



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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**CERTIFIED MAIL**

**RE: FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL**

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

**Application No: 06-08305**

**Fac ID: 0641000280**

**DATE: 8/7/2007**

Sterling Mining Corp Shean Hill Davison  
Gary Schaefer  
PO Box 217  
North Lima, OH 43945

	TOXIC REVIEW
	PSD
	SYNTHETIC MINOR
	CEMS
	MACT
Subpart Y	NSPS
	NESHAPS
	NETTING
	MAJOR NON-ATTAINMENT
	MODELING SUBMITTED
	GASOLINE DISPENSING FACILITY

Enclosed please find an Ohio EPA Permit to Install which will allow you to install the described source(s) in a manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit contains several conditions and restrictions, I urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is urging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action of the Director is final and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. The appeal must be filed with the Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. The appeal must be accompanied by a filing fee of \$70.00 which the Commission, in its discretion, may reduce if by affidavit you demonstrate that payment of the full amount of the fee would cause extreme hardship. Notice of the filing of the appeal shall be filed with the Director within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. Ohio EPA requests that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Ohio Attorney General's Office, Environmental Enforcement Section. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, OH 43215

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

CC: USEPA

SEDO



**Permit To Install  
Terms and Conditions**

**Issue Date: 8/7/2007  
Effective Date: 8/7/2007**

**FINAL PERMIT TO INSTALL 06-08305**

Application Number: 06-08305  
Facility ID: 0641000280  
Permit Fee: **\$1000**  
Name of Facility: Sterling Mining Corp Shean Hill Davison  
Person to Contact: Gary Schaefer  
Address: PO Box 217  
North Lima, OH 43945

Location of proposed air contaminant source(s) [emissions unit(s)]:  
**Brush Creek Twp Rd 54  
Salineville, Ohio**

Description of proposed emissions unit(s):  
**Coal screening plant with roadways storage piles and material handling.**

The above named entity is hereby granted a Permit to Install for the above described emissions unit(s) pursuant to Chapter 3745-31 of the Ohio Administrative Code. Issuance of this permit does not constitute expressed or implied approval or agreement that, if constructed or modified in accordance with the plans included in the application, the above described emissions unit(s) of environmental pollutants will operate in compliance with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, and does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that if constructed or modified in accordance with those plans and specifications, the above described emissions unit(s) of pollutants will be granted the necessary permits to operate (air) or NPDES permits as applicable.

This permit is granted subject to the conditions attached hereto.

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Chris Korleski  
Director

## **Part I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

### **A. Permit to Install General Terms and Conditions**

#### **1. Compliance Requirements**

The emissions unit(s) identified in this Permit to Install shall remain in full compliance with all applicable State laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit.

#### **2. Reporting Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

#### **3. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

#### **4. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and

regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Termination of Permit to Install**

This Permit to Install shall terminate within eighteen months of the effective date of the Permit to Install if the owner or operator has not undertaken a continuing program of installation or modification or has not entered into a binding contractual obligation to undertake and complete within a reasonable time a continuing program of installation or modification. This deadline may be extended by up to 12 months if application is made to the Director within a reasonable time before the termination date and the party shows good cause for any such extension.

**9. Construction of New Sources(s)**

The proposed emissions unit(s) shall be constructed in strict accordance with the plans and application submitted for this permit to the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency. There may be no deviation from the approved plans without the express, written approval of the Agency. Any deviations from the approved plans or the above conditions

may lead to such sanctions and penalties as provided under Ohio law. Approval of these plans does not constitute an assurance that the proposed facilities will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed sources cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

If the construction of the proposed emissions unit(s) has already begun or has been completed prior to the date the Director of the Environmental Protection Agency approves the permit application and plans, the approval does not constitute expressed or implied assurance that the proposed facility has been constructed in accordance with the approved plans. The action of beginning and/or completing construction prior to obtaining the Director's approval constitutes a violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02. Furthermore, issuance of the Permit to Install does not constitute an assurance that the proposed source will operate in compliance with all Ohio laws and regulations. Approval of the plans in any case is not to be construed as an approval of the facility as constructed and/or completed. Moreover, issuance of the Permit to Install is not to be construed as a waiver of any rights that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (or other persons) may have against the applicant for starting construction prior to the effective date of the permit. Additional facilities shall be installed upon orders of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency if the proposed facilities cannot meet the requirements of this permit or cannot meet applicable standards.

