. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

1.b Emission limitation:

98% destruction efficiency

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation for organic compounds. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204 F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 316, or other methods approved by the Director. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T105)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms And Conditions For Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T106)

Activity Description: Methanol/Formaldehyde Blend Storage Tank #202-103-1.1

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde-methanol mixture controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-278)	0.14 tpy of formaldehyde/methanol See sections A.I.2.a and b below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.I.2.c below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.d below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The tank vent(s) shall be controlled by the use of a condenser followed by a catalytic incinerator.
- 2.b The 97% destruction efficiency in the PTI is less stringent than the 98% destruction efficiency required by 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.
- 2.c [63.110(b)(1)]
A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.
- 2.d Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T106)

unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance; and
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.
1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions exceeded the emissions limitation.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T106)

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.14 tpy of formaldehyde/methanol

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual VOC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions, and the control efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the control requirement. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

1.b Emission limitation:

98% destruction efficiency

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation for organic compounds. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204 F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 316, or other methods approved by the Director. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol/Formaldehyde Tank (T106)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Methanol Tank (T108)

Activity Description: Methanol Storage Tank, V-100

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
internal floating roof storage tank for methanol, no controls	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1043)	0.2 tpy of VOC
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.b below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a [63.110(b)(1)]

A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.

2.b Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information on a monthly basis:

- a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
- b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol Tank (T108)

- c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
- d. the rolling, 12-month uncontrolled VOC emissions calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions from this emissions unit exceeded the VOC emissions limitation
- 2. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

- 1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.2 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual VOC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Methanol Tank (T108)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T109)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank V-510

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1043)	0.01 tpy of VOC See section A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% destruction efficiency.

2.b [63.110(b)(1)]
A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.

2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T109)

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit ((28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - c. a log of the downtime for the capture (collection system, control device, and monitoring equipment when this emissions unit was in operation.
3. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month VOC emission calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank, USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions and the destruction efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the destruction efficiency requirement.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions from this emissions unit was exceeded.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T109)

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.01 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual VOC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions, and the control efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the control requirement. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

1.b Emission Limitation:

The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% destruction efficiency.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation for VOC. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 316, or other methods approved by the Director. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T110)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank, V-520

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1043)	0.01 tpy of VOC See section A.1.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.1.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.1.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% destruction efficiency.

2.b [63.110(b)(1)]
A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.

2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit ((28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T110)

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - c. a log of the downtime for the capture (collection system, control device, and monitoring equipment when this emissions unit was in operation.
3. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month VOC emission calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank, USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions and the destruction efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the destruction efficiency requirement.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions from this emissions unit was exceeded.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.
Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T110)

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.01 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual VOC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions, and the control efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the control requirement. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

1.b Emission Limitation:

The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% destruction efficiency.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation for VOC. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 316, or other methods approved by the Director. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T110)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Formaldehyde Tank (T111)

Activity Description: Formaldehyde Storage Tank, V-530

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
fixed roof storage tank for formaldehyde controlled by a closed vent system with a catalytic incinerator	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 04-1043)	0.01 tpy of VOC See section A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb	See section A.I.2.b below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H	See section A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% destruction efficiency.

2.b [63.110(b)(1)]
A storage vessel that is also subject to the provisions of 40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Kb is required to comply only with the provisions of 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart G.

2.c Refer to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions of this permit for the requirements of 40 CFR Part 63, Subparts G and H.

II. Operational Restrictions

The average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance. The average temperature across the catalyst bed, for any 3-hour block of time when the emissions unit is in operation, shall not be less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance.

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T111)

III. Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain continuous temperature monitors and recorders which measure and record the temperature immediately upstream and downstream of the incinerator's catalyst bed when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit or Celsius. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitors and recorders shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day:
 - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed was more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit (28 degrees Celsius) below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emission unit was in compliance;
 - b. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed was less than 80 percent of the average temperature difference during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance; and
 - c. a log of the downtime for the capture (collection system, control device, and monitoring equipment when this emissions unit was in operation.
3. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
 - a. the types of organic liquids stored in the tank;
 - b. the maximum true vapor pressure (in pounds per square inch absolute), as stored, of each liquid;
 - c. the throughput of the organic liquids stored in the tank (in gallons per rolling, 12-month period); and
 - d. the rolling, 12-month VOC emission calculated using the total rolling, 12-month throughput, volume of the tank, USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions and the destruction efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the destruction efficiency requirement.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time when the emissions unit was in operation during which the average temperature of the exhaust gases immediately before the catalyst bed or the average temperature difference across the catalyst bed does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which identify all periods of time during which the VOC emissions from this emissions unit was exceeded.
3. The deviation (excursion) reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c. of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T111)

1. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.01 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Annual VOC emissions shall be calculated using the total annual throughput volume of the tank and USEPA's "Tanks Program 4.0" or subsequent versions, and the control efficiency determined during the most recent stack test which demonstrated compliance with the control requirement. AP-42, Section 7.1 (9/97 version) may be used in lieu of "Tanks Program 4.0."

1.b Emission Limitation:

The emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to a catalytic incinerator with a minimum of 98% destruction efficiency.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation for VOC. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix A, Method 316, or other methods approved by the Director. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Facility Name: Perstorp Polyols, Inc.

Facility ID: 04-48-01-0133

Emissions Unit: Formaldehyde Tank (T111)

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operations, property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (in any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

II Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None