**10. Public Disclosure**

The facility is hereby notified that this permit, and all agency records concerning the operation of this permitted source, are subject to public disclosure in accordance with OAC rule 3745-49-03.

**11. Applicability**

This Permit To Install is applicable only to the emissions unit(s) identified in the Permit To Install. Separate Permit To Install for the installation or modification of any other emissions unit(s) are required for any emissions unit for which a Permit To Install is required.

**12. Best Available Technology**

As specified in OAC Rule 3745-31-05, all new sources must employ Best Available Technology (BAT). Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit will fulfill this requirement.

**13. Source Operation and Operating Permit Requirements After Completion of Construction**

This facility is permitted to operate each source described by this Permit to Install for a period of up to one year from the date the source commenced operation. This permission to operate is granted only if the facility complies with all requirements contained in this

permit and all applicable air pollution laws, regulations, and policies. Pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-35, the permittee shall submit a complete operating permit application within ninety (90) days after commencing operation of the emissions unit(s) covered by this permit.

**14. Construction Compliance Certification**

The applicant shall provide Ohio EPA with a written certification (see enclosed form) that the facility has been constructed in accordance with the Permit to Install application and the terms and conditions of the Permit to Install. The certification shall be provided to Ohio EPA upon completion of construction but prior to startup of the source.

**15. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78. The permittee shall pay all applicable Permit to Install fees within 30 days after the issuance of this Permit to Install.

**B. Permit to Install Summary of Allowable Emissions**

The following information summarizes the total allowable emissions, by pollutant, based on the individual allowable emissions of each air contaminant source identified in this permit.

**SUMMARY (for informational purposes only)  
TOTAL PERMIT TO INSTALL ALLOWABLE EMISSIONS**

<b><u>Pollutant</u></b>	<b><u>Tons Per Year</u></b>
PE (Fugitive)	42.54

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - F001 - Unpaved Roadways and Parking Areas**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	<p>Fugitive particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 20.0 tons per year.</p> <p>No visible PE except for three minutes during any 60-minute period.</p> <p>Best available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible PE of fugitive dust (See Sections A.2.a through A.2.e).</p>
OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all unpaved roadways and parking areas for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's application, the permittee has committed to treat the unpaved roadways and parking areas by watering at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.
- 2.b The needed frequencies of implementation of the control measures shall be determined by the permittee's inspections pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit. Implementation of the control measures shall not be necessary for unpaved roadways and parking areas that are covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-

mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of any control measure may be suspended if unsafe or hazardous driving conditions would be created by its use.

- 2.c** Any unpaved roadway or parking area, which during the term of this permit is paved shall be subject to the visible emission limitation of one minute during any 60-minute period. Any unpaved roadway or parking area, which during the term of this permit takes the characteristics of a paved surface due to the application of certain types of dust suppressants, shall remain subject to the visible emission limitation for unpaved roadways and parking areas.
- 2.d** Open-bodied vehicles transporting materials likely to become airborne shall have such materials covered at all times if the control measure is necessary for the materials being transported.
- 2.e** Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05 and/or 3745-17-08(B).

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall perform inspections of each of the roadway segments and parking areas in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>roadways and parking areas</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency</u>
All plant roads and parking areas	Daily

- 2. The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the above-mentioned control measures. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal traffic conditions. No inspection shall be necessary for a roadway or parking area that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above-identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.
- 3. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:
  - a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;

- b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;
- c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and
- d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and the total number of days where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measures.

The information required in 3.d. shall be kept separately for (i) the unpaved roadways and parking areas and (ii) the paved roadways and parking areas, and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
  - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and
  - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.
- 2. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with Section A.2 of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

- 1. Compliance with the emission limitations specified in Section A.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation:  
Fugitive PE shall not exceed 20.0 tons per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined based on the emission factor calculation for unpaved roadways and parking areas in AP-42 section 13.2.2, (11/06). Initial compliance has been determined utilizing inputs representing current conditions as follows:

$$EF = [k(s/12)^a(W/3)^b[(365-p)/365]]$$

Where:

EF = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)

s = silt content of road surface material (%) = 9%  
W = mean vehicle weight (tons) = 40  
a = constant (dimensionless) = 0.7  
b = constant (dimensionless) = 0.45  
k = particle size multiplier (dimensionless) = 4.9  
p = number of rain days per year >0.01 in. = 157.8

Therefore, EF = 7.30 lb/VMT

Maximum travel = 10,948 VMT/year

$(10,948 \text{ VMT/year})(7.30 \text{ lb/VMT})(1 \text{ ton}/2000 \text{ lbs}) = 40.0 \text{ TPY uncontrolled PE}$

Assume 50% control efficiency for roadway watering (AP-42, 13.2.2 (11/06))  
 $(40.0 \text{ TPY}) (0.50) = 20.0 \text{ TPY controlled PE}$

- b. Emission Limitation  
No visible PE except for three minutes during any 60-minute period.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources").

## **F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)**

**A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - F002 - Storage Piles- 5 load-in and 5 load-out operations (750,732 TPY throughput) and wind erosion (1.24 acres)**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)	Total particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 12.9 tons per year.  No visible PE except for 1 minute during any sixty minute period.  Best Available Control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible emissions of fugitive dust (see Sections A.2.b through A.2.f).
OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
OAC rule 3745-17-07-08(B)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The storage piles that are covered by this permit and subject to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05 are listed below:

- Dirty coal storage pile
- Stoker coal storage pile
- Fine coal storage pile
- Egg coal storage pile
- Lump coal storage pile

- 2.b The permittee shall employ best available control measures on all load-in and load-out operations associated with the storage piles for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee shall maintain reduced drop height

to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

**2.c** The above-mentioned control measure(s) shall be employed for each load-in and load-out operation of each storage pile if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measure(s) are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required implementation of the control measure(s) shall continue during any such operation until further observation confirms that use of the measure(s) is unnecessary.

**2.d** The permittee shall employ best available control measures for wind erosion from the surfaces of all storage piles for the purpose of ensuring compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee shall utilize water sprinkling systems at sufficient treatment frequencies to ensure compliance. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

**2.e** The above-mentioned control measure(s) shall be employed for wind erosion from each pile if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measure(s) are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Implementation of the control measure(s) shall not be necessary for a storage pile that is covered with snow and/or ice or if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements.

**2.f** Implementation of the above-mentioned control measures in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05 and 3745-17-08(B).

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall perform inspections of each load-in operation at each storage pile in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>storage pile identification</u>	<u>minimum load-in inspection frequency</u>
Dirty	Daily
Stoker	Daily
Fines	Daily
Egg	Daily
Lump	Daily

2. The permittee shall perform inspections of each load-out operation at each storage pile in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>storage pile identification</u>	<u>minimum load-out inspection frequency</u>
Dirty	Daily
Stoker	Daily
Fines	Daily
Egg	Daily
Lump	Daily

3. The permittee shall perform inspections of the wind erosion from pile surfaces associated with each storage pile in accordance with the following frequencies:

<u>storage pile identification</u>	<u>wind erosion inspection frequency</u>
Dirty	Daily
Stoker	Daily
Fines	Daily
Egg	Daily
Lump	Daily

4. No inspection shall be necessary for wind erosion from the surface of a storage pile when the pile is covered with snow and/or ice and for any storage pile activity if precipitation has occurred that is sufficient for that day to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required inspection that is not performed due to any of the above identified events shall be performed as soon as such event(s) has (have) ended, except if the next required inspection is within one week.

5. The purpose of the inspections is to determine the need for implementing the control measures specified in this permit for load-in and load-out of a storage pile, and wind erosion from the surface of a storage pile. The inspections shall be performed during representative, normal storage pile operating conditions.

6. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:

- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed, including those inspections that were not performed due to snow and/or ice cover or precipitation;
- b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measures;
- c. the dates the control measures were implemented; and,
- d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measures were implemented and, for wind erosion from pile surfaces, the total number of days

where snow and/or ice cover or precipitation were sufficient to not require the control measure(s).

The information required in 6.d. shall be kept separately for (i) the load-in operations, (ii) the load-out operations, and (iii) the pile surfaces (wind erosion), and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit deviation reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
  - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency, excluding an inspection which was not performed due to an exemption for snow and/or ice cover or precipitation; and,
  - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be implemented as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with Section A.2 of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

#### **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emissions limitations in Section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
  - a. Emission Limitation:  
Total PE shall not exceed 12.9 ton per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined based on the emission factor calculation for drop operations associated with storage piles in AP-42 section 13.2.4 (11/06). Initial compliance has been determined using inputs representing current conditions as follows:

$$E = k (0.0032)[(U/5)^{1.3}/(M/2)^{1.4}]$$

Where:

E = emission factor expressed in pounds (lbs)/ton  
k = particle size multiplier for TSP (dimensionless) = 0.74  
U = mean wind speed expressed in miles per hour (MPH) = 10  
M = material moisture content (%) = 8% (dirty coal), 8% (stoker coal), 5% (fine coal), 5% (egg coal), 5% (lump coal)

Therefore, E = 0.00084 lb PE/ton dirty coal, 0.00084 lb PE/ton stoker coal, 0.0016 lb PE/ton fine coal, 0.0016 lb PE/ton egg coal, 0.0016 lb PE/ton lump coal

Maximum annual load-in/load-out = 3,066,000 tons/yr dirty coal, 5,256,000 stoker coal, 1,752,000 fine coal, 2,190,000 egg coal, 2,190,000 lump coal

$$\begin{aligned} PE &= [(3,066,000 \text{ tons/yr dirty})(0.00084 \text{ lb PE/ton})(2) + (5,256,000 \text{ tons/yr} \\ &\text{stoker})(0.00084 \text{ lb PE/ton})(2) + (1,752,000 \text{ tons/yr fine})(0.0016 \text{ lb PE/ton})(2) + \\ &(2,190,000 \text{ tons/yr egg})(0.0016 \text{ lb PE/ton})(2) + (2,190,000 \text{ tons/yr lump})(0.0016 \\ &\text{lb PE/ton})(2)] / 2000 \text{ lb/ton} \\ &= 16.9 \text{ TPY uncontrolled PE} \end{aligned}$$

Assume 25% control for reduced drop height (RACM, Table 2.18-2)  
(16.9 TPY)(0.75) = 12.7 TPY controlled PE and;

The emission factor calculation for wind erosion from storage piles found in USEPA's *Control of Open Fugitive Dust Sources* (9/88). Initial compliance has been determined using inputs representing current conditions as follows:

$$E = 1.7(s/1.5)((365-p)/235)(f/15)$$

Where:

E = emission factor expressed in pounds (lbs) /day/acre

s = silt content of stored material (%) = 1.21% (dirty coal), 0.025% (stoker coal), 2.0% (fine coal), 0.025% (egg coal), 0.025% (lump coal)

p = number of rain days per year > 0.01 in = 157.8

f = percentage of time wind speed exceeds 12 mph (%) = 22.54

A = total surface area of storage piles (acres) = 0.4 dirty, 0.4 stoker, 0.4 fine, 0.02 egg, 0.02 lump

Therefore, E = 1.82 lbs/day/acre dirty, 0.038 lbs/day/acre stoker, 3.00 lbs/day/acre fine, 0.038 lbs/day/acre egg, 0.038 lbs/day/acre lump

$$\begin{aligned} PE &= [(1.82 \text{ lbs/day/acre dirty})(0.4 \text{ acres}) + (0.038 \text{ lbs/day/acre stoker})(0.4 \text{ acres}) \\ &+ (3.00 \text{ lbs/day/acre fine})(0.4 \text{ acres}) + (0.038 \text{ lbs/day/acre egg})(0.02 \text{ acres}) + \\ &(0.038 \text{ lbs/day/acre lump})(0.02 \text{ acres})] * (365 \text{ days/yr}) / 2000 \text{ lbs/ton} \\ &= 0.35 \text{ TPY uncontrolled PE} \end{aligned}$$

Assume 50% control for watering (BAT, AP-42 table 13.2.4.4)  
(0.35 ton/year)(0.50) = 0.18 TPY controlled PE

### **TOTAL EMISSION SUMMARY**

Load-in/load-out = 12.7 TPY

Wind erosion = 0.18 TPY

Total emissions = 12.9 TPY

- b. Emission Limitation:  
No visible PE except for 1 minute during any sixty minute period.

Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with the visible emission limitations for the storage piles identified above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 22 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources").

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

**PART II - SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR SPECIFIC EMISSIONS UNIT(S)****A. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operations(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be specified in narrative form following the table.

**Operations, Property, and/or Equipment - F003 - Coal Screening Plant**

Applicable Rules/Requirements	Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures
ORC 3704.03 (T)(4)	See Section A.2.a below.
OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1)	Visible emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a three-minute average.
OAC rule 3745-17-08(B)	Reasonably available control measures that are sufficient to minimize or eliminate visible PE of fugitive dust (See Sections A.2.b through A.2.e).
40 CFR Part 60, Subpart Y	The emission limitations specified by this rule is less stringent than the emission limitations established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-07(B)(1).

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The Best Available Technology (BAT) requirements under OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) do not apply to the fugitive particulate emissions from this air contaminant source since the uncontrolled potential to emit for fugitive particulate emissions is less than ten tons per year.
- 2.b The material handling operations that are covered by this permit and subject to the above-mentioned requirements are listed below:

**Transfer Points/Material Handling**

conveyor to conveyor (5)  
creek crossing conveyor to splitter (1)  
6-a coal mine conveyor to splitter (1)  
splitter to conveyor (2)  
conveyor to screen (1)  
screen to conveyor (4)  
8" x 20' triple deck screener (1)

- 2.c The permittee shall employ reasonably available control measures for the material handling operations listed above, for the purpose of ensuring

compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. In accordance with the permittee's permit application, the permittee has committed to perform the following control measures to ensure compliance: maintain sufficient moisture to prevent fugitive dust, treat the coal with water at sufficient frequencies, and minimize drop height. Nothing in this paragraph shall prohibit the permittee from employing other control measures to ensure compliance.

**2.d** For each material handling operation that is not adequately enclosed, the above-identified control measures shall be implemented if the permittee determines, as a result of the inspection conducted pursuant to the monitoring section of this permit, that the control measures are necessary to ensure compliance with the above-mentioned applicable requirements. Any required implementation of the control measures shall continue during the operation of the coal processing plant operations until further observation confirms that use of the control measures is unnecessary.

**2.e** Implementation of the above-mentioned control measure(s) in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit is appropriate and sufficient to satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-08(B).

**B. Operational Restrictions**

None

**C. Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements**

1. For the material handling operations that are not adequately enclosed, the permittee shall perform inspections of such operations in accordance with the following minimum frequencies:

<u>material handling operations</u>	<u>minimum inspection frequency</u>
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All	Daily
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2. The above-mentioned inspections shall be performed during representative, normal operating conditions.

3. The permittee shall maintain records of the following information:

- a. the date and reason any required inspection was not performed;
- b. the date of each inspection where it was determined by the permittee that it was necessary to implement the control measure(s);
- c. the dates the control measure(s) was (were) implemented; and

- d. on a calendar quarter basis, the total number of days the control measure(s) was (were) implemented.

The information in 3.d. shall be kept separately for the material handling operations identified above, and shall be updated on a calendar quarter basis within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter.

#### **D. Reporting Requirements**

- 1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation reports that identify any of the following occurrences:
  - a. each day during which an inspection was not performed by the required frequency; and
  - b. each instance when a control measure, that was to be performed as a result of an inspection, was not implemented.

These reports shall be submitted in accordance with Section A.2 of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

- 2. Pursuant to the NSPS, the source owner/operator is hereby advised of the requirement to report the following at the appropriate times:
  - a. construction date (no later than 30 days after such date);
  - b. anticipated start-up date (not more than 60 days or less than 30 days prior to such date);
  - c. actual start-up date (within 15 days after such date); and
  - d. date of performance testing (if required, at least 30 days prior to testing).

Reports are to be sent to:

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
DAPC - Permit Management Unit  
50 West Town Street, Suite 700  
P. O. Box 1049  
Columbus, Ohio 43216-1049

and

Ohio EPA Southeast District Office  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
2195 Front Street  
Logan, Ohio 43138.

## **E. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.1. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- a. Emission Limitation:

- Visible emissions of fugitive dust shall not exceed 20 percent opacity as a three-minute average.

- Applicable Compliance Method:

- Compliance with the visible PE limitation listed above shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources"). See Section E.2 below.

2. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing in accordance with the following requirements:

- a. The emission testing shall be conducted within 60 days after achieving the maximum production rate at which the emissions unit will be operated, but not later than 180 days after initial startup of the emissions unit.

- b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the allowable visible PE limitation.

- c. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission rate(s):

- Compliance with the visible PE limitation specified by OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) shall be determined in accordance with Test Method 9 as set forth in "Appendix on Test Methods" in 40 CFR, Part 60 ("Standards of Performance for New Stationary Sources").

- Alternative U.S. EPA approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

- e. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA District Office's or local air agency's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).
- f. Personnel from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.
- g. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emissions test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

**F. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None